

Syllabus 2019

Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences
Tohoku University

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Subject		Introduction to Pharmaceutical Sciences 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA201J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	1		Credits	2
Instructor		Profs. Takayuki Doi, Yoshiharu Iwabuchi, Hidetoshi Tokuyama, Yoshiro Saito, Kohji Fukunaga, Tomohiro Konno, Atsushi Matsuzawa, Junken Aoki, Shoichiro Kurata, Toshifumi Inada, Takakazu Nakabayashi, Tomoyuki Oe, Yoshihisa Tomioka, Noriyasu Hirasawa, and Nariyasu Mano					
Objectives and summary of class		Learn that science of medicine is made up of research in a wide field. In addition, the prospect of the research field of its own to learn pharmaceutical sciences and pharmacy in the near future, to understand the importance of learning courses to learn at the university in the future. This class is to be learned as part of introduction of pharmaceutical education.					
Goal of study		Outlook a wide discipline in the future study at Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, to understand the importance of learning a wide range of specialized subjects.					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Doi	Introduction(1)		Class guidance and drug design			
2	Iwabuchi	Introduction(2)		Drug discovery and invention			
3	Tokuyama	Introduction(3)		Drug and molecular structure			
4	Saito	Introduction(4)		Medicine and metabolism			
5	Fukunaga	Introduction(5)		How drugs work?			
6	Konno	Introduction(6)		Medicine and biomaterials			
7	Matsuzawa	Introduction(7)		Medicine and mechanism of cellular stress			
8	Aoki	Introduction(8)		Invitation to lipid biology			
9	Kurata	Introduction(9)		Drug and biological function			
10	Inada	Introduction(10)		Drug and gene			
11	Nakabayashi	Introduction(11)		Drug and light			
12	Oe	Introduction(12)		Measurement of drug			
13	Tomioka	Introduction(13)		Medicines and diseases			
14	Hirasawa	Introduction(14)		Allergies and medicines			
15	Mano	Introduction(15)		Analysis in biomedical science at the pharmaceutical department in hospital			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by report (70%) and class performance (30%)					
Textbook		Not specified					
Reference							
Preparation and Review		About the special field and research content of each professor in charge of the class, prepare at the laboratory homepage.					

Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. (See student handbook)
In addition	

Subject		Functional Morphology 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA231J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	1		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Noriyasu Hirasawa					
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge about human body. Functional Morphology 1 covers cells and tissues, respiratory systems, and digestive systems.					
Goal of study		Students can explain the structures and functions of organelle in cells, blood cells, hematopoiesis, and organs in respiratory system and digestive system.					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Hirasawa	Structure of human body		Students understand the significance to study functional morphology in Pharmaceutical sciences. In this course, students learn the outline of organs and their locations.			
2	Hirasawa	Structure and functions of Cells (I)		Students learn the outline of cells and the structure and function of cell membrane.			
3	Hirasawa	Structure and functions of Cells (II)		Students learn structures and functions of organelle.			
4	Hirasawa	Structure and functions of Cells (III)		Students learn cytoskeleton, cell cycle and cell adhesion.			
5	Hirasawa	Blood and hematopoiesis		Students learn types of blood cells and their functions, and hematopoiesis and differentiation of blood cells.			
6	Hirasawa	Lymphatic system		Students learn structure and function of lymph node, spleen and thymus.			
7	Hirasawa	Epithelial tissue		Students learn the structure and function of epithelial cells.			
8	Hirasawa	Connective tissue		Students learn the structure and function of connective tissues.			
9	Hirasawa	Respiratory system		Students learn the structure and function of respiratory system.			
10	Hirasawa	Digestive system		Students learn outline of digestive system, and basic structures of digestive tracts.			
11	Hirasawa	Stomach		Students learn the structure and function of stomach.			
12	Hirasawa	Small intestine and large intestine		Students learn the structure and function of small and large intestines.			
13	Hirasawa	Liver (I)		Students learn outline of liver and its functions.			
14	Hirasawa	Liver (II)		Students learn the micro-structures of liver and the relation to the functions.			
15	Hirasawa	Pancreas		Students learn the structure and function of pancreas.			
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination.					
Textbook		Materials are provided via ISTU.					
Reference							
Preparation and Review							
Language Used in Course		Japanese					

Office hours	Questions are accepted at any time. Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.
In addition	

Subject		Organic Chemistry 1			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA221J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2	Credits 2
Instructor		Yoshiharu Iwabuchi, Yusuke Sasano			
Objectives and summary of class		In the organic chemistry 1, studied are 1) the structure, property and reactions of alkenes and alkynes; 2) basis of a multistep synthesis; 3) conjugation and resonance of conjugated compounds; 4) property and stability of aromatic compounds.			
Goal of study		To be able to explain structure, nomenclature, chemical property of alkenes and alkynes To be able to explain the mechanisms, selectivity, and stereochemistry of the reactions of alkenes and alkynes To be able to explain carbon-carbon bond forming reactions using acetylides To be able to explain the effect of electron delocalization and to draw resonance contributors To be able to explain aromaticity and stability of aromatic compounds To be able to explain the reactions under kinetic versus thermodynamic control To be able to explain the Diels-Alder reaction			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Alkenes 1	Structure, property, and nomenclature of alkenes		
2	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Alkenes 2	How do the alkenes undergo addition reactions?		
3	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Alkenes 3	The reactions under kinetic control versus thermodynamic control		
4	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of alkenes 1	The electrophilic addition to alkenes		
5	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of alkenes 2	Hydration of alkenes and addition of alcohols to alkenes.		
6	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of alkenes 3	Hydroboration-oxidation and halogen addition to alkenes		
7	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Stereochemistry in the Reactions of Alkenes	Oxidative reaction of alkenes, reduction of alkenes, and stereochemistry in electrophilic addition to alkenes		
8	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of Alkynes 1	Structure, property, and nomenclature of alkynes		
9	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of Alkynes 2	Electrophilic addition to alkynes		
10	Iwabuchi/Sasano	The Reactions of Alkynes 3	Carbon - carbon bond formation using acetylides and its application to multiple step synthesis		
11	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Delocalized Electrons and Their Effect 1	Conjugation, resonance, resonance hybrid, and electron delocalization in conjugated systems		
12	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Delocalized Electrons and Their Effect 2	Criteria for aromaticity and structures of heteroaromatic compounds		
13	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Delocalized Electrons and Their Effect 3	Anti-aromatic compounds, π -molecular orbitals,		
14	Iwabuchi/Sasano	Delocalized Electrons and Their Effect 4	Kinetic versus thermodynamic control in electrophilic addition to conjugated dienes		

15	Iwabuchi/ Sasano	Delocalized Electrons and Their Effect 5	The Diels-Alder reactions
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated mainly by first examination (40%) and second examination (40%) with partial consideration of class performance (20%).		
Textbook	Organic Chemistry Seventh ed. Paula Y. Bruice		
Reference			
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course	Japanese		
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: y-iwabuchi@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6846 E-MAIL: yusuke.sasano.c5@tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6848		
In addition			

Subject		Organic Chemistry 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA222J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2	Credits 2
Instructor		Yoshinori Kondo, Masanori Shigeno			
Objectives and summary of class		In the organic chemistry 2, studied are 1) substitution reaction (S_N1 and S_N2 reaction) and elimination reaction (E1 and E2 reaction) with alkyl halides; 2) the structure, property and reaction of alcohols, ethers, epoxides, amines, and thiols; 3) the structure, property and reaction of radical; 4) basis of multistep synthesis.			
Goal of study		<p>To be able to explain the feature, reaction mechanism, stereochemistry, and factor affecting reaction about substitution reaction with alkyl halides (S_N1 and S_N2 reaction).</p> <p>To be able to explain the feature, reaction mechanism, regioselectivity, stereochemistry, competition from substitution reaction, and factor affecting reaction about elimination reaction with alkyl halides (E1 and E2 reaction).</p> <p>To be able to explain structure, chemical property, and reaction of alcohols, ethers, epoxides, amines, and thiols.</p> <p>To be able to explain the structure, property and reaction of radical.</p> <p>To be able to design multistep synthesis</p>			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Kondo Shigeno	Substitution reaction with alkyl halides (1)	Properties, structures, nomenclature of alkyl halide and concept of nucleophilic substitution reaction.		
2	Kondo Shigeno	Substitution reaction with alkyl halides (2)	The mechanisms for an S_N2 reaction nucleophilic substitution reaction and factors that affect S_N2 reactions		
3	Kondo Shigeno	Substitution reaction with alkyl halides (3)	The mechanisms for an S_N1 reaction nucleophilic substitution reaction Factors that affect S_N1 reactions		
4	Kondo Shigeno	Substitution reaction with alkyl halides (4)	Competition between S_N1 and S_N2 reactions Intermolecular versus intramolecular reactions		
5	Kondo Shigeno	Elimination reaction with alkyl halides (1)	The concept, reaction mechanism, and regioselectivity of E2 reaction		
6	Kondo Shigeno	Elimination reaction with alkyl halides (2)	The concept, reaction mechanism, and regioselectivity of E1 reaction Competition between E1 and E2 reactions		
7	Kondo Shigeno	Competition between substitution and elimination	Elimination from substituted cyclohexanes Competition between substitution and elimination		
8	Kondo Shigeno	Reactions of alcohols 1	Structure, property, and nomenclature of alcohols Methods used to convert alcohols into alkyl halides		
9	Kondo Shigeno	Reactions of alcohols 2	Elimination and oxidation of alcohols		
10	Kondo Shigeno	The reactions of ethers and epoxides	Reactions of ethers and epoxides		
11	Kondo Shigeno	Reactions of amines and thiols	Reactions of amines and thiols		
12	Kondo Shigeno	Organometallic compounds	Property and reactivity of organometallic compounds Method for preparation of organometallic compounds		
13	Kondo Shigeno	Radicals · reactions of alkanes 1	Property and reactivity of alkanes Methods used to convert alkanes into alkyl halides		
14	Kondo Shigeno	Radicals · reactions of alkanes 2	Stability and reactivity of radicals The reactivity-selectivity principle		

15	Kondo Shigeno	Radicals · reactions of alkanes 3	The stereochemistry of radical substitution and radical addition reactions Designing multistep synthesis
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by examination (80%) and class performance (20%)		
Textbook	Organic Chemistry Seventh ed. Paula Y. Bruice		
Reference			
Preparation and Review	Before lecture, students are required to read the relevant part of the textbook. After lecture, students should review the contents of the lecture and solve problems of the textbook to deepen their understanding.		
Language Used in Course	Japanese		
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: ykondo@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6804 E-MAIL: mshigeno@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-5917		
In addition			

Subject		Analytical Chemistry 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA211J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Tomoyuki Oe					
Objectives and summary of class		Medicinal drugs are used to cure, treat, or prevent diseases. The qualities should be assured to avoid adverse reactions and are strictly controlled by law. Therefore, reliable analytical methods are required to monitor the impurities, contents of the ingredients, <i>etc.</i> This course covers quantitative drug analyses in Japanese Pharmacopoeia, 16 th Ed (JP16) and aims to help students understand the concept of quantitative analysis.					
Goal of study		Better understanding of chemical equilibrium to explain/calculate pH values of solutions and buffer solutions. Better understanding of gravimetric and volumetric analyses to quantitate chemicals.					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Oe	Introduction: analytical chemistry		Overviewing analytical chemistry: How to contribute in pharmaceutical sciences			
2	Oe	Overview: quantitative analysis of drugs		Overviewing quantitative drug analysis in JP16, in terms of the technical terms, reagents, apparatus, and handling of analytical data			
3	Oe	Weighing scale and gravimetric analysis		Learning about the principle of weighing scales to understand the basis of gravimetric analysis			
4	Oe	Overview: volumetric analysis		Overviewing volumetric analysis: categorization, operation, and preparation/standardization of standard solutions			
5	Oe	Acid-base titration I		Learning about the definition of “acid and base”, and chemical equilibrium to understand acid-base titration			
6	Oe	Acid-base titration II		Learning how to calculate pH value of acid, base, and salt solutions			
7	Oe	Acid-base titration III		Learning about Henderson–Hasselbalch equation to understand how buffer solution can work			
8	Oe	Acid-base titration IV		Learning about acid-base titrations appeared in JP17			
9	Oe	Non-aqueous titration		Learning about typical acid-base titrations and redox titration (Karl Fisher method) performed in non-aqueous solution			
10	Oe	Chelatometric titration I		Learning about coordination complex to understand Chelatometric titrations			
11	Oe	Chelatometric titration II		Learning about chelatometric titrations appeared in JP16			
12	Oe	Precipitation titration		Learning about Fajans–Paneth–Hahn Law and examples in JP17			
13	Oe	Redox titration I		Learning about the definition of “oxidation and reduction”, and Nernst equation to understand redox titration			
14	Oe	Redox titration II		Learning about typical redox titrations (iodometry, iodimetry, and permanganometry) appeared in JP16			
15	Oe	Practice					
Record and evaluation method		Based on the written exam					
Textbook		Analytical Chemistry I (パートナー分析化学 I), 3 rd Ed., Ed. J. Haginaka, H. Nohta, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40343-1)					

Reference	<p>Quantitative analysis (図解とフローチャートによる定量分析), Ed. S. Asada, S. Uchide, M. Kobayashi, Gihodo Shuppan Co., Ltd., 1987 (ISBN 4-7655-0342-9)</p> <p>Basic reactions in analytical chemistry (分析化学反応の基礎), Ed. The Japan Society for Analytical Chemistry, Hokkaido Branch and Tohoku Branch, Baifukan Co., Ltd., 1994 (ISBN 4-5630-4535-7)</p> <p>Quantitative drug analysis (定量薬品分析), Ed. T. Momose, Hirokawa Publishing Co., Ltd., 1989 (ISBN4-567-25204-7)</p> <p>Experimental analytical chemistry (新分析化学実験), Ed. The Japan Society for Analytical Chemistry, Hokkaido Branch and Tohoku Branch, Kagaku-Dojin Publishing Co., Inc., 1989 (ISBN 4-7598-0199-5)</p> <p>Quantitative analytical chemistry (定量分析化学), Ed. S. Kawai, T. Kinoshita, A. Tsuji, and M. Watanabe, Maruzen Co., Ltd., 1993 (ISBN 4-6210-3111-2)</p>
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An appointment required by E-mail (t-oe@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp) or phone (795-6817).
In addition	

Subject		Physical Chemistry 1			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA214J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2	Credits 2
Instructor		Senior Assistant Professor Shinji Kajimoto			
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will understand the nature and structure of molecules on the basis of quantum theory. Molecular science is increasingly becoming important in the fields of analysis and development of drugs. This course covers from the introduction to molecular orbital theory to the structural analysis of molecules by using electronic spectra. Completion of “Physical Chemistry 1” is important for understanding “Structural Chemistry” that is held at Semester 4.			
Goal of study		(1) This course helps students understand molecular orbital method and obtain wave functions and their energy levels of σ orbitals of hydrogen molecule and π orbitals of ethene and butadiene by calculation. (2) Students will understand the difference between bonding and antibonding molecular orbitals based on the wave functions. (3) Students will be able to determine whether an electronic transition is allowed or forbidden based on the symmetry of molecular orbitals. (4) Students will be able to explain electronic transitions such as $\pi-\pi^*$, $n-\pi^*$ and d-d transition. (5) Students will learn about the principles, measurements and applications of ultraviolet (UV)-visible absorption, fluorescence and circular dichroism.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents	
1	Kajimoto	Molecular method (1)	orbital	Students will obtain molecular orbitals (MOs) of hydrogen molecule using one electron approximation, LCAO MO approximation and variational calculus.	
2	Kajimoto	Molecular method (2)	orbital	Students will obtain wave functions and energy levels of π orbitals of ethene and butadiene by the simple Hückel method, and understand the electronic ground and excited states of these molecules.	
3	Kajimoto	Molecular method (3)	orbital	Students will understand the effects of the π bond formation and the conjugation of double bonds on the stabilization of the ground state of molecules with double bonds. Extension of the conjugated system lowers the energy of the HOMO-LUMO gap to give a UV-visible absorption at longer wavelength.	
4	Kajimoto	Molecular symmetry and group theory (1) Symmetry operation and Point group		Students will be able to find symmetry operations of molecules. Students will understand that a complete set of symmetry operations of a molecule forms a point group. Students will study the relationship between molecular symmetry and properties of some organic and inorganic molecules.	
5	Kajimoto	Molecular symmetry and group theory (2) Representation and character		A symmetry operation can be mathematically expressed by a matrix called representation. Students will understand properties of the character which is the sum of the diagonal elements of representation matrix.	
6	Kajimoto	Molecular symmetry and group theory (3) Character table		Students will be able to block-out a reducible representation to irreducible representations by using a character table.	
7	Kajimoto	Symmetry of electronic states		Students will be able to estimate the symmetry of MOs and electronic states of ethene and butadiene.	

8	Kajimoto	Allowed and forbidden electronic transitions	Students will learn a method to judge an electronic transition is allowed or not based on the symmetry of MOs and the electronic states.
9	Kajimoto	Various electronic transitions	Students will understand (1) various electronic transitions such as $\pi\text{-}\pi^*$ and $n\text{-}\pi^*$ transition and (2) solvent effects on the energy levels of electronic states and absorption spectrum of molecules.
10	Kajimoto	Electronic states and absorption spectrum of various molecules	Students will be able to judge electronic transitions of various molecules such as benzene and formaldehyde are allowed or not. The obtained results are compared to absorption spectra of the molecules.
11	Kajimoto	Absorption spectra of metal complexes	Students will understand that the colour in transition metals is due to the splitting of the d orbitals into different energy levels by the ligand field and electronic transitions between the d orbitals (d-d transition).
12	Kajimoto	Franck-Condon principle	An electronic transition involves the simultaneous changes in electronic and vibrational energy levels of a molecule (vibronic transition). Students will be able to explain the intensities of the vibronic transitions and the shape of an absorption band based on the Franck-Condon principle.
13	Kajimoto	Fluorescence and phosphorescence	Students will understand the relaxation process for fluorescence or phosphorescence emission after the excitation of a molecule.
14	Kajimoto	Application of electronic spectra (1) absorption and emission	Electronic spectra can provide information on the molecular structure. Students will learn about the principles, measurements and applications of UV-visible absorption and fluorescence spectra.
15	Kajimoto	Application of electronic spectra (2) circular dichroism	Students will understand why optically active chiral molecules show optical rotation and circular dichroism.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination (about 70%) and all the small tests (about 30%).	
Textbook			
Reference		Atkins' Physical Chemistry (10th edition), Peter Atkins and Julio de Paula, Oxford University Press, ISBN: 978-0199697403.	
Preparation and Review		The session time is limited and therefore self-directed learning is important. Students are required to prepare and review for each class.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Students are welcome to visit the office (taking an appointment by e-mail is recommended). E-MAIL: kajimoto@m.tohoku.ac.jp	
In addition			

Subject		Functional Morphology 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA232J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2	Credits 2
Instructor		Kohji Fukunaga, Nobuyuki Takahashi, Yasuharu Shinoda			
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will understand the functional morphology of cardiovascular system, kidney and urinary tract system, endocrine system, central and peripheral nerve system, sensory organs, and musculoskeletal system. Students will also understand the mechanisms of homeostatic maintenance through interactions of organ systems. Together with Functional Morphology 1, this course provides basic knowledge for students to study pathophysiology and pharmacotherapeutics in advanced courses.			
Goal of study		This course is designed to help students understand the structure and functional role of cardiovascular system, kidney and urinary tract system, endocrine system, central and peripheral nerve system, sensory organs, and musculoskeletal system.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Takahashi	Cardiovascular 1	Blood circulation is essential for life. Students will learn the roles heart, arteries and veins together with the mechanisms of their maintenance in relation to common diseases.		
2	Takahashi	Cardiovascular 2	The purpose of this class is to help students understand the anatomy of heart and its supplying vessels (coronary arteries), conduction system, electrocardiography, ischemic heart disease, arrhythmia, and blood pressure regulation.		
3	Takahashi	Kidney 1	The kidney filtrates blood and produces urine to control the amount of body water, electrolytes, and acid-base balance. Students will learn structure and function of nephron, a unit of kidney function.		
4	Takahashi	Kidney 2	The purpose of this class is to help students understand physiology and function of renal tubules and its regulation.		
5	Takahashi	Endocrine 1	Endocrine system is important for the regulation and maintenance of whole body function. In this class, students learn about the hypothalamo-pituitary-adrenal axis.		
6	Takahashi	Endocrine 2	Students learn about biological functions and regulatory mechanisms of thyroid hormone and parathyroid hormone.		
7	Takahashi	Endocrine 3	Students learn about the hormones secreted by the pancreas, adrenal gland, and sexual glands.		
8	Takahashi	Endocrine 4 and Midterm Exam	Students learn about the kidney as an endocrine gland. A midterm test is given.		
9	Shinoda	Central Nerve 1	Understanding the spinal and central control of movement and sensory organization through the spinal cord.		
10	Shinoda	Central Nerve 2	Understanding the anatomy of central nervous system and the methods to define the functional analyses of nervous system.		
11	Shinoda	Central Nerve 3	Understanding the specific brain regions accounting for disorders in sleep, memory, epilepsy and pervasive development.		
12	Shinoda	Peripheral Nerve	Understanding the regulation of peripheral homeostasis through autonomic nervous system and somatic sensation.		
13	Fukunaga	Sensory Organ 1	Understanding the functional morphology of somatic and visceral sensation, and visual system.		
14	Fukunaga	Sensory Organ 2	Understanding the functional morphology of auditory and balance senses, and the chemical senses such as taste and smell.		

15	Fukunaga	Muscle	Understanding the functional morphology and contraction of skeletal, cardiac and smooth muscles.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated based on the midterm examination (45%), term-end examination (45%), and class performance (10%).	
Textbook		The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.	
Reference		References are handed out at every class.	
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare knowledge of pathology related to content of the class using internet and books.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakaha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).	
In addition			

Subject		Biochemistry 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA233J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		1st	Semester	2		Credits	2
Instructor		Shoichiro Kurata					
Objectives and summary of class		To understand diseases based on the functions of body as targets of drugs, it is necessary to know biochemical functions and structures of biological substances. In this course, students will understand the structures and functions of carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, and their related substances.					
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students explain the basic structures, characteristics, and functions of biological substances.					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Kurata	Structure of carbohydrates (1)	of	To understand the structure of typical monosaccharides.			
2	Kurata	Structure of carbohydrates (2)	of	To understand the structure of polysaccharides and glycosidic bonds.			
3	Kurata	Functions of carbohydrates (1)	of	To understand the structure, functions, and characteristics of typical monosaccharides and disaccharides.			
4	Kurata	Functions of carbohydrates (2)		To understand the structure, functions, and characteristics of typical polysaccharides.			
5	Kurata	Cell surface carbohydrates		To understand the structure and functions of polysaccharides conjugated to proteins and lipids.			
6	Kurata	Structure of amino acids		To understand the structure of amino acids.			
7	Kurata	Characteristics of amino acids		To understand the characteristics of amino acids.			
8	Kurata	Structure of peptides and proteins		To understand the structures of peptides and primary, secondary, tertiary, and quaternary structures of proteins.			
9	Kurata	Functions of proteins (1)		To understand the functions and properties of enzymes.			
10	Kurata	Functions of proteins (2)		To understand the basic functions of proteins.			
11	Kurata	Structures and functions of lipids		To understand the structures and properties of lipids found in membranes.			
12	Kurata	Basic structure of membranes		To understand the structures and properties of membranes.			
13	Kurata	Structure of nucleic acids		To understand the structures of nucleic acids and similarities and differences between DNA and RNA.			
14	Kurata	Structure of DNA and replication		To understand the structures of DNA and replication process.			
15	Kurata	Transcription and translation		To understand transcription and translation.			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed based on class performance including the small tests (20%) and the final examinations (80%).					
Textbook		Basic Pharmaceutical Sciences Textbook Series: Biochemistry, Editor: Yoshinobu Nakanishi,					
Reference		Biochemistry: The Molecular Basis of Life, Fourth Edition, Trudy McKee and James R. McKee, Oxford University Press, Inc.					
Preparation and Review		Understanding of each themes by textbook and reference book.					

Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: kurata@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-5916
In addition	

Subject		Introduction to Pharmaceutical Sciences 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA202J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3	Credits 1
Instructor		Prof. Takayuki Doi, Lecturer Masafumi Kikuchi, Atsuko Tominaga, Koji Ikeda, Chikako Uneyama, Kiyomi Ueno, Kenji Chiba, Yoshiaki Sato, Takahiko Taniguchi and Noritaka Koyama			
Objectives and summary of class		To clarify the future goals as a pharmaceutical student, it is important to actually see and hear the state of the scene where pharmaceutical graduates are active, such as hospitals, pharmacies, pharmaceutical companies, research institutes, and administrative organizations. In this class, we listen to the experts who are active at each site as early experience learning.			
Goal of study		To raise a will to actively learn pharmaceutical sciences and pharmacy and to find future goals, understand the work of the field at hospitals, pharmacies, pharmaceutical companies, research institutes, etc. where the graduates of faculty of pharmaceutical sciences have fruitful works.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Kikuchi	Guidance/ Introduction (1)	The work and mission of a hospital pharmacist as a medical person		
2	Tominaga	Introduction (2)	The role of pharmacists in regional medicine		
3	Chiba	Introduction (3)	Drug development in pharmaceutical company		
4	Sato	Introduction (4)			
5	Ikeda	Introduction (5)	Current status and issues of drug and medical device development		
6	Ueno	Introduction (6)	Health administration and pharmacy: roles of medicine officials		
7	Uneyama	Introduction (7)	Food safety and pharmacy		
8	Taniguchi	Introduction (8)	Challenge to new drugs: drug discovery research in pharmaceutical company		
9	To be Assigned	Introduction (9)	Current status and issues of drugs abuse		
10	Koyama	Introduction (10)	Lecture related to a drug-induced disease		
11	Doi	Visiting laboratory and institution	Visit the drug discovery research institute, pharmaceutical factory, and pharmaceutical wholesale center		
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by class performance (50%) and report (50%)			
Textbook		Not specified			
Reference					
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: doi_taka@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-6865			

In addition	Lecture schedule will be notified on a message board.
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Subject	Organic Chemistry 3				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA223J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	2 nd	Semester	3	Credits	2
Instructor	Professor Takayuki Doi and Assistant Professor Kosuke Ohsawa				
Objectives and summary of class	In the organic chemistry 3, students will learn about instrumental methods 1) to determine the molecular weight and molecular formula of a compound, 2) to identify a compound's functional groups, 3) to identify the carbon-hydrogen framework of a compound. Students will also learn about a) aromaticity of benzene, and b) reactions of aromatic compounds.				
Goal of study	<p>To be able to identify structures of simple organic compounds using MS spectrometry and IR and NMR spectroscopies.</p> <p>To be able to explain aromaticity and reactivity of aromatic compounds.</p> <p>To be able to explain mechanism of electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction of benzene.</p> <p>To understand substituent effects in electrophilic aromatic substitution and to be able to design multistep synthesis of multisubstituted benzenes.</p> <p>To be able to explain mechanism of nucleophilic aromatic substitution reaction of substituted benzenes.</p>				
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Doi	Radical Reaction	Radical reaction in vivo		
2	Ohsawa	MS	Concepts of mass spectrometry and its use in structure determination of organic compounds		
3	Ohsawa	IR , UV/Vis	<p>Concepts of infrared spectroscopy and its use to identify the functional groups in organic compounds</p> <p>Concepts of ultraviolet and visible spectroscopy and their use to identify the existence of conjugated system in organic compounds</p>		
4	Ohsawa	NMR (1)	Basis of nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, chemical shift, shielding/deshielding effects, and values of integral for each signal		
5	Ohsawa	NMR (2)	Spin-spin splitting and coupling constant in ¹ H NMR and their use in structure determination of organic compounds		
6	Ohsawa	NMR (3)	¹³ C NMR and two-dimensional NMR, and their use in structure determination of organic compounds		
7	Doi	Benzene and Aromatic Compounds	Definition of aromaticity and its influence on property and reactivity of benzene and aromatic compounds		
8	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (1)	<p>Mechanism of electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction</p> <p>Halogenation of benzene</p>		
9	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (2)	<p>Mechanism of electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction</p> <p>Nitration and sulfonation of benzene</p>		
10	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (3)	Friedel-Crafts alkylation and Friedel-Crafts acylation reaction of benzene		
11	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (4)	<p>Transformation of functional groups on benzene ring</p> <p>Nomenclature of multisubstituted benzenes</p>		
12	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (5)	Substitution effects on reactivity of electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction in substituted benzenes		

13	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (6)	Substitution effects on orientation of electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction in substituted benzenes Synthesis of di- or tri-substituted benzenes
14	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (7)	Preparation and reaction of arenediazonium salts Application to synthesis of substituted benzenes
15	Doi	Reactions of Aromatic Compounds (8)	Mechanism of nucleophilic aromatic substitution by addition-elimination process and its synthetic application to benzenes derivatives
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by final examination (90%) and class performance including exercise (10%)	
Textbook		Organic Chemistry Seventh ed. Paula Y. Bruice	
Reference			
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: doi_taka@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp kosuke@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: (795)-6865, 6866	
In addition			

Subject		Pharmacognosy 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA226J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3		Credits	2
Instructor		Associate Professor Haruhisa Kikuchi					
Objectives and summary of class		This course covers definition, history, scope and development of Pharmacognosy. Students learn the sources, constituents, pharmacological properties and therapeutic uses of crude drugs, together with biosynthetic pathways of constituents.					
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students explain the basic knowledge of crude drugs on their sources, constituents, pharmacological properties and therapeutic uses.					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Kikuchi	Introduction		Definition and history of Pharmacognosy			
2	Kikuchi	Biosynthesis of constituents of crude drugs 1		Outline of biosynthetic pathways of constituents of crude drugs			
3	Kikuchi	Biosynthesis of constituents of crude drugs 2		The same as above.			
4	Kikuchi	Terpenoids 1		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of terpenoids			
5	Kikuchi	Terpenoids 2		The same as above.			
6	Kikuchi	Terpenoids 3		The same as above.			
7	Kikuchi	Steroids		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of steroids.			
8	Kikuchi	Alkaloids 1		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of alkaloids.			
9	Kikuchi	Alkaloids 2		The same as above.			
10	Kikuchi	Alkaloids 3		The same as above.			
11	Kikuchi	Phenylpropanoids		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of phenylpropanoids.			
12	Kikuchi	Polyketides		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of polyketides.			
13	Kikuchi	Flavonoids		Biosynthetic pathway and chemical properties of flavonoids.			
14	Kikuchi	Crude drugs 1		Sources, constituents, pharmacological properties and therapeutic uses of medicinally important crude drugs.			
15	Kikuchi	Crude drugs 2		The same as above.			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by examination (100%).					
Textbook		Basic textbook series for the students learning pharmaceutical sciences7 Pharmacognosy, Natural products chemistry, Edited by Masayuki Yoshikawa, Kagaku Dojin (2013)					
Reference							

Preparation and Review	Review frequently using textbooks and handouts distributed during lectures.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means before students will visit office. E-mail: hal@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp Tel: +81-22-795-6824
In addition	

Subject		Physical Chemistry 2					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA215J	Categories		Elective		
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Tomohiro Konno and Assistant Professor Katsuhiko Sato					
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to learn phase equilibrium, interfaces, electrolyte solutions, and electrochemistry.					
Goal of study		This course is designated to help students understand the basics and applications of phase equilibrium, interfaces, electrolyte solutions, and electrochemistry.					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents				
1	Konno	Solution 1	Properties of non-electrolyte solutions				
2	Konno	Solution 2	Chemical potential				
3	Konno	Solution 3	Raoult's law, Henry's law				
4	Konno	Solution 4	Colligative properties				
5	Konno	Interface 1	Surface and surface tension				
6	Konno	Interface 2	Surface adsorption				
7	Konno	Interface 3	Physical adsorption, chemical adsorption				
8	Konno	Interface 4	Adsorption isotherms				
9	Sato	Electrolyte solution 1	Strong electrolytes, weak electrolytes				
10	Sato	Electrolyte solution 2	Ion conductivity, transference number, ion mobility				
11	Sato	Electrolyte solution 3	Ionic strength, Debye-Hückel theory				
12	Sato	Electrochemistry 1	Faraday's law				
13	Sato	Electrochemistry 2	Principle of chemical cells				
14	Sato	Electrochemistry 3	Electro-motive force				
15	Sato	Electrochemistry 4	Nernst equation, electro-analysis				
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the small quizzes (20%) and final test (80%).					
Textbook		“Physical Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Formulation” Ohshima and Handa Eds., Publisher: Nankodo (1999)					
Reference		none					
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare and review using handouts and textbook.					
Language Used in Course		Japanese					
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-mail: t-konno@tohoku.ac.jp Phone: 795-6841					
In addition							

Subject		Biochemistory 2				
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA235J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3		Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Junken Aoki, Associate Professor Asuka Inoue				
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Aoki					
2	Aoki Inoue					
3	Aoki Inoue					
4	Aoki Inoue					
5	Aoki Inoue					
6	Aoki Inoue					
7	Aoki Inoue					
8	Aoki Inoue					
9	Aoki Inoue					
10	Aoki Inoue					
11	Aoki Inoue					
12	Aoki Inoue					
13	Aoki Inoue					
14	Aoki Inoue					
15	Aoki Inoue					
Record and evaluation method						
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						

In addition	
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Subject		Biochemistry 3			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA235J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3	Credits 2
Instructor		Shoichiro Kurata, Tamaki Yano, and Touru Yamakuni			
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will understand the structures and functions of proteins involved in biological reactions and intra-and extra-cellular signal transductions and learn the characteristics of proteins to understand the mode of action of drugs and diseases such as cancer.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students explain the structures and functions of proteins involved in biological reactions and signal transductions and functional disorder of proteins causing diseases such as cancer and neurodegenerative disorders.			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Kurata	Introduction	To understand the biochemical significance in the pharmaceutical sciences related to biological reactions and signal transduction.		
2	Kurata	Post-translational protein modifications	To understand the mechanisms and functions of post-translational protein modifications.		
3	Kurata	Intracellular signal transduction and cancer	To understand the mechanisms of intracellular signal transduction and cancer.		
4	Yano	Hormone and signal transduction	To understand the communication between cells and tissues via hormones, the extracellular signaling molecules.		
5	Yano	Membrane transport	To understand the molecular mechanisms of membrane transport, which contribute to receptor clearance (Endocytosis), hormone secretion (Exocytosis), and protein degradation.		
6	Yano	Cell-cell contact and cell matrix	To learn the molecules essential for cytoskeleton, cell-cell junctions, and extracellular matrix.		
7	Kurata, Yano	Summary of the first half of this course	To confirm the contents that was handled in the first part of this course.		
8	Yamakuni	Neurotrophins and the intracellular signaling	To understand the structures and functions of neurotrophins, and the intracellular signaling mechanism		
9	Yamakuni	Electric signal and voltage-dependent ion channels	To understand the physiological role of action potential as electric signal and voltage-dependent ion channels that give rise to action potential		
10	Yamakuni	Structures and functions of the voltage-dependent ion channels	To understand the structures and functions of representative voltage-dependent ion channels		
11	Yamakuni	Neurotransmitter synthetic enzymes	To understand the functions of representative neurotransmitter synthetic enzymes and the regulatory mechanism of the activity		
12	Yamakuni	Cytoskeletal proteins and the functions in the neurons	To understand the structures and functions of representative cytoskeletal proteins in neuronal cells		
13	Yamakuni	Protein dysfunction and peripheral neurodegeneration	To learn protein dysfunction as pathogenic mechanism underlying peripheral neurodegenerative disorders		
14	Yamakuni	Protein misfolding and central neuro-degeneration	To learn that protein misfolding causes representative neurodegenerative brain disorders		
15	Yamakuni	Summary of the last half of this course	To confirm the contents that was handled in the last part of this course.		

Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed based on class performance including the small tests (20%), the midterm (40%) and the final (40%) examinations.
Textbook	Basic Pharmaceutical Sciences Textbook Series: Biochemistry, Editor: Yoshinobu Nakanishi,
Reference	Biochemistry: The Molecular Basis of Life, Fourth Edition, Trudy McKee and James R. McKee, Oxford University Press, Inc. Molecular Cell Biology, Fifth Edition, Lodish et al., W. H. Freeman and Company
Preparation and Review	Understanding of each themes by textbook and reference book.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: kurata@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-5916
In addition	

Subject		Pharmacology 1			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA251J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Takahiro Moriya			
Objectives and summary of class		Pharmacology is a discipline which explores an interaction between drugs and a human body. To better understand the action of clinically available drugs, students need to acquire abundant knowledge about not only the machinery of human body but also the mechanism of disease development. In human body, many chemical transmitter and intracellular signaling molecules work to keep the body healthy. In this course, students first acquire the elementary knowledge to understand the action of drugs. Students also understand the clinical application and effectiveness of drugs and identify a clinical issue through the understanding the extracellular chemical transmitter and intracellular signal transduction.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students learn the basic knowledge and the point of view of the pharmacotherapy. Also, students understand the elementary chemical transmitter and intracellular signal transduction and develop the ability to consider the mechanism of drug action.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Moriya	Introduction (1)	In this course, students will learn about basic matters to understand the action of drugs such as the history of the pharmacology, a mode of drug action and dose-responsibility. Students will also understand the regulation system of biological functions such as neural system and endocrine system.		
2	Moriya	Introduction (2)	In this course, students will understand the factors that influence the effectiveness of drugs. Also, this course will offer the opportunity to learn the change of drug effectiveness or appearance of side effect by coadministration of several drugs and repeated administration.		
3	Moriya	Cellular signal transduction: seven-pass transmembrane receptor	In this course, students will understand the intracellular signal transduction via seven-pass transmembrane receptors, many of which are molecular targets of clinically available drugs.		
4	Moriya	Cellular signal transduction: heterotrimeric G protein	In this course, students will learn about a class, functions and activation/inactivation mechanisms of heterotrimeric G protein which is coupled to seven-pass transmembrane receptors.		
5	Moriya	Cellular signal transduction: small G protein/growth factor receptor/intracellular receptor	In this course, students will learn about a class, functions and activation/inactivation mechanisms of small G protein, growth factor receptor and intracellular receptor.		
6	Moriya	Quantitative analysis of receptors	This course offers an opportunity to learn about the dose-responsibility of drugs and to understand a concept of agonist and antagonist and its quantitative analysis. The students will also understand the principle and methods of the receptor binding assay and will be able to do the quantitative analysis.		

7	Moriya	Cellular signal transduction: ion channels and transporter	In this course, students will learn about several ion channels and transporters as molecular targets of clinically available drugs.
8	Moriya	Bioactive substance: acetylcholine	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a biosynthesis/metabolism, receptors and related-drugs of acetylcholine, which acts as an important neurotransmitter in the central nervous system and peripheral tissue.
9	Moriya	Bioactive substance: catecholamine	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a biosynthesis/metabolism, receptors and related-drugs of catecholamine, which acts as an important neurotransmitter in the central nervous system and peripheral tissue.
10	Moriya	Bioactive substance: bioactive peptides	This course offers an opportunity to learn about an outline of bioactive peptides and to understand their functions and clinical application of typical bioactive peptides such as angiotensin and orexin.
11	Moriya	Bioactive substance: serotonin	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a biosynthesis/metabolism, receptors and related-drugs of serotonin, which acts as an important bioactive substance in the central nervous system and peripheral tissue.
12	Moriya	Bioactive substance: histamine/amino acid	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a biosynthesis/metabolism, receptors and related-drugs of histamine and amino acids such as glutamate and GABA, which act as an important bioactive substance in the central nervous system and peripheral tissue.
13	Moriya	Bioactive substance: eicosanoid	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a biosynthesis and physiological/patho-physiological roles of eicosanoids such as prostaglandin and leukotrien and to understand the action of related-drugs.
14	Moriya	Bioactive substance: vitamin	In this course, students will learn about a class and physiological roles of vitamin and their significance in the regulation of biological functions.
15	Moriya	Chronopharmacology	This course offers an opportunity to learn about a molecular mechanism of the circadian clock which govern the biological rhythm with 24 hr periodicity and to understand the mechanisms underlying the daily variation of action/side effect of drugs and chronopharmacology.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination (90%) as well as class performance (10%).	
Textbook			
Reference		<p>Tanaka, Chikako and Kato, Ryuichi eds., <i>New Pharmacology (6th Edition)</i>. Nankodo, 2011.</p> <p>Nabeshima, Toshitaka and Inoue, Kazuhide eds., <i>Mitewakaru Yakugaku Zukai Yakurigaku (1st Edition)</i>. Nanzando, 2015.</p> <p>Sato, Susumu ed., <i>Shin-yakurigaku text (3rd Edition)</i>. Hirokawa Publishing Co., 2011.</p> <p>Yanagisawa, Teruyuki ed., <i>Shin-yakurigaku nyuumon (3rd Edition)</i>. Nanzando, 2008.</p> <p>Laurence Brunton, Bruce Chabner and Brorn Knollman eds., <i>Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological basis of Therapeutics</i> (Translation supervised by Takaori, Syuzo, Keitaro Hashimoto, Akaike, Akinori and Ishii, Kunio). Hirokawa Publishing Co., 2013.</p>	
Preparation and Review		Students can previously download the slide files and prepare the contents with the above textbook.	

Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. The contact information for the lecturer: E-MAIL: moriya@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-3843
In addition	Materials are provided via ISTU.

Subject		Pharmacology 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA252J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Kohji Fukunaga and Senior Assistant Professor Shigeki Moriguchi			
Objectives and summary of class		Pharmacology is summarized in the interactions between medicines and biological functions. Students learn the clinical application, therapeutic and side effects of medicines through those biological actions. Pharmacology 2 focuses on medicines acting on peripheral and central nervous systems, and respiratory and digestive organs.			
Goal of study		Students understand the molecular basis in drug actions of therapeutics. In addition, students deepen their understanding of the pharmacological mechanisms underlying the main and side effects of medicine.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Moriguchi	Pharmacology of peripheral nervous system	Students learn the role of autonomic or somatic nervous system, neurotransmitter receptor, agonists and antagonists acting on these nervous systems.		
2	Moriguchi	Autonomic nervous system therapeutics (1)	Students learn the regulation of organ function through the sympathetic nervous system and clinical application of agents acting on the sympathetic nervous system.		
3	Moriguchi	Autonomic nervous system therapeutics (2)	Students learn the regulation of organ function through the parasympathetic nervous system, and clinical application of agents acting on the parasympathetic nervous system the autonomic ganglion.		
4	Moriguchi	Somatic nervous system therapeutics	Students learn the therapeutics acting on the sensory and motor neurons. Students also learn the local anesthetic agents and muscle relaxants.		
5	Fukunaga	Pharmacology of central nervous system	The biological homeostasis is regulated by interaction of nervous, endocrine and immune systems. Students learn the pharmacological interaction nervous, endocrine and immune systems.		
6	Moriguchi	Mid-term examination and drug evaluation in central nervous system	Students learn the principle methods to evaluate the pharmacological actions of central nervous system agents.		
7	Moriguchi	Central nervous system therapeutics (1)	Students learn the interactions of synaptic transmission, receptor and ion channel. Especially, students understand the basic mechanism of agents acting on the central nervous system.		
8	Moriguchi	Central nervous system therapeutics (2)	Students learn the pharmacology of general anesthetic, hypnotic, antianxiety agents and antidepressants.		
9	Moriguchi	Central nervous system therapeutics (3)	Students learn the pharmacology of muscle relaxants, antiepileptics, narcotic or non-narcotic analgesics. Students also learn therapeutics for migraine and for drug and alcoholic dependence.		
10	Fukunaga	Central nervous system therapeutics (4)	Students learn the pharmacology of therapeutics for psychosis, schizophrenia, Parkinson's disease and narcolepsy.		
11	Fukunaga	Neurodegenerative disorder therapeutics	Students learn the therapeutics for stroke, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's disease and amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.		
12	Fukunaga	Respiratory therapeutics	Students learn the pharmacology of antitussive, expectorants, antiasthmatic agents and respiratory stimulants. Students also learn therapeutics for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, smoking		

			disease and pneumonitis.
13	Fukunaga	Gastrointestinal therapeutics (1)	Students learn the regulation of gastric acid secretion by nervous system and gastrointestinal hormone. Students also learn the agents of gastritis, gastroesophageal reflux disease, gastroduodenal ulcer and bowel disease.
14	Fukunaga	Gastrointestinal therapeutics (2)	Students learn the regulation of gastrointestinal function by gastrointestinal hormone. Students also learn the therapeutics for liver, bile duct and pancreatic diseases.
15	Fukunaga	Gastrointestinal therapeutics (3)	Students learn the therapeutics acting on the intestinal immunity and intestinal flora.
Record and evaluation method		Mid-term examination (45%), examination (45%), class performance (10%) and so on.	
Textbook		「Zukai Yakurigaku」 Ed. T Nabeshima and K Inoue, Nanzando	
Reference		References will be provided as necessary.	
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare knowledge of target organs for drugs and pathology related to content of the class using internet and books.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an appointment via e-mail before visiting the office. The contact information for the lecturers will be announced in the lecture.	
In addition			

Subject		Pharmaceutics 1			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA261J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	3	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tetsuya Terasaki, Lecturer Yasuo Uchida, and Assistant Professor Takuya Usui			
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this class is to understand the basis of pharmaceutics including physical pharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics in a comprehensive manner. This course will also explore the relationship between the drug formulations and the biological properties of absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination (ADME). Small test will be given in each lecture to evaluate the achievement of understandings.			
Goal of study		Upon completion of this course, a student should be able to: · Explain characteristics, production methods, and quality test of drug formulations · Explain drug delivery system · Explain the fate of drugs and various factors affecting absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion in the body			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Terasaki	Introduction to Pharmaceutics	Overview of pharmaceutics including the development of drug formulations, their administration pathways, and the absorption processes of various drug preparations Process of drug development from the viewpoints of pharmaceutics		
2	Terasaki	Solid formulation	Characteristics, production methods, and advantages of solid formulation		
3	Terasaki	Semi-solid formulation	Characteristics and production methods of semi-solid formulation		
4	Terasaki	Liquid formulation	Characteristics and production methods of liquid formulation		
5	Terasaki	Sterile formulation	Characteristics, production methods, and administration pathway of the formulation for injection, ophthalmic solution, and ophthalmic ointments		
6	Uchida	Drug delivery system	Basic concept, drug design, and formulation of drug delivery system		
7	Uchida	Quality control, pharmaceutical test, stability	Quality tests of drug formulations for quality control in Japanese Pharmacopoeia (JP) and the stability of drug formulations		
8	Uchida	Biomembrane transport	Mechanisms of biomembrane transport as a rate-limiting process of the fate of drugs in the body		
9	Terasaki	Drug absorption	Mechanisms of drug absorption in the small intestine		
10	Terasaki	Protein binding	Classification of drug-protein bindings and the analyzing methods		
11	Usui	Tissue distribution	Factors affecting the drug distribution in the targeted organs/tissues		
12	Terasaki	Drug metabolism and First pass effect	Factors affecting the drug metabolizing rate, e.g., membrane permeability, protein binding, blood flow rate, and administration pathway		
13	Terasaki	Renal and biliary excretion	Mechanisms of renal and biliary excretion as the main routes of drug elimination from the body		
14	Usui	Solubility and kinetics	Factors affecting the solubility and pharmacokinetics of drug formulations		

15	Uchida	Clinical and personalized medicine	Basic concept of personalized medicine based on individual clinical dosage regimen
Record and evaluation method	Students are evaluated on their points from all the small tests (15%), and the midterm and regular examinations (85%).		
Textbook	1. (Japanese) Tsuji's pharmacokinetics Episode Pharmacokinetics (ISBN:9784901789998) エピソード薬物動態学—薬物動態学の解明、京都廣川書店 (2012) 2. (Japanese) Basic science of drug formulation (ISBN:9784860342890) 基礎から学ぶ製剤化のサイエンス第3版山本恵司監修、エルゼビア・ジャパン (2016)		
Reference	1. (English) Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics: concepts and applications Fourth Edition Malcolm Rowland and Thomas N. Tozer, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins (2009) (ISBN:9780781750097) 2. (Japanese) Biopharmaceutics (ISBN:9784567482349) わかりやすい生物薬剤学 第5版 荻原琢男執筆者代表、廣川書店 (2014) 3. (Japanese) Physical Pharmaceutics (ISBN:9784567482653) わかりやすい物理薬剤学 第5版 辻 彰・河島 進 編、廣川書店 (2015) 4. (Japanese) Clinical pharmacokinetics (ISBN: 9784524250554) 臨床薬物動態学 第4版 加藤隆一著、南江堂 (2009)		
Preparation and Review	Getting basic knowledge on each topic using the text books and references above as a pre-study and Trying several practice problems as a review		
Language Used in Course	Japanese		
Office hours	Please make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. The contact information for the lecturers will be given in the class.		
In addition			

Subject	Organic Chemistry 4				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA224J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	2 nd	Semester	4	Credits	2
Instructor	Professor Hidetoshi Tokuyama and Assistant Professor Juri Sakata				
Objectives and summary of class	Carbonyl groups are regarded as one of the most important functional groups to understand organic chemistry from the viewpoints of the general existence and diverse reactivities. The principle of the reactions can be understood by basic reaction patterns. Organic chemistry 4 focuses on carbonyl group chemistry.				
Goal of study	To understand the basic character, reactivity and synthetic methods and to become to explain basic reaction mechanisms.				
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Tokuyama Sakata	Carboxylic acid & carboxylic derivative 1	Nomenclature, structure, physical property, hydrogen bonding, fatty acids, and long-chain carboxylic acids		
2	Tokuyama Sakata	Carboxylic acid & carboxylic derivative 2	Reaction, relative reactivities, general mechanism of carboxylic acids and carboxylic acid derivatives		
3	Tokuyama Sakata	Carboxylic acid & carboxylic derivative 3	General reactions of esters. Acid-catalyzed hydrolysis/transesterification, hydroxide-ion-promoted hydrolysis, and mechanism		
4	Tokuyama Sakata	Carboxylic acid & carboxylic derivative 4	Reactions of carboxylic acids, amides, amides, imides, and nitriles		
5	Tokuyama Sakata	Carboxylic acid & carboxylic derivative 5	Reactions of acid anhydrides and dicarboxylic acids. Basic concept of activate carboxylic acids.		
6	Tokuyama Sakata	Aldehyde & ketone 1	Nomenclature, structure, physical property, synthetic method of aldehyde and ketone. Reaction of Grignard reagents with carbonyl compounds.		
7	Tokuyama Sakata	Aldehyde & ketone 2	General reactions of aldehyde and ketones with hydride, carbon nucleophiles, cyanide.		
8	Tokuyama Sakata	Aldehyde & ketone 3	Conversion of carbonyl groups to alkenes using Wittig reaction. Imine, enamine formation by the reaction with nitrogen nucleophiles.		
9	Tokuyama Sakata	Aldehyde & ketone 4	Acetal formation by the reaction with oxygen nucleophiles and the use as protecting groups. The addition of sulfur nucleophiles.		
10	Tokuyama Sakata	Aldehyde & ketone 5	Nucleophilic addition to α,β -unsaturated aldehydes, ketones, and carboxylic acid derivatives. Designing a synthesis.		
11	Tokuyama Sakata	Reactions at the α -Carbon of Carbonyl Compounds 1	The acidity of an α -Hydrogen, keto-enol tautomers & interconversion. Halogenation of the α -carbon of aldehydes, ketones, and carboxylic acids.		
12	Tokuyama Sakata	Reactions at the α -Carbon of Carbonyl Compounds 2	Forming an enolate ion, alkylating the α -carbon of carbonyl compounds, alkylating the α -carbon using an enamine intermediate, and alkylating the β -carbon.		
13	Tokuyama Sakata	Reactions at the α -Carbon of Carbonyl Compounds 3	Aldol addition reactions and Claisen condensation		

14	Tokuyama Sakata	Reactions at the α -Carbon of Carbonyl Compounds 4	Other crossed condensations, and a way to synthesize a carboxylic acid & a methyl ketone via decarboxylation.
15	Tokuyama Sakata	Reactions at the α -Carbon of Carbonyl Compounds 5	Reactions at the α -carbon in biological systems and making new carbon-carbon bonds
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated mainly by examination (80%), with partial consideration of class performance (20%)	
Textbook		Organic Chemistry Seventh ed. Paula Y. Bruice	
Reference			
Preparation and Review		After lecture, students should review the contents of the lecture and solve problems of the textbook to deepen their understanding.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: tokuyama@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6887	
In addition			

Subject		Organic Chemistry 5				
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA225J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd		Semester	4	
					Credits	2
Instructor		Masahiko Yamaguchi, Mieko Arisawa				
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will learn chemistry of amines, carbohydrates, amino acids, peptides, proteins, coenzymes, catalysis, and pericyclic reactions.				
Goal of study		· Students will understand chemistry of amines, carbohydrates, amino acids, peptides, proteins, coenzymes, catalysis, and pericyclic reactions. · Students will understand pericyclic reactions to illustrate the basic mechanism of them.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents		
1	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Amines (1)		Basic character and preparation of amines		
2	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Amines (2)		Reactions of amines		
3	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of carbohydrates (1)		Classification, notation, and configuration of carbohydrates		
4	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of carbohydrates (2)		Reaction of carbohydrates		
5	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of carbohydrates (3)		Anomeric effects, reducing and nonreducing sugars, and polysaccharides		
6	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of amino acid, peptides and proteins (1)		Structure and character of amino acids		
7	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of amino acid, peptides and proteins (2)		Synthesis and characterization of amino acids, peptides, and proteins		
8	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of amino acid, peptides and proteins (3)		Primary, secondary, tertiary, and quaternary structure of proteins		
9	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Catalysis (1)		Catalysis in organic reactions		
10	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Catalysis (2)		Catalysis in biological reactions		
11	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of Coenzymes (1)		Coenzymes needed for many redox reactions		
12	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organic chemistry of Coenzymes (2)		Coenzymes needed for many biological reactions		
13	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Pericyclic Reactions (1)		Molecular orbitals and orbital symmetry		
14	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Pericyclic Reactions (2)		Cycloaddition reactions		
15	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Pericyclic Reactions (3)		Electrocyclic reactions		
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on examination (ca.80%) and class performance (ca.20%).				

Textbook	Organic Chemistry 7th Ed. (Japanese translation)/ P. Y. Bruice
Reference	Pericyclic reactions/ Ian Fleming, Oxford University Press (1999)
Preparation and Review	Students are required to read the relevant part of the textbook. After the lecture, students should review the contents of the lecture and solve problems of the textbook to deepen their understanding.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: yama@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6812
In addition	

Subject		Pharmacognosy 2				
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA227J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		2nd	Semester	4	Credits	2
Instructor		Touru Yamakuni				
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students understand basic important points of pharmacognosy, including the origin, bioactive constituents, efficacy and application of the crude drugs listed in Japanese Pharmacopoeia, and learn about the actions of these natural drugs on gene expression in mammalian cells, the basic concepts necessary for understanding the diagnosis and treatment in Kampo medicine, and the importance of plant biotechnology in securement of medicinal plant resources.				
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students explain the importance of natural drugs in modern medicine and drug discovery research.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others(Papers)				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Yamakuni	Introduction	To understand the history and importance of pharmacognosy, and learn about the origins, properties and clinical applications of representative crude drugs as well as crude drug classification.			
2	Yamakuni	Kampo medicine 1	To learn about the differences between Kampo medicine and western medicine, and understand an important position of Kampo medicine in modern medicine in Japan.			
3	Yamakuni	Kampo medicine 2	To learn about the unique basic concepts of Kampo medicine, such as ki, ketsu and sui, and understand the diagnosis and treatment in Kampo medicine.			
4	Yamakuni	Kampo medicine 3	To understand actions of the representative crude drugs and Kampo prescriptions listed in Japanese Pharmacopoeia, and learn about Kampo's adverse side effects and the precautions for their use.			
5	Yamakuni	Crude drug identification	To learn about the methods for identification of crude drugs and understand the importance.			
6	Yamakuni	Plant biotechnology	To understand the applications of plant biotechnology for production of useful bioactive constituents of crude drugs.			
7	Yamakuni	Natural drugs' actions: the effects on intracellular signaling	To understand misregulated intracellular signaling associated with diseases, and actions of crude drugs and their constituents against the misregulated signaling.			
8	Yamakuni	Summary of the first half of this course	To confirm the contents that was handled in the first part of this course.			
9	Yamakuni	Natural drugs' actions: the effects on gene regulation	To understand the misregulation of gene expression associated with diseases, and effects of crude drugs and their constituents against the disease-associated misregulation of gene expression.			
10	Yamakuni	Evaluation of the efficacy of natural drugs	To understand how to evaluate the efficacy of crude drugs, Kampo medicines and their constituents.			
11	Yamakuni	Natural drugs for treatment of inflammation and allergy	To understand the mechanisms of anti-inflammatory and anti-allergic actions of crude drugs and natural compounds, and learn about the clinical potential and benefits.			

12	Yamakuni	Natural drugs for treatment of neural disorders	To understand mechanisms underlying actions of natural drugs in the nervous system, and learn about the clinical potential and benefits.
13	Yamakuni	Natural drugs acting on cardiovascular system	To learn about the history of discover and isolation of natural drugs that act on cardiovascular system, and understand their action mechanisms and clinical applications.
14	Yamakuni	Natural drugs acting on digestive system	To understand the importance of natural drugs that are employed as digestants, stomachics, peptic ulcer agents, antidiarrheal drugs, cathartic drugs, emetics and antiemetics.
15	Yamakuni	Summary of the last half of this course	To confirm the contents that was handled in the last part of this course.
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed based on midterm and the final examinations (90%) as well as submitted reports regarding the representative crude drugs listed in Japanese Pharmacopoeia (10%).	
Textbook		Basic Pharmaceutical Sciences Textbook Series: Pharmacognosy & Natural Products Chemistry (2nd ed.), edited by Masayuki Yoshikawa (KAGAKUDOJIN)	
Reference		Medicinal Resources (2nd ed.), edited by Mikio Yamazaki & Kazuki Saito (MARUZEN); Pharmacognosy (7th ed.), edited by Isao Kitagawa (Hirokawa-Shoten); Signal Transduction, edited by Tetsu Akiyama (YODOSHA)	
Preparation and Review		Preparation and submission of papers on the original plant (or animal) source, medicinal part, bioactive constituents, efficacy and application of the crude drugs listed in Japanese Pharmacopoeia four times.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: yamakuni@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6853	
In addition			

Subject		Analytical Chemistry 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA212J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tomoyuki Oe			
Objectives and summary of class		Analytical chemistry in pharmaceutical sciences is an essential basic science in drug discovery and ADME researches (pharmacokinetics and pharmacology for "absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion). This course covers the basic knowledge and applications of spectroscopy, chromatography, and mass spectrometry. The aim is to help students understand basic instrumental analyses. Qualitative analyses and purity tests for organic/inorganic compounds in Japanese Pharmacopoeia, 17 th Ed. (JP17) are also introduced.			
Goal of study		Better understanding of ultraviolet–visible spectroscopy, fluorescence spectroscopy, chromatography, and mass spectrometry to make it possible to explain each theory, to interpret the spectra/data, and to apply to use practically. Better understanding of each confirmatory test and purity test in Japanese Pharmacopoeia (JP) to make it possible to explain.			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Oe	Introduction: qualitative analysis of drugs	Overviewing qualitative analysis of drugs		
2	Oe	Ultraviolet–visible spectroscopy	Learning about the principle, instrumentation, Beer-Lambert law, and applications for biomolecules		
3	Oe	Fluorescence spectroscopy	Learning about the principle of fluorescence, instrumentation, and the applications (including chemiluminescence)		
4	Oe	Basics of chromatography I	Watching two Videos to image chromatography, followed by overviewing chromatographic methods		
5	Oe	Basics of chromatography II	Learning about two typical chromatographic modes, absorption chromatography and partition chromatography, in terms of the separation behavior, the role of stationary phase and mobile phase		
6	Oe	Basics of chromatography III	Learning about other chromatography: Ion exchange chromatography, size exclusion chromatography, affinity chromatography		
7	Oe	Basics of chromatography IV	Learning about the instrumentation and structures of LC system (pump, detector)		
8	Oe	Basics of chromatography V	Learning about gas chromatography and thin layer chromatography		
9	Oe	Validation test for organic compounds I	Learning about technical terms of chromatography and, quantitative applications using calibration curve		
10	Oe	Validation test for organic compounds II	Learning about derivatization methods for HPLC and GC		
11	Oe	Validation test for organic compounds III	Learning about confirmatory tests for specific functional groups found in JP17		
12	Oe	Qualitative analysis of inorganic	Learning about systematic separation and identifications of metal cations (Separation scheme by precipitation and each confirmatory test)		
13	Oe	Basics of mass spectrometry I	Watching a Video to image mass spectrometry followed by learning about the difference between mass and weight, definition of relative molecular mass, monoisotopic mass, and most abundant mass		
14	Oe	Basics of mass spectrometry II	Overviewing MS and learning about typical ionization methods and mass analyzers		
15	Oe	Basics of mass spectrometry III	Learning about typical mass analyzers, each significance, and the applications		

Record and evaluation method	Based on the written exam
Textbook	Analytical Chemistry I (パートナー分析化学 I), 3 rd Ed., Ed. J. Haginaka, H. Nohta, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40343-1) Analytical Chemistry II (パートナー分析化学 II), 3 rd Ed., Ed. H. Nohta, J. Haginaka, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40344-8)
Reference	「イメージから学ぶ分光分析法とクロマトグラフィー～基礎原理から定量計算まで」 Y. Sadakane, Kyoto Hirokawa Publishing Inc., 2009 (ISBN 978-4-901789-19-6) Separation science supports high-technology (分離の科学 ハイテクを支えるセパレーション・サイエンス), Blue Backs B723, K. Ueno, Kohdansha Inc., 1988 (ISBN 4-06-132723-1) What can we know using mass spectrometry (物質の質量から何がわかるか), S. Tajima, S. Tobita, Shokabo, 1991 (ISBN 4-7853-8547-2) Diagnostic using Nobel prize awarded-mass spectrometry (ノーベル賞の質量分析法で病気を診る), Iwanami Science Library 94, A. Shimizu, Iwanami Shoten, Publishers, 2003 (ISBN 4-00-006594-7) Standard Pharmaceutical Sciences, Series II 2, Physical Pharmaceutical Sciences III, Instrumental analysis & determination of chemical structure (スタンダード薬学シリーズ II 2 物理系薬学 III. 機器分析・構造決定), Ed. The Pharmaceutical Society of Japan, Tokyo Kagaku (2016) (ISBN 978-4-8079-1704-4)
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An appointment required by E-mail (t-oe@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp) or phone (795-6817).
In addition	

Subject		Radiochemistry			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA217J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Shozo Furumoto, Senior Assistant Professor Hiroko Yoshida, Senior Assistant Professor Yoshihito Funaki			
Objectives and summary of class		Radioisotopes are used as an essential tool for life science research and clinical diagnosis. In this course, students will understand the basic knowledge of radiation and radioisotope correctly and learn a method for dealing with them properly. Additionally, students will learn about radiopharmaceuticals for nuclear medicine with respect to their properties and methods for preparation, management, and usage.			
Goal of study		Student will understand nature of radiation and deepen their knowledge about usage of radioisotopes beneficial for life-science studies to have an ability to use radio tracer for a research. Then, Students will learn actual clinical application of radiopharmaceuticals.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Furumoto	Atomic nucleus and radioactivity	Students learn the importance of studying the utility of radioisotope. This class will provide basic knowledges of radiation chemistry such as concept of radiation, nuclear structure, types and properties of radiation, nuclear disintegration, radioactive decay and half-life, and so on.		
2	Furumoto	Interaction between radiation and materials (I)	This class is designed to help students understand interactions of radiation with materials with respect to a relationship between radiation types and their energy.		
3	Furumoto	Interaction between radiation and materials (II)	This class is designed to help students understand interactions of radiation with materials with respect to the physiological changes and the process of energy absorption of radiation.		
4	Furumoto	Measurement of radiation (I)	Students learn the principle of all kinds of measuring instruments and measuring methods according to nuclides, and then understand how the radiation interaction with material is applied to the measuring technology.		
5	Furumoto	Measurement of radiation (II)	Students learn the usage of a liquid scintillation counter and an imaging plate technique that are necessary to life science researches.		
6	Furumoto	Production of radionuclides and radiolabeled compounds	This class helps students understand the principles of nuclear reactors and accelerators and their use for producing radionuclides. Then, students learn the principle and properties of chemical synthesis of radiolabeled compounds used as a tracer.		
7	Furumoto	Radiopharmaceuticals (I)	Students learn the properties, measuring principle, and measuring instruments with respect to diagnostic imaging with radiopharmaceuticals. Additionally, understanding characteristics of radioisotopes, students learn radiosynthesis methods of radiopharmaceuticals used for PET and SPECT.		
8	Funaki	Radiopharmaceuticals (II)	Students learn about a principle of radiopharmaceuticals for diagnosis.		
9	Funaki	Radiopharmaceuticals (III)	Students learn about a principle of radiopharmaceuticals for therapy.		
10	Funaki	Radiopharmaceuticals (IV)	Students learn about quality control of radiopharmaceuticals for PET used as hospital preparation.		

11	Funaki	The applicability to the pharmaceutical territory of the radioactive materials (I)	Students learn about an isotope dilution method and an activation analysis as examples using radioactive tracers.
12	Funaki	The applicability to the pharmaceutical territory of the radioactive materials (II)	Students learn about a radio receptor assay and an autoradiography as examples using radioactive tracers.
13	Yoshida	The effect of the radiation on human body (I)	This class is designed to help students understand biological effects of radiation, acute effects, and late effects.
14	Yoshida	The effect of the radiation on human body (II)	This class is designed to help students understand effects from external and internal exposure and biological effects depending on the dose received
15	Yoshida	Radiation protection and safety control	Students learn basic rules and practical methods of safety handling when conducting tracer experiments using unsealed radioisotopes, safety control in accordance with the Radiation Hazard Prevention Act, and reagents used to prevent radiation hazard.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on a written examination (100%).	
Textbook		“Radiochemistry and Radiopharmaceuticals, the 4th edition” Publisher: Nankodo Co., Ltd. ISBN978-4-524-40273-1. This textbook is available for purchase at the University Co-op.	
Reference		No reference will be used.	
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Students can contact Prof Furumoto by email or telephone. Email: shozo.furumoto.b6@tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-7801	
In addition			

Subject		Structural Chemistry			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA218J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Takakazu Nakabayashi and Assistant Professor Kunisato Kuroi			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge of intermolecular interactions forming structures of biomolecules and the principles and concepts of a variety of spectroscopic methods for measuring molecular structures. The spectroscopic methods treated are X-ray diffraction, UV-Vis absorption, fluorescence, circular dichroism, IR, Raman, NMR, and ESR. Students are recommended to have finished "Physical Chemistry 1" and "Chemistry-A" before taking this course.			
Goal of study		This course is designed to help students explain (i) the basic properties of intermolecular interactions and their relationships with the formation of biomolecular structures, (ii) the principles of a variety of spectroscopic methods from the point of view of light-matter interactions, (iii) the structural information obtained from each spectroscopic method, and (iv) the application of spectroscopic methods to analyze structures of biological and functional molecules.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Nakabayashi	Intermolecular Interactions I	Permanent Dipole Moment, Ionic Bond, Molecular Polarizability, Induced Dipole Moment		
2	Nakabayashi	Intermolecular Interactions II	Hydrogen Bond, Van der Waals Interaction, Lennard-Jones Potential, Hydrophobic Interaction		
3	Nakabayashi	UV-Vis Absorption Spectroscopy I	Properties of Light, Concepts of Structural Analysis Using Interactions of Molecules with Light (Electromagnetic Wave), Lambert-Beer Law, Boltzmann Distribution		
4	Nakabayashi	UV-Vis Absorption Spectroscopy II	Transition Dipole Moment, Franck-Condon Factor, Selection Rules		
5	Nakabayashi	UV-Vis Absorption Spectroscopy III. Fluorescence Spectroscopy I	Structural Analysis of Proteins and Nucleic Acids Using UV-Vis Absorption, Jablonski diagram		
6	Nakabayashi	Fluorescence Spectroscopy II	Fluorescence Lifetime, Fluorescence Quantum Yield, Radiative and Non-Radiative Rate Constants		
7	Nakabayashi	Fluorescence Spectroscopy III	Application of Fluorescent Molecules and Proteins to Biological Science		
8	Kuroi	Vibrational Spectroscopy I	Basic Concepts of Energy Levels and Wave Functions of Molecular Vibrations		
9	Kuroi	Midterm Examination, Vibrational Spectroscopy II	Principles and Applications of IR and Raman Spectroscopy		
10	Kuroi	Circular Dichroism	Optical Rotatory Dispersion, Structural Analysis of Biomolecules Using Circular Dichroism		
11	Kuroi	X-Ray Crystallography I	Classification of Crystal Structures, Miller Indices, Bragg's Law, Fundamentals of Crystal Structure Analysis Using X-Ray Diffraction Pattern		
12	Kuroi	X-Ray Crystallography II	Application of Powder and Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction, Structure and Properties of Inorganic Compounds		
13	Nakabayashi	NMR I	Magnetic Moments Arising from Electron Orbital Motion, Electron Spin, and Nuclear Spin, Shielding Constant, Chemical Shift.		
14	Nakabayashi	NMR II	Splitting of NMR Peaks Arising from Spin-Spin Coupling, Mechanism of Nuclear Overhauser Effect		

15	Nakabayashi	NMR III, ESR	Investigation of Biomolecular Structures Using NMR, Basic Concepts of ESR
Record and evaluation method	Students are evaluated on their points from the midterm examination (30-40%) and the term examination (60-70%).		
Textbook			
Reference	"Physical Chemistry for the Chemical and Biological Sciences" R. Chang, University Science Books (2000) "Physical Chemistry: A Molecular Approach" D. A. McQuarrie, J. D. Simon, University Science Books (1997)		
Preparation and Review	Students are required to prepare and review for each class using handouts and references.		
Language Used in Course	Japanese		
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. MAIL: takan@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6855		
In addition			

Subject		Biochemistory 4			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA236J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Junken Aoki, Associate Professor Asuka Inoue, Assistant Professor Kuniyuki Kano			
Objectives and summary of class					
Goal of study					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Aoki				
2	Aoki				
3	Aoki				
4	Aoki				
5	Inoue				
6	Inoue				
7	Aoki				
8	Aoki				
9	Kano				
10	Aoki				
11	Aoki				
12	Inoue				
13	Inoue				
14	Aoki				
15	Aoki Inoue				
Record and evaluation method					
Textbook					
Reference					
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours					
In addition					

Subject		Molecular biology					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA237J	Categories		Elective		
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Toshifumi Inada					
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to learn the functions and structure of the cell, the principle of gene expression.					
Goal of study		Students will understand the molecular basis of DNA replication, repair, transcription, RNA processing, translation.					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents				
1	Inada	Sex and genetics I	Principal of Mendelian inheritance				
2	Inada	Sex and genetics II	Mechanism of meiosis and recombination				
3	Inada	DNA and chromosome	Structure of DNA and chromosome				
4	Inada	DNA replication	Mechanism of DNA replication, a process of producing two identical replicas from one original DNA molecule				
5	Inada	DNA damage and repair	DNA is damaged by metabolic activities and environmental factors and corrected by the specific mechanisms.				
6	Inada	Gene expression	A process by which genetic information in DNA is converted into a functional gene product				
7	Inada	Transcription	In transcription, a particular segment of DNA is copied into RNA by RNA polymerase.				
8	Inada	Chromatin structure	Chromatin structure and histone proteins				
9	Inada	Transcriptional regulation	Transcription is regulated by protein binding to regulatory DNA sequences.				
10	Inada	RNA processing	An important process to provide mature mRNA, a template for protein synthesis				
11	Inada	Translation initiation	Mechanism of initiation step of protein synthesis				
12	Inada	Translation elongation	Mechanism of translation elongation				
13	Inada	Analyzing gene and genome I	Methods to analyze gene products (Western blotting and Northern blotting)				
14	Inada	Analyzing gene and genome II	Methods to analyze gene and genome (PCR, DNA sequence)				
15	Inada	Quality control for gene expression	Quality controls that recognize and eliminate aberrant mRNA and proteins to ensure the fidelity of gene expression.				
Record and evaluation method		Valuation is performed based on short tests (about 15%) and the final examination (about 85%).					
Textbook		Essential Biology IV					
Reference							
Preparation and Review		Preparation: Reading the textbook for the next lecture Review: Answer of the small test and commentary by the lecture					
Language Used in Course		Japanese					

Office hours	
In addition	

Subject		Pharmacology 3			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA253J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Kohji Fukunaga and Senior Assistant Prof. Shigeki Moriguchi			
Objectives and summary of class		Pharmacology is summarized in the interactions between medicines and biological functions. Students learn the clinical application, therapeutic and side effects of medicines through those biological actions. Pharmacology 3 focuses on medicines and its clinical application acting on cardiovascular system, kidney, urinary, genital organs. Pharmacology 3 also focused on therapeutics for metabolic diseases and cancer.			
Goal of study		Students understand the molecular basis in drug actions of therapeutics. In addition, students deepen their understanding of the pharmacological mechanisms underlying the main and side effects of medicines.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Fukunaga	Introduction of cardiovascular pharmacology	Students learn the pathology of cardiovascular and kidney diseases and pharmacology of therapeutics acting on circulatory organs.		
2	Fukunaga	Cardiovascular therapeutics (1)	Students learn the heart failure and its therapeutics including cardiac glycoside, beta adrenergic agents and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors.		
3	Fukunaga	Cardiovascular therapeutics (2)	Students learn the therapeutics for angina including nitrate, calcium channel blockers, vasodilators and beta receptor inhibitors.		
4	Fukunaga	Cardiovascular therapeutics (3)	Students learn the antiarrhythmia agents such as sodium channel inhibitors.		
5	Fukunaga	Cardiovascular system therapeutics (4)	Students learn the agents of hypertension such as sympathetic nervous system modulator, renin-angiotensin inhibitors, calcium channel inhibitors and diuretic.		
6	Fukunaga	Coronary and cerebral thrombosis therapeutics	Coronary and cerebral thrombosis causes myocardial infarction and stroke. Students learn the thrombolytic agents and protectants for acute and subacute heart or brain infarction.		
7	Fukunaga	Mid-term examination, and renal therapeutics	Students learn the regulation of urine formation and the effects of diuretic agents on hypertension and heart failure.		
8	Fukunaga	Urinary organ therapeutics	Students learn the therapeutics for dysuria and prostatic hyperplasia.		
9	Fukunaga	Genital organ therapeutics	Students learn the agents of uterine constriction, uterine relaxant and improving drugs for sexual cycle and functions.		
10	Moriguchi	Metabolic disease therapeutics (1)	Students learn the lipid and purine metabolism and the therapeutics for hyperlipidemia and gout.		
11	Moriguchi	Metabolic disease therapeutics (2)	Students learn the mechanism underlying autoimmune disease, and bone and calcium metabolism. Students also learn the therapeutics for rheumatoid arthritis, collagen disease, osteoporosis and osteoarthritis.		
12	Moriguchi	Eye and skin disease therapeutics	Students learn the therapeutics for eye and skin diseases including glaucoma, atopic dermatitis and decubitus		
13	Moriguchi	Anticancer therapeutics (1)	Students learn the mechanism of anticancer reagents and the application for typical cancers.		

14	Moriguchi	Anticancer therapeutics (2)	Students learn the mechanism for the resistance acquisition and the therapeutics for prevention of side effects of anticancer regents.
15	Fukunaga	Drug-induced suffering	Students learn the cause of harmful side effects and skill for prevention of the drug-induced suffering.
Record and evaluation method		Mid-term examination (45%), examination (45%), class performance (10%) and so on.	
Textbook		「Zukai Yakurigaku」 Ed. T Nabeshima and K Inoue, Nanzando	
Reference		References will be provided as necessary.	
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare knowledge of target organs for drugs and pathology related to content of the class using internet and books.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an appointment via e-mail before visiting the office. The contact information for the lecturers will be on the textbook.	
In addition			

Subject		Health Chemistry 1			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA241J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Atsushi Matsuzawa			
Objectives and summary of class		Health Chemistry is the research field to understand the essential nutrients for human and to find the method by which protect human from various types of stress including environmental stress, chemicals, and drugs, leading to maintenance and increase of human health and prevention of human diseases. Therefore, the important theme is changed by the needs of the times. In this course, students can especially deepen their understanding of digestion and absorption of nutrients, energy metabolism, relationship between essential nutrients and human health, dynamics of nutrients and chemicals in internal body, toxicity of chemicals, safety evaluation method of chemicals.			
Goal of study		1. Understanding of various types of stress caused by environment, chemicals, drugs, and so on. 2. Understanding of digestion and absorption of nutrients, energy metabolism, relationship between essential nutrients and human health. 3. Understanding of dynamics of nutrients and chemicals in internal body, toxicity and safety evaluation method of chemicals.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents	
1	Matsuzawa	Digestion and absorption of nutrients (1)		Students learn the three major nutrients such as carbohydrates, lipids, and proteins.	
2	Matsuzawa	Digestion and absorption of nutrients (2)		Students understand the mechanisms of digestion and absorption of nutrients.	
3	Matsuzawa	Delivery systems of nutrients		Understanding of delivery systems of the three major nutrients.	
4	Matsuzawa	Storage, utilization, and interconversion of nutrients		Understanding of storage, utilization, and interconversion of the three major nutrients, and energy metabolism.	
5	Matsuzawa	Vitamins (1)		Students learn water-soluble vitamins as important nutrients except for the three major nutrients.	
6	Matsuzawa	Vitamins (2)		Students learn fat-soluble vitamins as important nutrients except for the three major nutrients.	
7	Matsuzawa	Minerals		Students learn minerals required in trace or large amounts.	
8	Matsuzawa	Dietary fibers and non-nutrients		Students learn dietary fibers and non-nutrients.	
9	Matsuzawa	Effect of nutrients on human health and diseases (1)		Students understand the relationship of human diseases with deficiency and excess of nutrients or energy metabolism, and the change of dietary reference intakes, dietary life, and dietary habits.	
10	Matsuzawa	Effect of nutrients on human health and diseases (2)		Students understand the relationship of food ingredient and nutrients with increase of human health and prevention of human diseases, and learn health food and food for specified health uses.	
11	Matsuzawa	Metabolism of chemicals		Students deepen their understanding of metabolism of chemicals and drugs.	
12	Matsuzawa	Toxicity of chemicals (1)		Understanding of the mechanisms of carcinogenesis induced by chemicals and drugs.	

13	Matsuzawa	Toxicity of chemicals (2)	Understanding of the mechanisms of tissue damages induced by chemicals and drugs.
14	Matsuzawa	Toxicity of chemicals (3)	Students understand the effect of endocrine disruptors and inorganic or organic substance on human health, and learn their toxicity, methods of detoxification, and drug abuse.
15	Matsuzawa	Safety evaluation and restriction of chemicals	Understanding of safety evaluation, restriction, and toxicity testing methods of chemicals.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination (75%) and the class performance (25%).	
Textbook		“Eisei Yakugaku –Kenkou to Kankyō– ” edited by Akira Naganuma, Seiichiro Himeno, Akira Hiratsuka (Maruzen).	
Reference			
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare and review for class according to the goal and contents of each class.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Students should make an advance appointment via E-mail or other means. E-mail: matsushi@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6827	
In addition		The most of lecture contents are included in pharmacist national examination guidelines.	

Subject		Pharmaceutics 2			
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA262J	Categories		Elective
Preferable Participants		2 nd	Semester	4	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tetsuya Terasaki, Lecturer Yasuo Uchida, and Assistant Professor Takuya Usui			
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to apply the physical pharmacy and basic pharmacokinetics given by Pharmaceutics 1 for the design of dosage regimen in human. This course will help students understand pharmacokinetic models, moment analysis, mechanisms and kinetics of drug-drug interaction, various factors affecting pathological changes in pharmacokinetics and individual differences, and therapeutic drug monitoring (TDM). Small test will be given in each lecture to evaluate the achievement of understandings.			
Goal of study		Upon completion of this class, a student should be able to: · Explain the concept of pharmacokinetic models such as one-compartment model and physiologically based pharmacokinetic model · Explain the mechanisms and kinetics of drug-drug interactions · Explain the principle of clinical dosage regimen and apply for selecting a route of drug administration and determining the dose and frequency of administration. · Explain moment analysis and therapeutic drug monitoring (TDM)			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Uchida	Compartment models-1	Basic concept and principle of one-compartment model Application of one-compartment model for bolus intravenous administration		
2	Uchida	Compartment models-2	Application of one-compartment model for constant infusion and multiple dosage regimen		
3	Uchida	Compartment models-3	Application of one-compartment model for the actual cases of dosage regimen		
4	Terasaki	Physiologically based pharmacokinetic models	Understanding of physiologically based pharmacokinetic (PBPK) model in which the drug distribution process in the tissues. Prediction of the fate of drugs by mathematical PBPK modeling Significance of the PBPK model in the predictions of efficacy, toxicity, safety of new drugs		
5	Terasaki	Clearance theory	Clearance theory to formulate the elimination process of drugs Definitions of total body clearance, organ clearance, intrinsic clearance and their relationships		
6	Uchida	Clinical pharmacokinetics	Principles and clinical significance of the dosage regimen design in drug therapeutics		
7	Uchida	Design of dosage regimen-1	Formulation of pharmacokinetic models for constant infusion Design of bolus dose and constant infusion rate to achieve a desired steady state plasma concentration of drugs		
8	Uchida	Design of dosage regimen-2	Formulation of pharmacokinetic models for multiple dosing Design of multiple dosing regimen to achieve a desired steady state plasma concentration of drugs		
9	Terasaki	Nonlinear pharmacokinetics	Processes that show saturation characteristics, e.g., metabolism, membrane transport, and plasma protein binding Principle of nonlinear pharmacokinetics		
10	Terasaki	Drug-drug interaction-1	Basic principle of drug-drug interactions Changes in the pharmacological effect of drugs by the other concomitantly administered drugs		
11	Terasaki	Drug-drug interaction-2	Mechanisms and kinetics of drug-drug interactions		

12	Terasaki	Pathological changes and inter-individual differences	Pharmacokinetic factors affecting the pathological changes in the rate-limiting processes of absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination (ADME) and the inter-individual differences
13	Terasaki	Therapeutic drug monitoring and high molecular-weight drugs	Application of therapeutic drug monitoring for clinical dosage regimen Basic concepts of high molecular-weight drugs
14	Uchida	Population pharmacokinetics	Basic concepts of population pharmacokinetics
15	Usui	Moment analysis	Principle of moment analysis as a models-independent analysis Application of moment analysis for analyzing the release and absorption of drug delivery system formulations which have the difficulty in describing models.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on their points from all the small tests (15%), and the midterm and regular examinations (85%).	
Textbook		(Japanese) Tsuji's pharmacokinetics Episode Pharmacokinetics (ISBN:9784901789998) エピソード薬物動態学—薬物動態学の解明、京都廣川書店 (2012)	
Reference		1. (English) Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics: concepts and applications Fourth Edition Malcolm Rowland and Thomas N. Tozer, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins (2009) (ISBN:9780781750097) 2. (Japanese) Biopharmaceutics (ISBN:9784567482349) わかりやすい生物薬剤学 第5版 荻原琢男執筆者代表、廣川書店 (2014) 3. (Japanese) Clinical pharmacokinetics (ISBN: 9784524250554) 臨床薬物動態学 第4版 加藤隆一著、南江堂 (2009)	
Preparation and Review		Getting basic knowledge on each topic using the text book and references above as a pre-study and Trying several practice problems as a review	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Please make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. The contact information for the lecturer will be given in the class.	
In addition			

Subject		Medicinal Chemistry 1					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA228J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		3 rd	Semester	5		Credits	1
Instructor		Hidetoshi Tokuyama					
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides a basis for retrosynthetic analysis of small organic molecules, a problem-solving technique for transforming the structure of a synthetic target to a sequence of progressively simpler structures, to help students develop practical abilities to synthesize small organic molecules.					
Goal of study		Students will develop skills needed to design synthesis of small organic molecules, especially biologically active small molecules.					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents				
1	Tokuyama	Introduction	Introduction to the retrosynthetic analysis				
2	Tokuyama	Two-group disconnections	1,2-Disconnections, 1,3-Disconnections				
3	Tokuyama	C-C disconnections	Disconnections next to the alkyne group, Synthetic design using the reactivity of carbonyl group				
4	Tokuyama	Disconnections next to O-H group	Disconnections next to OH group leading to carbonyl compounds, Functional group interconversion between alcohols and ketones				
5	Tokuyama	1,3-Dicarbonyl compounds	Disconnections of β-hydroxycarbonyl compounds, α,β-unsaturated carbonyl compounds, and 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds				
6	Tokuyama	1,5-Dicarbonyl compounds	Disconnections of 1,3-dicarbonyl compounds using a retro-Mannich reaction, Synthetic utilities of Robinson annulation and Mannich reaction				
7	Tokuyama	Umpolung	Natural reactivity and umpolung, Disconnections of 1,2-difunctional compounds				
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on the class performance (20%) and the final examination (80%).					
Textbook							
Reference		Organic Synthesis (Oxford Chemistry Primers, 31), written by C. L. Willis and M. Willis, Oxford University Press (1996) Organic Chemistry, Second Edition, written by J. Clayden, N. Greeves, and S. Warren, Oxford University Press (2012)					
Preparation and Review		Before this course, students are required to overview fundamental organic transformations, which have been learned in Organic Chemistry 1~5. After lecture, students are required to review the contents of the lecture and the problem session of retrosynthetic analysis or building of synthetic plan.					
Language Used in Course		Japanese					
Office hours		Make an appointment in advance via e-mail. E-mail: tokuyama@m.tohoku.ac.jp					
In addition							

Subject	Organic Reaction				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA229J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	5	Credits	2
Instructor	Professor Masahiko Yamaguchi, Professor Yoshinori Kondo, Associate Professor Mieko Arisawa and Senior Assistant Professor Masanori Shigeno				
Objectives and summary of class	Biologically active compounds often contain nitrogen, oxygen, sulfur, and phosphorus atoms, and students will understand the property and synthesis of such organoheteroatom compounds along with their application to drugs. In addition, students learn organometallic chemistry to synthesize these compounds.				
Goal of study	To be able to understand and explain the chemical property, synthesis of nitrogen, oxygen, sulfur, and phosphorus containing organic molecules and organometallic chemistry				
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Introduction to organo metallic chemistry	History of organometallic chemistry		
2	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Metal-carbon bond	18 electron rule and HSAB principle		
3	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Synthesis of organometallic compounds 1	Synthesis of main element organometallic compounds		
4	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Synthesis of organometallic compounds 2	Synthesis of transition metal organometallic compounds		
5	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Reaction of organometallic compounds 1	Reaction of main element organometallic compounds		
6	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Reaction of organometallic compounds 2	Reaction of transition metal organometallic compounds		
7	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Organometallic catalysis	Catalysis by organometallic compounds		
8	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Summary and middle examination	Summary of organometallic chemistry		
9	Kondo Shigeno	Introduction to heteroatom chemistry	Outline of organic sulfur and organic phosphorous chemistry		
10	Kondo Shigeno	Carbon-heteroatom bond	Nature of carbon-heteroatom bonds		
11	Kondo Shigeno	Synthesis of organosulfur compounds	Synthesis of organosulfur compounds		
12	Kondo Shigeno	Reaction of organosulfur compounds 1	Transformation of organosulfur compounds		
13	Kondo Shigeno	Reaction of organosulfur compounds 2	Synthetic reactions using organosulfur compounds		
14	Kondo Shigeno	Synthesis & reaction of organophosphorous compounds 1	Synthesis and transformation of organophosphorous compounds		

15	Kondo Shigeno	Synthesis & reaction of organophosphoro us compounds 2	Synthesis and transformation of organophosphorous compounds
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated mainly by first examination (40%) and second examination (40%) with partial consideration of attendance (20%)	
Textbook		none	
Reference			
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: yama@m.tohoku.ac.jp (山口教授) TEL: 795-6812 ykondo@m.tohoku.ac.jp (根東教授) 795-6804	
In addition			

Subject		Analytical Chemistry 3				
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA213J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3rd	Semester	5		Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tomoyuki Oe				
Objectives and summary of class		Drug analyses for ADME (absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion) research are essential to keep the safety and proper use of drugs. Protein analyses in biomarker discovery are also essential for drug discovery and diagnosis. This course covers recent practical strategies for advanced separation technologies and highly sensitive analytical technologies for above purposes.				
Goal of study		Better understanding of recent analytical approaches in drug research, basic research, and clinical research to make it possible to explain practical analytical strategies for biomolecules including handling/clean-up of biological samples, qualitative/quantitative use of chromatography/mass spectrometry.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Oe	Introduction: clinical analytical chemistry	Overviewing clinical analytical chemistry and learning about the methodology, significance, difficulties in analyses of drug and bioactive molecules in biological samples			
2	Oe	Handling of biological specimens	Learning about biological samples in terms of categorization, sampling, handling, and storage.			
3	Oe	Reliable analytical data	Learning about validation of analytical methods and standardization of clinical data in order to keep the reliability			
4	Oe	Clean-up for biological specimens	Learning about the clean-up strategies: principle and the characteristics			
5	Oe	High performance liquid chromatography I	Learning about the retention on HPLC and related chromatographic conditions (mobile phase, pH, stationary phase, etc.)			
6	Oe	High performance liquid chromatography II	Learning about the relationship between the chemical structures and the retention behavior on HPLC			
7	Oe	Affinity chromatography	Learning about the basic theories and the significance of affinity chromatography			
8	Oe	Electrophoresis I	Learning about the basic theory and the characteristics of gel electrophoresis for bio-macromolecules			
9	Oe	Electrophoresis II	Learning about the basic theory and the characteristics of capillary electrophoresis			
10	Oe	Mass spectrometry I (advanced)	Learning about the basic of LC/MS for small molecules			
11	Oe	Mass spectrometry II (advanced)	Learning about the combination use of stable isotope labeling and mass spectrometry for pharmacokinetics study			
12	Oe	Proteomics I	Learning about the ionization/fragmentation of proteins/peptides in mass spectrometry and how to interpret the data			
13	Oe	Proteomics II	Learning about protein identification strategies by mass spectrometry			
14	Oe	Immunoassay I	Learning about the basic theory and the relationship between designing hapten immunogen and acquired antibodies in terms of the selectivity			
15	Oe	Immunoassay II	Learning about the basic theories and the significance in the use of competitive assays for small molecules and non-competitive assays for macromolecules			
Record and evaluation method		Based on the written exam				
Textbook		Handouts of the power point slides are provided.				

Reference	<p>Analytical Chemistry I (パートナー分析化学 I), 3rd Ed., Ed. J. Haginaka, H. Nohta, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40343-1)</p> <p>Analytical Chemistry II (パートナー分析化学 II), 3rd Ed., Ed. H. Nohta, J. Haginaka, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40344-8)</p> <p>Clinical Chemistry (薬学生のための臨床化学), 3rd Ed., Ed. J. Goto, Y. Katayama, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2010 (ISBN 978-4-524-40262-5)</p> <p>「イメージから学ぶ分光分析法とクロマトグラフィー～基礎原理から定量計算まで」. Sadakane, Kyoto Hirokawa Publishing Inc., 2009 (ISBN 978-4-901789-19-6)</p>
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An appointment required by E-mail (t-oe@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp) or phone (795-6817)
In addition	

Subject		Physical chemistry 3				
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA216J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd	Semester	5		Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tomohiro Konno and Assistant Professor Katsuhiko Sato				
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to learn polymeric biomaterials containing polymeric aggregates and micelles, colloids, hydrogels, thin films, liposomes, emulsions, microspheres and microcapsules, rheology, and powders.				
Goal of study		This course is designated to help students understand the basics and applications of colloid biomaterials, polymer biomaterials for pharmaceutical sciences and engineering.				
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Konno	Thermal physics of condensed matter	Basics of thermal physics of condensed matter			
2	Konno	Colloids 1	Characteristic features of colloids			
3	Konno	Colloids 2	Stability of colloids			
4	Konno	Detergents 1	Structure and properties of detergents			
5	Konno	Detergents 2	Thermodynamics of detergents			
6	Konno	Polymers and hydrogels 1	Characteristic features of polymers and hydrogels			
7	Konno	Polymers and hydrogels 2	Characteristic features and applications of polymers and hydrogels			
8	Konno	Polymers and hydrogels 3	Biomedical and chemical applications of polymers and hydrogels			
9	Konno	Rheology 1	Basic principle of rheology			
10	Konno	Rheology 2	Biomedical application of ideas of rheology			
11	Konno	Powders	Characteristic features of powders and applications in drug preparation			
12	Sato	Thin films 1	Monomolecular and multilayer films			
13	Sato	Thin films 2	Langmuir-Blodgett films and bioanalytical applications of thin films			
14	Sato	Liposomes and emulsions	Preparation and use of liposomes and emulsions			
15	Sato	Microsphere and microcapsule	Preparation and use of microspheres and microcapsules			
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the small quizzes (20%) and final test (80%).				
Textbook		“Physical Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Formulation” Ohshima and Handa Eds., Publisher: Nankodo (1999)				
Reference		none				
Preparation and Review		Students are required to read the textbook for the next class.				
Language Used in Course		Japanese				

Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-mail: t-konno@tohoku.ac.jp Phone: 795-6841
In addition	

Subject	Pharmacology 4				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA254J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	5	Credits	2
Instructor	Professor Kohji Fukunaga, Assistant Professor Yasuharu Shinoda, and Professor Takahiro Moriya,				
Objectives and summary of class	Pharmacology is a discipline which explores an interaction between drugs and a human body. It also explores the mechanism of a wide variety of human body functions through the analysis of drug action. The main objective of this course is to better understand an interaction between drugs and a human body which is great necessary for considering the actions, adverse effects and contraindication for any given drug. In this Pharmacology 4, students learn about the physiological/pathophysiological roles of various hormones, blood, inflammation and immuno-system and understand the mechanism of the actions, adverse effects and contraindication for related drugs. Students also learn about the classification, morphology and structure of pathogenic microbe and understand the mechanism of the actions, adverse effects and contraindication for several agents to treat infectious diseases such as antibiotics, synthetic antimicrobial agents, anti-tuberculosis drugs, antifungals and antivirals.				
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to help students learn the basic knowledge and the point of view of the pharmacotherapy. Also, students understand the mechanism of actions and adverse effects of drugs that act on endocrine, blood, hemotogenesis and inflammation/immuno-system. Students also understand the pathogenic microbe and infection and develop the ability to consider and to explain the mechanism of agents to treat infectious diseases.				
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Hormone and drugs (1)	In this course, students will understand the physiological/pathophysiological roles of hypothalamic hormones, pituitary hormones and mineralocorticoids and learn about related drugs.		
2	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Hormone and drugs (2)	In this course, students will understand the physiological/pathophysiological roles of thyroid hormone, sex hormones and parathyroid hormone and learn about related drugs.		
3	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Hormone and drugs (3)	In this course, students will understand the physiological/pathophysiological roles of insulin and learn about drugs for Diabetes Mellitus.		
4	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Hematology and drugs (1)	In this course, students will understand the physiological/pathophysiological roles of blood and the mechanism of hemostasis and thrombolysis and learn about hemostatic drugs.		
5	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Hematology and drugs (2)	In this course, students will learn about hemostatic drugs and agents to treat anemias.		
6	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Anti-inflammatory drugs (1)	In this course, students will learn about steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs.		
7	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Anti-inflammatory drugs (2)	In this course, students will learn about Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs) and antipyretic analgesics.		
8	Fukunaga and Shinoda	Immunology and drugs	In this course, students will learn about drugs that act on immuno-system and agents to treat allergy diseases.		

9	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (1)	This course offers an opportunity to learn about infectious diseases and pathogenic microbe. Students also learn about the history of the development of agents to treat infectious diseases.
10	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (2)	In this course, students will learn about the classification, morphology and structure of pathogenic microbe.
11	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (3)	In this course, students will understand the principle of the action of chemotherapeutic agent to treat infectious diseases and learn the reason why many chemotherapeutic agents exhibit a selective toxicity.
12	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (4)	This course offers an opportunity to learn about the elementary matters of action of chemotherapeutic agents. Students also understand the molecular mechanism and clinical application of cell wall synthesis inhibitors such as penicillins, most popular antibiotics.
13	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (5)	In this course, students will learn about the molecular mechanism and clinical application of protein synthesis inhibitors such as aminoglycosides and tetracyclines.
14	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (6)	In this course, students will learn about the molecular mechanism and clinical application of synthetic antimicrobial agents, anti-tuberculosis drugs and antifungals.
15	Moriya	Treatment of infectious diseases (7)	In this course, students will learn about the molecular mechanism and clinical application of antivirals.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the midterm (50%) and final (50%) examination.	
Textbook		Nabeshima, Toshitaka and Inoue, Kazuhide eds., <i>Mitewakaru Yakugaku Zukai Yakurigaku (1st Edition)</i> . Nanzando, 2015.	
Reference		<p>Tanaka, Chikako and Kato, Ryuichi eds., <i>New Pharmacology (6th Edition)</i>. Nankodo, 2011.</p> <p>Azuma, Masanobu and Oguma, Keiji eds., <i>Simple Biseibutsugaku (5th Edition)</i>. Nankodo, 2011.</p> <p>Yanagisawa, Teruyuki ed., <i>Shin-yakurigaku nyuumon (3rd Edition)</i>. Nanzando, 2008.</p> <p>Sato, Susumu ed., <i>Shin-yakurigaku text (3rd Edition)</i>. Hirokawa Publishing Co., 2011.</p> <p>Yanagisawa, Teruyuki ed., <i>Shin-yakurigaku nyuumon (3rd Edition)</i>. Nanzando, 2008.</p> <p>Laurence Brunton, Bruce Chabner and Brorn Knollman eds., <i>Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological basis of Therapeutics</i> (Translation supervised by Takaori, Syuzo, Keitaro Hashimoto, Akaike, Akinori and Ishii, Kunio). Hirokawa Publishing Co., 2013.</p>	
Preparation and Review		<p>Fukunaga and Shinoda: Students are required to prepare knowledge of target organs for drugs and pathology related to content of the class using internet and books.</p> <p>Moriya: Students can previously download the slide files and prepare the contents with the above textbook.</p>	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		<p>Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.</p> <p>The contact information for the lecturer:</p> <p>E-MAIL: kfukunaga@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-6836</p> <p>E-MAIL: moriya@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-3843</p>	
In addition		Materials are provided via ISTU (Moriya).	

Subject		Environmental Health Science					
Course Numbering		YAL-PHA242J	Categories		Elective		
Preferable Participants		3 rd	Semester	5		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Yoshiro Saito, Associate Professor Gi-Wook Hwang, Assistant Professor Takashi Toyama, and Assistant Professor Ryouhei Tsutsumi					
Objectives and summary of class		Environmental health science is a discipline which explores methods for maintenance of the human health and prevention of disease caused by environmental pollutants. In this course, students will understand methods to grasp the human health condition and the actual situation of the disease, the investigation method of the primary cause (mainly environmental risk) of the illness and actual methods for the disease prevention. Students also learn about pollution and purification treatment of water and air which are the most important factors in maintaining health.					
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students better understand the methods for maintenance of the human health and prevention of disease.					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Ter m	Lecturer	Theme	Contents				
1	Saito	Overview	History of public health and social significance				
2	Saito	Environmental factors	Relation with environmental parameters and the human health				
3	Saito	Health statistics	Significance of health statistics and method of its evaluation				
4	Saito	Epidemiology	Method and significance of epidemiology				
5	Saito	Prevention	Significance and effect of disease prevention care				
6	Saito Tsutsumi	Pollutants 1	Human exposure to environmental pollutants				
7	Hwang Toyama	Pollutants 2	Health effects of inorganic pollutants				
8	Hwang Toyama	Pollutants 3	Health effects of organic pollutants				
9	Saito	Global environment	Changes in global environment and human life				
10	Saito	Water 1	Purification system of drinking water				
11	Saito	Water 2	Water pollution and its evaluation				
12	Saito	Air	Air and health				
13	Saito	Air pollution	Significance and evaluation of air pollution				
14	Saito	Occupational health	Cause of the occupational illness and its prevention				
15	Saito	Health administration	Law in conjunction with the environmental pollution				
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on the midterm examination (40%), the final examination (40%) and class performance (20%).					
Textbook		Pharmaceutical Health Sciences, eds by A. Naganuma et al., Maruzen Publishing Co. Ltd. (ISBN: 978-4-621-08627-8)					
Reference							

Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Analytical Chemistry					
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA210J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	2 nd	Semester	4		Credits	2 (including General Training in Physical Chemistry)
Instructor	Staff and graduate students of Bio-analytical Chemistry Lab (Professor Tomoyuki Oe)					
Objectives and summary of class	The purity of drugs not only affects the pharmacological activity, but also could cause adverse effects. Therefore, accurate and reliable analytical approach is necessary to keep better patients' QOL. In this training, students can experience typical volumetric analyses based on chemical equilibrium in order to acquire basic theories and skills of typical quantitative analyses. For this training, comprehensive knowledge (including physical, inorganic, and organic chemistries) is required. Through this course, students are expected to learn not only for concept of analytical chemistry, but also the scientific way of thinking.					
Goal of study	The principles and operation procedures of volumetric analyses in Japanese Pharmacopoeia, 16th Ed (JP16) are studied in order to perform the analyses practically.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
This training aims to help students learn basic knowledges on chemical equilibrium and covers: preparation of standard solutions, standardization of the solutions by primary or secondary standard reagents, quantification of drugs by standardized standard solutions, judgement of equivalent point/titration end-point by indicator's color-change, and calculation of the contents/concentrations.						
(1) Acid-base titration Learning about acid-base reactions in aqueous solution, the titration curves, difference between equivalent point and titration end-point, and color-changing mechanism of indicator. Also, performing quantification of aspirin (analgesic) for better understanding of the theory and procedure. 1) Preparation and standardization of 0.1 mol/L NaOH solution Learning about the procedure for the preparation of NaOH solution and the standardization using sulfamic acid and HCl solution as the primary standard reagent and secondary standard reagent, respectively. 2) Quantification of aspirin To understand back titration in acid-base titration, aspirin is analyzed.						
(2) Chelatometric titration Learning about chelation between metal ion/multidentate ligand and color-changing mechanism of metal indicator. Also, performing quantification of calcium pantothenate (vitamin B ₅ , Ca salt) for better understanding of the theory and procedure.. 1) Preparation and standardization of 0.01 mol/L EDTA solution Learning about the procedure for the preparation of EDTA solution and the standardization using zinc as the primary standard reagent 2) Preparation and standardization of 0.01 mol/L MgCl ₂ solution Learning about the procedure for the preparation of MgCl ₂ solution and the standardization using EDTA solution as the secondary standard reagent. 3) Quantification of calcium pantothenate To understand chelatometric titration, calcium pantothenate is analyzed as calcium ion.						
Record and evaluation method	Based on the attendance, attitude/activity in the laboratory, and the final report. Submitting report is mandatory.					
Textbook						

Reference	Japanese Pharmacopoeia, 17th Ed (JP17) Manual (第17改正日本薬局方解説書), Editing Committee of Japanese Pharmacopoeia Manual, Hirokawa-Shoten Ltd., 2016 (ISBN 978-4-567-01532-5) Analytical Chemistry I (パートナー分析化学 I), 3 rd Ed., Ed. J. Haginaka, H. Nohta, M. Yamaguchi, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2017 (ISBN 978-4-524-40343-1) Quantitative analysis (図解とフローチャートによる定量分析), Ed. S. Asada, S. Uchide, M. Kobayashi, Gihodo Shuppan Co., Ltd., 1987 (ISBN 4-7655-0342-9)
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An appointment required by E-mail (t-oe@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp) or phone (795-6817)
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Physical Chemistry					
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA210J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	2nd	Semester	4		Credits	2 (including General Training in Analytical Chemistry)
Instructor	Teaching staff of Laboratory of Biointerface Chemistry and Laboratory of Bio-Structural Chemistry					
Objectives and summary of class	Physical chemistry serves as an important base for various methods which are utilized in pharmaceutical research studies. In this course, students will learn about the principles and measurements of several spectroscopic and electrochemical techniques. This course trains students to be able to determine various kinetic and equilibrium parameters such as the rate of a chemical reaction, and analyze the molecular structure.					
Goal of study	(1) The purpose of this course is to help students understand the principles and operations of instrumental analysis methods. (2) Students will be able to find an appropriate method for solving their own specific analytical problem.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
<p>General training in physical chemistry consists of 6 courses described below. An instructor of each course works with a small group of students up to 15. Students make an original project based on the general training courses and perform it at the final stage of the training.</p> <p>(1) Ion selective electrode Students will learn about the constitution and principle of ion selective electrodes. Students can deepen their understanding of the properties and operations of electrodes through determining solute concentration in a test sample.</p> <p>(2) Buffer Students will learn about the theory and preparation of a pH-meter and buffer solutions. Students perform neutralization titration, and understand the buffer capacity and the working pH range by analyzing the obtained titration curve.</p> <p>(3) Acid dissociation constant Students will learn about the principles and operations of a UV-visible spectrophotometer. Students will be able to determine the acid dissociation constant of dye molecules from the pH dependence of the absorption spectrum.</p> <p>(4) Fluorescence spectroscopy Students will learn about the principles and operations of a fluorescence spectrofluorometer. Fluorescence spectrum of a protein is applied for estimation of the environment of tryptophan residues in protein molecule.</p> <p>(5) Sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE) of proteins Students will learn about the methods for determinations of molecular weight and concentration of proteins using SDS-PAGE and UV absorption, respectively.</p> <p>(6) Infrared absorption spectroscopy Students will learn about the operations of an infrared spectrometer, and the preparation of samples for the spectral measurements. In order to obtain information on the molecular structure from the infrared spectrum, students understand why the frequency of a molecular vibration is altered by the isotope substitution or hydrogen bonding.</p>						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on submitted report, attendance and so on.					

Textbook	
Reference	Atkins' Physical Chemistry (10th edition), Peter Atkins and Julio de Paula, Oxford University Press, ISBN: 978-0199697403.
Preparation and Review	Students are required to prepare for each training session using the training manual.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Organic Chemistry 1					
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA220J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	2 nd	Semester	4		Credits	2
Instructor	Faculty staff of Organometallic Chemistry Laboratory, Medicinal Chemistry Laboratory, Synthetic Chemistry Laboratory, Heterocyclic Chemistry Laboratory, Molecular Transformation Laboratory, Natural Products Chemistry Laboratory, and Botanical Garden for Pharmacological Herbs. Contact: Takayuki Doi (Heterocyclic Chemistry Laboratory), Haruhisa Kikuchi (Natural Products Chemistry Laboratory)					
Objectives and summary of class	This course provides practical training in the basic techniques of the standard organic chemistry laboratory, such as separation and characterization techniques. Experiments involving the synthesis and reaction of simple organic compounds are introduced. Fieldwork in the Experimental Station for Medicinal Plant Studies is also included in this course.					
Goal of study	Students will develop their skills in the organic chemistry laboratory and their abilities necessary to interpret spectra of organic molecules.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Lecture: Introduction to organic chemistry experiments and structure analysis of organic compounds Laboratory training: 1. Introduction of basic techniques (1) Extraction and drying, (2) Distillation and recrystallization, (3) Melting point determination, (4) Qualitative analysis, (5) Glasswork techniques, (6) Spectroscopic analysis 2. Reaction and structure determination of organic compounds (1) Electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction (2) Functional group transformation (3) Reactivity of organometallic reagents (4) Identification of organic molecules 3. Fieldwork in the Experimental Station for Medicinal Plant Studies (1) Observation of medicinal plants (2) Component of medicinal plants (3) Intended purpose, pharmacological action, and used part of medicinal plants						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on their level of class participation, the submitted report (i.e., the submitted laboratory notebook), and the final examination.					
Textbook	平成 31-32 年度 創薬化学実習 (Soyaku Kagaku Jissyu)					

Reference	<p>Handbook of Experimental Organic Chemistry 1. Sample Handling and Purification Techniques (Japanese), Ed. by T. Goto et al. Kagaku Dojin (1988)</p> <p>Handbook of Experimental Organic Chemistry 3. Organic Reactions [1] (Japanese), Ed. by T. Goto et al. Kagaku Dojin (1990)</p> <p>Basic Heterocyclic Compounds, New Edition (Japanese), written by H. Yamanaka, T. Hino, M. Nakagawa, and T. Sakamoto, Kodansya (2004)</p> <p>Advanced Heterocyclic Compounds, New Edition (Japanese), written by H. Yamanaka, T. Hino, M. Nakagawa, and T. Sakamoto, Kodansya (2004)</p> <p>The Organic Chem Lab Survival Manual -A Student's Guide to Technique- Sixth Edition, written by J. W. Zubrick, John Wiley & Sons (2004)</p> <p>Reactions and Syntheses: in the Organic Chemistry Laboratory, Second, Completely Revised and Updated Edition, written by L. F. Tietze, T. Eicher, U. Diederichsen, A. Speicher, and N. Schützenmeister, Wiley-VCH (2007)</p> <p>Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compound, 8th Edition, written by R. M. Silverstein, F. X. Webster, D. J. Kiemle, and D. L. Bryce Wiley (2016)</p>
Preparation and Review	Students must read the relevant sections in the textbook and understand the contents in advance.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	<p>Make an appointment in advance.</p> <p>E-mail: doi_taka@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp, Phone: 022-795-6865 (Doi)</p> <p>E-mail: hal@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp, Phone: 022-795-6824 (Kikuchi)</p>
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Organic Chemistry 2				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA320J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	5	Credits	1
Instructor	Faculty staff of Organometallic Chemistry Laboratory, Medicinal Chemistry Laboratory, Synthetic Chemistry Laboratory, Heterocyclic Chemistry Laboratory, Molecular Transformation Laboratory, Natural Products Chemistry Laboratory, and Botanical Garden for Pharmacological Herbs. Contact: Hidetoshi Tokuyama and Hirofumi Ueda (Synthetic Chemistry Laboratory), Haruhisa Kikuchi (Natural Products Chemistry Laboratory)				
Objectives and summary of class	In continuation of General Training in Organic Chemistry 1, the first half of this course continues to provide practical training in the basic techniques of the standard synthetic organic chemistry laboratory. The second part of this course provides practical training in the basic techniques of the isolation, derivative synthesis and characterization of natural products. Fieldwork in the Experimental Station for Medicinal Plant Studies is also included in the second part.				
Goal of study	Students will develop basic skills in the organic chemistry laboratory and natural product chemistry, and their abilities necessary to interpret spectra of organic molecules.				
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Training Contents					
Lecture: Introduction to organic chemistry experiments and structure analysis of organic compounds Laboratory training and fieldwork: 1. Introduction of basic techniques (1) Extraction and drying, (2) Distillation and recrystallization, (3) Melting point determination, (4) Qualitative analysis, (5) Optical resolution, (6) Spectroscopic analysis 2. Reaction and structure determination of organic compounds (1) Reaction of aromatic compounds (2) Synthesis and reaction of organometallic compounds (3) Pericyclic reaction 3. Multi-step synthesis of protoberberine alkaloids 4. Isolation of natural products, Synthesis of their derivatives, and Structure determination (1) Isolation of rutin (2) Synthesis of rutin derivatives (3) Structure analysis of rutin 5. Fieldwork in the Experimental Station for Medicinal Plant Studies (1) Observation of medicinal plants (2) Component of medicinal plants (3) Intended purpose, pharmacological action, and used part of medicinal plants					
Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on their level of class participation, the submitted report (i.e., the submitted laboratory notebook), and the final examination.				
Textbook	平成 31-32 年度 創薬化学実習 (Soyaku Kagaku Jissyu)				

Reference	<p>Handbook of Experimental Organic Chemistry 1. Sample Handling and Purification Techniques (Japanese), Ed. by T. Goto et al. Kagaku Dojin (1988)</p> <p>Handbook of Experimental Organic Chemistry 3. Organic Reactions [1] (Japanese), Ed. by T. Goto et al. Kagaku Dojin (1990)</p> <p>Basic Heterocyclic Compounds, New Edition (Japanese) written by H. Yamanaka, T. Hino, M. Nakagawa, and T. Sakamoto, Kodansya (2004)</p> <p>Advanced Heterocyclic Compounds, New Edition (Japanese), written by H. Yamanaka, T. Hino, M. Nakagawa, and T. Sakamoto, Kodansya (2004)</p> <p>The Organic Chem Lab Survival Manual -A Student's Guide to Technique- Sixth Edition, written by J. W. Zubrick, John Wiley & Sons (2004)</p> <p>Reactions and Syntheses: in the Organic Chemistry Laboratory, Second, Completely Revised and Updated Edition, written by L. F. Tietze, T. Eicher, U. Diederichsen, A. Speicher, and N. Schützenmeister, Wiley-VCH (2007)</p> <p>Spectrometric Identification of Organic Compound, 8th Edition, written by R. M. Silverstein, F. X. Webster, D. J. Kiemle, and D. L. Bryce Wiley (2016)</p>
Preparation and Review	Students must read the relevant sections in the textbook and understand the contents in advance.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	<p>Make an appointment in advance.</p> <p>E-mail: tokuyama@m.tohoku.ac.jp, Phone: 022-795-6887 (Tokuyama)</p> <p>E-mail: h-ueda@m.tohoku.ac.jp, Phone: 022-795-6878 (Ueda)</p> <p>E-mail: hal@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp, Phone: 022-795-6824 (Kikuchi)</p>
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Life Sciences					
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA230J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	5		Credits	3
Instructor	Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry, Molecular Genetics, Molecular Biology and Metabolism, Gene Regulation					
Objectives and summary of class	This course aims to improve students' ability to handle biological materials including tissues, cells, and bacteria, in biochemical and molecular biological methods, to learn methodologies for analyzing physiology and pharmacology of organisms: i.e. students learn how to analyze structure of organs and tissues, how to measure enzymatic activities, and gene expression, and methods for protein purification, bacterial isolation, DNA amplification, and restriction enzyme mapping.					
Goal of study	<div>- Understanding the structure of organs and tissues</div> <div>- Learning the fundamental biochemical procedures through the experiments with protein and enzymes</div> <div>- Developing the ability of cell culture and assays using cultured cells.</div> <div>- Understanding the principle of the gene expression and developing the methodological skills for the detection of gene expression.</div> <div>- Developing the experimental technique including instrument sterilization, aseptic manipulation and bacteria handling, and understanding the basic knowledge about microorganisms.</div> <div>- Learning the methods and handling skills of RNA for the detection of mRNA in the cell. Obtaining the purification techniques of huge cellular ribonucleoprotein complex. Understanding of the quality control system to maintain the gene expression homeostasis.</div>					
Method of class	<u>Lecture</u> · Practice · <u>Training</u> · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Training Contents						
<div>【Observation of organs and tissues, and fundamental biochemical procedures】</div> <div>1) Observation of rat organs and tissues</div> <div>Anatomy of rat and observation of its organs and tissues</div> <div>2) Quantification and purification of proteins/enzymes</div> <div>Separation and isolation of proteins, determination of protein concentration and enzyme activities</div> <div>3) Handling of animal cells</div> <div>Preparation of rat peritoneal mast cells, evaluation of mast cell activation and quantification of histamine</div>						
<div>【 Gene expression and Enzymatic reactions】</div> <div>1) Principles of Gene Expression</div> <div>Analyzing the induction of lacZ gene expression in <i>E. coli</i> via measuring the enzymatic activity.</div> <div>Analyzing tissue-specific expression of reporter genes by substrate staining of the enzymatic reaction.</div> <div>2) Principles of enzyme reaction and protein purification</div> <div>Purification of β-galactosidase by affinity chromatography. Analyses of protein expression and purification by SDS-PAGE and enzyme activity.</div> <div>3) Analyses of gene expression using reporter genes</div> <div>Detecting the expression of innate immune responsive genes using reporter genes in cultured cells.</div>						

<p>【Microorganisms and chemotherapeutic agent】</p> <p>1) Handling of microorganisms This practical training performs the sterilization, disinfection, aseptic manipulation, pipetting, and medium preparation.</p> <p>2) Culture and identification of microorganisms This practical training observes the colonization of bacteria on solid medium and growth of bacteria in liquid medium after inoculating the bacteria into the medium. Furthermore, this practical training performs the identification of bacteria by PCR.</p> <p>3) Antibacterial spectrum This practical training performs the antibacterial spectrum and biological assay of various antibiotics.</p> <p>4) Gene transfer This practical training aims to understand the gene transfer between <i>E. coli</i> (bacterial conjugation) by observing the newly acquired phenotypes. Furthermore, this practical training performs the introduction of gene into the <i>E. coli</i> (transformation).</p>	
<p>【Molecular Biology】</p> <p>1) Detection and quantification of mRNA I (RT-PCR) mRNA is first converted into a complementary DNA (cDNA) by reverse transcriptase, and then amplified by PCR.</p> <p>2) Detection and quantification of mRNA II (Northern Blotting) mRNA in the cell is analyzed by Northern Blotting.</p> <p>Discussion about the differences between RT-PCR and Northern Blotting.</p> <p>3) Purification of RNP (Ribonucleoprotein complex) by immunoprecipitation. Ribosome, which is protein synthesis machine in the cell, is purified by immunoprecipitation via ribosome protein fused epitope tag.</p>	
Record and evaluation method	Evaluate submitted report (50%) and class performance (50%). Details will be explained in the first lecture session.
Textbook	A textbook for the course (Seimei-yakugaku Jisshusho) is provided in the class.
Reference	
Preparation and Review	Students are required to read relevant sections of the textbook and understand details of training sessions in advance.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An advance appointment <i>via</i> e-mail is required.
In addition	

Subject	General Training in Biopharmacy and Pharmacy Practice				
Course Numbering	YAL-PHA250J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	5	Credits	2
Instructor	Lab. of Pharmacology, Lab. of Health Chemistry, Lab. of Membrane Transport and Drug Targeting				
Objectives and summary of class	In this course, students deepen their understanding of Biopharmacy and Pharmacy Practice, and learn analytical methods commonly used in the field. In the first section, students learn the principle and technique on pharmacological actions of central, peripheral and cardiovascular systems. Especially, students will understand the five practical exercise themes of cardiac function, blood pressure, ilea function, convulsion, and anatomy of animal. In the second section, students work on two practical exercises; one is biochemical analysis of antioxidant responses mediated by biomolecules, and the other one is polymorphism analysis of detoxification enzymes. The exercises will provide insight into the detoxification mechanisms and the individual differences derived from diverse genetic backgrounds. In the last section, students will study on the pharmacokinetic analysis affecting pharmacological and toxicological effects of drug after the administration. Several simulation works will be performed to understand the clinical pharmacokinetics for the design of dosage regimen.				
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to learn and understand the following subjects: the mechanism of pharmaceutical reagent, the method of drug evaluation, the detoxification responses for drug toxicity and the analytical methods for genetic polymorphisms, the pharmacokinetic analysis, the design of dosage regimen.				
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Training Contents					
1. Mechanism of drug actions and evaluation of drug efficacy (1) Anatomy of target organs for drugs (brain, intestine, heart and vessels) (2) Pharmacology of sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous and cardiac systems with isolated intestine and heart. Measurement of blood pressure under anesthesia (3) Pharmacology of central nervous system (anti-epileptic drugs etc.)					
2. Drug toxicity and detoxification responses (1) Biochemical analysis of antioxidant responses mediated by biomolecules (2) Analysis of a genetic polymorphism of metabolic detoxification enzymes					
3. Pharmacokinetics, design of dosage regimen, and general tests, processes and apparatus (1) Estimation of pharmacokinetic parameters, calculation of the constant infusion rate and the frequency of oral drug administration for the effective drug therapy (2) Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM) and moment analysis (3) Dissolution test of drug					
Record and evaluation method	Evaluate class performance (40%) and submitted report (60%).				
Textbook	Textbooks will be provided.				
Reference	References will be provided as necessary.				
Preparation and Review	Students should read the relevant sections in the textbook and understand the contents in advance.				
Language Used in Course	Japanese				
Office hours	Make an appointment via e-mail before visiting the office. The contact information for the lecturers will be on the textbook.				
In addition					

Subject		Natural Products Chemistry			
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA321J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6	Credits 2
Instructor		Associate Professor Haruhisa Kikuchi, and Assistant Professor Akihiro Sugawara			
Objectives and summary of class		Natural products are very important for developing drugs. This course aims to learn about structures, chemical properties and biological activities of natural products.			
Goal of study		The aim of this course is to help student understand the importance of natural products in drug discovery and pharmaceutical sciences.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Sugawara	Natural products in drug discovery (1)	This lecture aims to learn about natural products used as pharmaceuticals and their lead compounds.		
2	Sugawara	Natural products in drug discovery (2)	The same as above.		
3	Sugawara	Natural products in drug discovery (3)	The same as above.		
4	Sugawara	Natural products in drug discovery (4)	The same as above.		
5	Sugawara	Natural products in drug discovery (5)	The same as above.		
6	Sugawara	Discovery of natural resources	This lecture aims to learn about discovery of natural resources for drug discovery.		
7	Sugawara	Isolation of natural products (1)	This lecture aims to learn about methods of extraction and isolation of natural products.		
8	Sugawara	Isolation of natural products (2)	The same as above		
9	Kikuchi	Antibiotics (1)	This lecture aims to learn about antibiotics used as antibacterials, antifungals, anticancers and so on.		
10	Kikuchi	Antibiotics (2)	The same as above		
11	Kikuchi	Antibiotics (3)	The same as above		
12	Kikuchi	Antibiotics (4)	The same as above		
13	Kikuchi	Antibiotics (5)	The same as above		
14	Kikuchi	Production of antibiotics (1)	This lecture aims to learn about methods for production of antibiotics.		
15	Kikuchi	Production of antibiotics (2)	The same as above		
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by examination (100%).			
Textbook		「ベーシック薬学教科書シリーズ7 生薬学・天然物化学」吉川雅之編、化学同人（2008）			
Reference		「天然生理活性物質の化学」多田全宏編、宣協社（2000） 「天然物化学改訂第5版」田中 治、野副重男、相見則郎、永井正博編、南江堂（1998） 「薬用資源学」山崎幹夫、斉藤和季編、丸善（1997）			
Preparation and Review		Review frequently using textbooks and handouts distributed during lectures.			
Language Used in Course		Japanese			

Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means before students will visit office. E-mail: hal@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp Tel: +81-22-795-6824
In addition	

Subject		Organic Synthesis				
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA322J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6		Credits 2
Instructor		Yoshiharu Iwabuchi, Hidetoshi Tokuyama, Yusuke Sasano				
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to help students deepen their understanding of synthetic organic chemistry and improve their ability to plan tactics for synthesizing complex small organic molecules.				
Goal of study		Students will develop their ability to design and analyze synthetic strategy of complex small organic molecules.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Tokuyama	Introduction to the Total Synthesis	What is total synthesis, What is convergence and linearity in total synthesis			
2	Tokuyama	Functional group transformation	Representative functional group transformation, Oxidation, Reduction			
3	Tokuyama	Chemoselectivity	Chemoselective transformation, Protective group in organic synthesis			
4	Tokuyama	Regioselectivity	Regioselective transformations and their reaction mechanisms			
5	Tokuyama	Stereoselectivity	Stereoselective transformations and their reaction mechanisms			
6	Tokuyama	Asymmetric synthesis	Optical resolution, Enantioselective reaction, Chiral pool, Enzymatic reaction			
7	Tokuyama	Practical organic synthesis	Review of practical organic synthesis			
8	Iwabuchi	Terpene	Selected total synthesis of terpenes			
9	Iwabuchi	Steroid	Selected total synthesis of steroids			
10	Iwabuchi	Prostaglandin	Selected total synthesis of prostaglandins			
11	Iwabuchi	Macrolide	Selected total synthesis of macrolides			
12	Iwabuchi/ Sasano	Alkaloid (1)	Selected total synthesis of alkaloids			
13	Iwabuchi/ Sasano	Alkaloid (2)	Selected total synthesis of alkaloids			
14	Iwabuchi/ Sasano	Alkaloid (3)	Selected total synthesis of alkaloids			
15	Iwabuchi/ Sasano	Alkaloid (4)	Selected total synthesis of alkaloids			
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on their points from all the short test and the final examination (80% total) and the level of class participation (20%)				
Textbook						
Reference		Organic Chemistry, Second Edition, written by J. Clayden, N. Greeves, and S. Warren, Oxford University Press (2012) Classics in Total Synthesis, written by K. C. Nicolaou, and E. J. Sorensen, VCH (1996) Classics in Total Synthesis II, written by K. C. Nicolaou and S. A. Snyder, Wiley-VCH (2003) Classics in Total Synthesis III, written by K. C. Nicolaou and J. S. Chen, Wiley-VCH (2011)				

Preparation and Review	Before class, it is important for students to review fundamental knowledge of organic transformations, which have been learned in Organic Chemistry 1~5. After lecture, students are required to review reaction mechanisms and rational of stereoselectivities involved in each total synthesis.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an appointment in advance via e-mail. y-iwabuchi@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Iwabuchi) tokuyama@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Tokuyama) yusuke.sasano.c5@tohoku.ac.jp (Sasano)
In addition	

Subject		Medicinal Chemistry 2				
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA323J	Categories		Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6		Credits 1
Instructor		Professor Takayuki Doi				
Objectives and summary of class		In this class, students learn about the concept and development of historical and genomic drug discovery				
Goal of study		· Students can explain about drug discovery, patent, pharmacophore, biological equivalence, and structure-activity relationships. · Students can illustrate and explain the biological mechanisms based on the structures of drugs and targets.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Doi	Drug Discovery (1)	Historical drug discovery			
2	Doi	Drug Discovery (2)	Genomic drug discovery			
3	Doi	Drug Discovery (3)	Patents and generic drugs			
4	Doi	Target Molecules	Drug targets			
5	Doi	Structure of Drug	Pharmacophore and biological equivalence in the structures of drugs			
6	Doi	Typical Drug (1)	Biological mechanisms based on the structures of drugs and targets			
7	Doi	Typical Drug (2)	Presentation of drug development (1)			
8	Doi	Typical Drug (3)	Presentation of drug development (2)			
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated by examination (70%) and class performance (30%).				
Textbook		Basic Pharmaceutical Textbook Series 6, Pharmaceutical Science and Medicinal Chemistry, Kagakudojin (2011)				
Reference		The Practice of Medicinal Chemistry, second edition/ C. G. Wermuth, ELSEVIER LIMITED (2011)				
Preparation and Review		Read the story of drug discovery development under own investigation				
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: doi_taka@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6865				
In addition		SGD:7 th and 8 th				

Subject		Structure Analysis of Organic Compound				
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA324J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6		Credits 2
Instructor		Masahiko Yamaguchi, Yoshinori Kondo, Yoshiharu Iwabuchi, Takayuki Doi, Hidetoshi Tokuyama, Haruhisa Kikuchi, Mieko Arisawa, Hirofumi Ueda, Masanori Shigeno, Akihiro Sugawara, Yusuke Sasano, Miyu Furuta, Kanako Kumada, Saori Tanii, Kosuke Ohsawa, and Shota Nagasawa				
Objectives and summary of class		This course aims to improve the students' ability to interpret spectra (NMR, IR, UV-Vis, and MS spectra) of simple organic molecules and to identify organic structures from their spectra. The course will have problem-solving sessions throughout, thus each student will be responsible for leading one of the sessions.				
Goal of study		Students will develop the basic abilities necessary to interpret spectra of organic molecules and to identify organic structures from their spectra.				
Method of class		<u>Lecture</u> · <u>Practice</u> · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Doi/ Ohsawa	NMR, MS, IR and UV-Vis spectra	Principle of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectrometry, ultraviolet (UV)-Visible (Vis) spectroscopy, mass spectrometry (MS) and infrared (IR) spectroscopy			
2	Yamaguchi/ Sugawara	Aliphatic compounds-1	Spectrometric identification of aliphatic compounds			
3	Kondo/ Sasano	Aliphatic compounds-2	Spectrometric identification of aliphatic compounds			
4	Iwabuchi/ Furuta	Aliphatic compounds-3	Spectrometric identification of aliphatic compounds			
5	Tokuyama/ Kumada	Aromatic compounds-1	Spectrometric identification of aromatic compounds			
6	Kikuchi/ Tanii	Aromatic compounds-2	Spectrometric identification of aromatic compounds			
7	Arisawa/ Sugawara	Aromatic compounds-3	Spectrometric identification of aromatic compounds			
8	Ueda/ Sasano	Alcohols	Spectrometric identification of alcohols			
9	Shigeno Furuta	Aldehydes	Spectrometric identification of aldehydes			
10	Kikuchi Tanii	Ketones	Spectrometric identification of ketones			
11	Arisawa/ Kumada	Carboxylic acids	Spectrometric identification of carboxylic acids			
12	Ueda/ Ohsawa	Esters	Spectrometric identification of esters			
13	Shigeno Sugawara	Amines	Spectrometric identification of amines			
14	Kikuchi Sasano	Phenols	Spectrometric identification of phenols			
15	Doi/ Ohsawa	Summary	Summary of spectrometric identification of organic molecules			
Record and evaluation method		Class performance including presentation (25%), the midterm and final examinations (75%)				
Textbook						

Reference	Spectrometric identification of organic compound, 8 th edition (translated in Japanese), written by R. M. Silverstein, F. X. Webster, D. J. Kiemle and D. L. Bryce, translated by S. Iwasawa, S. Toyota, S. Murata, Tokyo Kagaku Dojin (2016)
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an appointment in advance via e-mail. E-mail: doi_taka@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp, kosuke@mail.pharm.tohoku.ac.jp Phone: 022-795-6865, 6866
In addition	

Subject		Principles of Clinical Medicine			
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA301J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6	Credits 2
Instructor		Nobuyuki Takahashi, Mutsuo Yamaya, Yukio Katori, Jun-ichi Kameoka, Takahiro Arima, Takeshi Naito, Akira Koarai, Toshiaki Abe, Yugo Ashino, Akira Inoue, Tomonori Ishii, Yoichi Kakuta, Hiroaki Akai			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge necessary for diagnosis, pathogenesis, pathophysiology, and pharmacotherapy on various diseases. Faculty staff members of the Graduate School of Medicine provide lectures, in an "omnibus" style.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students better understand practical medication based on pathophysiology of each disease, and updated diagnostic approach for various diseased states.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Takahashi	General Internal Medicine	Students learn about diagnostic process for various disease including medical interviews, physical examinations, clinical laboratory tests, and so on.		
2	Takahashi	Recent Advance in CKD	Students learn about the concept of chronic kidney disease (CKD) which is important as an underlying condition of end-stage renal failure and cardiovascular disease.		
3	Takahashi	Kidney and Hypertension	Hypertension is a common disease, and is important as a factor of the metabolic syndrome. However, its mechanisms are still unclear. Students learn about the role of the kidney and humoral factors on developing hypertension, and understand diagnosis and treatments of hypertension.		
4	Akai	Principles of metabolic disorders: visceral fat obesity and diabetes mellitus	The changes of lifestyle in recent years induced several metabolic disorders for instance visceral fat obesity and diabetes mellitus in Japanese people. These disorders give hardly uncomfortable symptoms to the body, therefore reconsideration of the lifestyle i.e. diet and exercise and effective treatment should be postponed, so that the patients lapse into myocardial infarction, stroke, uremia and the other severe complications. In this lecture, the basic approach to pathophysiology, prevention, therapeutic strategy and pharmacotherapy for the metabolic disorders will be presented.		
5	Yamaya	General Geriatrics	In this course, students will understand the characteristics, pathogenesis, treatment, care and/or prevention of diseases developed in the elderly adults by learning about the pathogenesis, treatment, care and/or prevention of aspiration pneumonia and chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases.		
6	Katori	Otorhinolaryngology, from the General to the Particular	This course covers clinical characteristics of disease in otolaryngology and influences for functions of hearing, smell, taste, phonation and swallowing.		
7	Kameoka	General Hematology	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for hematological disorders including anemia, thrombocytopenia, leukemia, malignant lymphoma, and so on.		

8	Arima	General Reproductive Medicine	This course covers general aspects of reproductive medicine. In addition, students learn about the precautions in a medication of pregnant female.
9	Ishii	Rheumatism and Collagen Diseases	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for collagen diseases including rheumatoid arthritis.
10	Naito	General Surgery	This course covers recent advance in endoscopic surgery including bariatric surgery.
11	Koarai	Respiratory Disease	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for respiratory diseases.
12	Abe	General Ophthalmology	Students learn about the ophthalmologic information-processing system, and about the recent advance in ophthalmic treatment including gene-based therapy and regenerative medicine.
13	Ashino	Infectious Diseases	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for various infectious diseases including HIV infection.
14	Inoue	Palliative Medicine, from the General to the Particular	Students learn about assessment and treatment using opioids NSAIDs and adjuvant analgesics, etc. for cancer-related pain.
15	Kakuta	Gastroenterology, from the General to the Particular	This course covers the recent medical treatments for some important gastroenterological diseases, such as H.pylori infection, inflammatory bowel diseases, viral hepatitis and acute pancreatitis.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated based on submitted reports (80%) and class performance (20%).	
Textbook		The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.	
Reference		References are handed out at every class.	
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakaha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).	
In addition		This class is an omnibus lecture series.	

Subject		Drug Design and Development				
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA302J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6		Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Prof. Noriyasu Hirasawa, Koji Ikeda, Ryoichi Nagatomi, Koichi Yoshinari, Yoshiteru Kamiyama, Shinichi Miura, Shigekazu Fujita, Ryuta Nakamura, Shoji Takamatsu, Noriaki Arakawa, Yoshiro Saito				
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Miura					
2	Kamiyama					
3	Fujita					
4	Ikeda					
5	Nakamura					
6	Takamatsu					
7	Yoshinari					
8	Yoshinari					
9	Arakawa					
10	Arakawa					
11	Saito					
12	Saito					
13	Nagatomi					
14	Hirasawa Tomioka	SGD				
15	Hirasawa Tomioka	SGD				
Record and evaluation method						
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						

In addition	
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Subject		Imaging Diagnosis			
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA303J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6	Credits 1
Instructor		Professor Shozo Furumoto and Professor Zhang Ming-Rong			
Objectives and summary of class		This course will provide lectures about radiopharmaceuticals used for medical imaging diagnosis, especially on PET radiopharmaceuticals, and about their preparations and principles of imaging diagnosis using them. Additionally, this course will provide state-of-the-art knowledge about current status and a prospect of PET imaging which plays an important role in drug developments and modern molecular imaging researches.			
Goal of study		Students will learn about imaging diagnosis in nuclear medicine and relationship between biofunctions and tracer distribution in vivo, and then understand their principle and mechanism of action. Students will learn the relationships between PET imaging and drug development researches, too.			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Furumoto	Introductions	Students learn radiochemistry of compounds labeled with a positron emitter and imaging principles and instruments of PET and SPECT.		
2	Furumoto	Cardiovascular disease imaging	Students learn basics and application of radiopharmaceuticals for cardiovascular disease.		
3	Furumoto	Tumor imaging (I)	Students learn tumor uptake mechanisms and diagnostic utilities of typical tumor imaging agents such as derivatives of glucose and amino acids labeled with a positron emitter.		
4	Furumoto	Tumor imaging (II)	This class provides state-of-the-art knowledge of PET probes for imaging tumor specific enzymes or receptors and evaluating the efficacy of radiation therapy.		
5	Zhang	Imaging agents for neurotransmission	Students learn development and application of PET probes for imaging neuro receptors, enzymes, transporters, and other proteins in relation to Parkinson's disease and Alzheimer's disease.		
6	Zhang	PET radiopharmaceuticals for clinical use	In this class, students learn the production, quality control and safety evaluation of PET radiopharmaceuticals for clinical usefulness.		
7	Zhang	PET imaging for drug development	In this class, students learn the usefulness of PET and molecular probes in microdosing clinical study and developmental study of new drugs.		
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on their reports.			
Textbook		Handouts of the lecture will be given at each class.			
Reference		No reference will be used.			
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours		Students can contact Prof Furumoto by email or telephone. Email: shozo.furumoto.b6@tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 022-795-7801			
In addition					

Subject		Pharmaceutic Laws 1				
Course Numbering		YPS-PHA381J YPH-PHA381J	Categories	Elective[Pharmaceutical Sciences] Required[Pharmacy]		
Preferable Participants		3 rd	Semester	6	Credits	1
Instructor		Takahiro Kimura, Tsuyoshi Ishibashi				
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will learn the system from development to marketing about medicine and medical device, understanding “Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act” to play a key role and the rule of its ordinance to become the approval permission requirement.				
Goal of study		Students will understand the importance of pharmaceutical related laws in the development of medicine and medical device, and touch it to watch the basic thought that can support problems, classifying the global expansion into the field of vision in the future.				
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Kimura	Medicine development related laws (1)	Learning the system about the new medicine development and the investigational significance, and understanding the rule of GLP, GCP. Learning the difference in system with the generic medicine.			
2	Kimura	Medicine development related laws (2)	Learning the pharmaceutical system of production sale, product, and measures after the marketing, and understanding the rule of GMP, GVP, and GPSP.			
3	Kimura Ishibashi	Medical device development related laws (1)	Learning the system about the medical device from development to marketing, and understanding the difference with the medicine development.			
4	Ishibashi	Medical device development related laws (2)	Learning ISO13485 concerned international rule in medical device product, and understanding the attempt to international consistency.			
5	“Pharmaceutical products company”	Medicine development and pharmaceutical related laws in the company	Learning the concrete processes from development to marketing in a pharmaceutical company, and understanding the action to pharmaceutical related laws.			
6	“Medical device company”	Medical device development and pharmaceutical related laws in the company	Learning the concrete processes from development to marketing in a medical device product company, and understanding the action to pharmaceutical related laws.			
7	Kimura Ishibashi	Quality assurance against pharmaceutical development and global expansion	Understanding the importance of the pharmaceutical related laws through the action of the quality assurance against the development of pharmaceuticals, medical devices, regenerative medicine products. Learning the problem on global expansion.			
8	Kimura Ishibashi	Medical device development by industry-academia-government collaboration	Learning the concrete process of medical device development by industry-academia-government collaboration, and understanding the importance of pharmaceutical related laws.			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on class participation and the final examination.				
Textbook		“The introduction to pharmaceutical products development,” Jihou				

Reference	<p>“The commentary of pharmaceutical laws, system, and ethic, 2019-20 version,” Yakujinippou Corporation</p> <p>“The pharmaceutical related laws, revision 4th version,” Nankodo Corporation</p> <p>“The text book pharmaceutical industry, 2019-20 version,” Japan Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association</p> <p>“Pharmaceutical hygiene compendium of laws, 2019 version,” Yakujinippou Corporation</p> <p>“The commentary of Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act, Pharmacist Act, and Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Act,” Yakujinippou Corporation</p> <p>“Pharmaceutical laws and ordinances handbook, 2019 version,” Yakujinippou Corporation</p> <p>“Pharmaceutical laws and ordinances handbook, the approval permission requirement,” Yakujinippou Corporation</p>
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	
In addition	<p>Lectures pharmacist national examination questions criteria (http://www.jshp.or.jp/cont/10/1015-1.pdf)</p> <p>It will be mainly carried out the items that have been published in.</p>

Subject	Advance Training in Pharmaceutical Sciences					
Course Numbering	YPS-PHA300J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	3 rd [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	6		Credits	6
Instructor	Supervisor of the laboratory					
Objectives and summary of class	Students will develop skills to solve research themes by organic association of the practical knowledge and basic experiment skills studied in basic pharmaceutical trainings. This training are located to develop skills that are necessary for Research Training held in 4 th grade.					
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to understand research themes and do experiments thinking the purpose to achieve themes logically.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・ <u>Training</u> ・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Students do trainings based on the theme given by the supervisor of the laboratory. Moreover, students are required to participate in the seminar held in the laboratory.						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by the supervisor of the laboratory.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course	Japanese					
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject	Research Training					
Course Numbering	YPS-PHA400J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	4 th [Pharmaceutical Sciences]	Semester	7 · 8		Credits	20
Instructor	Supervisor of the laboratory					
Objectives and summary of class	Research Training is the most important subject scheduled in the last grade as a general decision of undergraduate education. Students belonging in each laboratories are given their research theme by their supervisor and do the research along the objective plan made by themselves. Students also make a summary of their research results as a graduation thesis and make a presentation of achievement and question-and-answer session in front of the research staff, undergraduate students and graduate students. Therefore, this subject is expected not only the basic preparation education for students to be a researcher but also useful for their career.					
Goal of study	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To help students seek and evaluate research achievements by for now related to their theme.• To help students extract some problems to solve to achieve their theme.• To help students make a research plan.• To help students develop their observation eyes to grasp phenomena exactly through their theme.• To help students summarize their research results.• To help students consider and evaluate their research results.• To help students presence their research achievement and question-and-answer exactly.					
Method of class	Lecture · Practice · <u>Training</u> · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()					
Training Contents						
Students do their research given the theme obey to each specialized field by their supervisor of the laboratory. Research will be going obey to each laboratory's program; for example, participation in the seminar held in the laboratory, to audit some lectures.						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by the supervisor of the laboratory.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject		General Introduction to Various Forms of Illness			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA371J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6	Credits 2
Instructor		Nobuyuki Takahashi, Mutsuo Yamaya, Yukio Katori, Jun-ichi Kameoka, Takahiro Arima, Takeshi Naito, Akira Koarai, Toshiaki Abe, Yugo Ashino, Akira Inoue, Tomonori Ishii, Yoichi Kakuta, Hiroaki Akai			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge necessary for diagnosis, pathogenesis, pathophysiology, and pharmacotherapy on various diseases. Faculty staff members of the Graduate School of Medicine provide lectures, in an "omnibus" style.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students better understand practical medication based on pathophysiology of each disease, and updated diagnostic approach for various diseased states.			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Takahashi	General Internal Medicine	Students learn about diagnostic process for various disease including medical interviews, physical examinations, clinical laboratory tests, and so on.		
2	Takahashi	Recent Advance in CKD	Students learn about the concept of chronic kidney disease (CKD) which is important as an underlying condition of end-stage renal failure and cardiovascular disease.		
3	Takahashi	Kidney and Hypertension	Hypertension is a common disease, and is important as a factor of the metabolic syndrome. However, its mechanisms are still unclear. Students learn about the role of the kidney and humoral factors on developing hypertension, and understand diagnosis and treatments of hypertension.		
4	Akai	Principles of metabolic disorders: visceral fat obesity and diabetes mellitus	The changes of lifestyle in recent years induced several metabolic disorders for instance visceral fat obesity and diabetes mellitus in Japanese people. These disorders give hardly uncomfortable symptoms to the body, therefore reconsideration of the lifestyle i.e. diet and exercise and effective treatment should be postponed, so that the patients lapse into myocardial infarction, stroke, uremia and the other severe complications. In this lecture, the basic approach to pathophysiology, prevention, therapeutic strategy and pharmacotherapy for the metabolic disorders will be presented.		
5	Yamaya	General Geriatrics	In this course, students will understand the characteristics, pathogenesis, treatment, care and/or prevention of diseases developed in the elderly adults by learning about the pathogenesis, treatment, care and/or prevention of aspiration pneumonia and chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases.		
6	Katori	Otorhinolaryngology, from the General to the Particular	This course covers clinical characteristics of disease in otolaryngology and influences for functions of hearing, smell, taste, phonation and swallowing.		
7	Kameoka	General Hematology	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for hematological disorders including anemia, thrombocytopenia, leukemia, malignant lymphoma, and so on.		

8	Arima	General Reproductive Medicine	This course covers general aspects of reproductive medicine. In addition, students learn about the precautions in a medication of pregnant female.
9	Ishii	Rheumatism and Collagen Diseases	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for collagen diseases including rheumatoid arthritis.
10	Naito	General Surgery	This course covers recent advance in endoscopic surgery including bariatric surgery.
11	Koarai	Respiratory Disease	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for respiratory diseases.
12	Abe	General Ophthalmology	Students learn about the ophthalmologic information-processing system, and about the recent advance in ophthalmic treatment including gene-based therapy and regenerative medicine.
13	Ashino	Infectious Diseases	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for various infectious diseases including HIV infection.
14	Inoue	Palliative Medicine, from the General to the Particular	Students learn about assessment and treatment using opioids NSAIDs and adjuvant analgesics, etc. for cancer-related pain.
15	Kakuta	Gastroenterology, from the General to the Particular	This course covers the recent medical treatments for some important gastroenterological diseases, such as H.pylori infection, inflammatory bowel diseases, viral hepatitis and acute pancreatitis.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated based on submitted reports (80%) and class performance (20%).	
Textbook		The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.	
Reference		References are handed out at every class.	
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakaha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).	
In addition		This class is an omnibus lecture series.	

Subject		Pharmacostatistics				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA351J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6		Credits 1
Instructor		Nobuyuki Takahashi, Ichiro Tsuji, Takuhiro Yamaguchi, Shu Zhang, Masaki Matsuura, Hironori Nakamura, Naoyuki Kurokawa, Michihiro Satoh				
Objectives and summary of class		Statistics is an important discipline which supports an objective and accurate evaluation of the efficacy of medical treatment. This course offers an opportunity to study practical knowledge and skill on pharmacostatistics associated with drug development process, clinical research, and pharmacy operation.				
Goal of study		This course is designed to help students explain (1) for what purpose the pharmacostatistics is applied, (2) how to use the pharmacostatistics, (3) what kind of statistical tools should be used for a specified matter, and (4) in what way the results of clinical researches should be evaluated.				
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents		
1	Matsuura	Statistics of Pharmacy Operation		Students learn about practical pharmacy operation using pharmacostatistics		
2	Nakamura	Statistics Application to Healthcare		Students learn about practical application of statistics to health and medical field, and about the attitude to epidemiological study.		
3	Zhang	Basic Statistics		Students learn about principal statistical tools used in the field of pharmacostatistics.		
4	Satoh	Statistics of Investigative Research		Students learn about investigative research such as pharmacoepidemiology associated with pharmacist activity, and learn about the related statistical methods.		
5	Yamaguchi	Statistics of Drug Development		Students learn about the necessity of statistics in the clinical research, and about its crucial role on the drug development.		
6	Kurokawa	Introduction to Meta-analysis		Students learn about the concept of meta-analysis, and about the related statistical methods.		
7	Tsuji	Statistics of EBM		Students learn about the concept of evidence-based medicine, and about the related statistical methods.		
8	Takahashi	Summary of Pharmacostatistics		Students exchange diverse opinions and discuss about pharmacostatistics learned in this class.		
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated based on submitted reports (80%) and class performance (20%).				
Textbook		The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.				
Reference		References are handed out at every class.				
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours		The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakeha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).				
In addition		This class is an omnibus lecture series.				

Subject		Immunology			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA331J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6	Credits 2
Instructor		Associate Professor Tamaki Yano			
Objectives and summary of class		Beyond the importance of the immune reaction as the defense system against microbes, the essential concept of Immunology is the recognition of the self and non-self. With tremendous studies on the mechanism of self and non-self recognition, and repertoire making of immunoglobulins, Immunology has given a great contribution on Biology. This course provides students the basic knowledge and deeper understanding of immune system.			
Goal of study					
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Yano	History and concept of immunology	To understand the concepts of the immune system though reviewing history and results of immunological studies.		
2	Yano	Generation of immunoglobulin diversity	To learn the molecular mechanism of gene rearrangement and to understand how diversity of immunoglobulin is generated.		
3	Yano	Antigen presentation to T lymphocytes	To learn about MHCs and their functions, antigen presentation to T lymphocytes.		
4	Yano	Development and survival of lymphocytes	To learn the generation of lymphocytes in bone marrow and thymus.		
5	Yano	Signaling though immune system receptors	To learn signaling pathways though antigen receptors, and other pathways that contribute to lymphocyte behavior.		
6	Yano	Tcell mediated immunity	To understand the mechanism of the production of effector T cells and their functions.		
7	Yano	Humoral immune responses	To learn about the B-cell activation, functions of immunoglobulin isotypes, and Fc receptors.		
8	Yano	Summary of the first half of this course	To confirm the contents that are handled in the first half of this course.		
9	Yano	Innate immunity	To understand the importance of innate immunity as a frontline of host defense, and learn about the innate immune system.		
10	Yano	Complement system	To learn complement pathways and the functions of complement in immunity.		
11	Yano	Mucosal immune system	To understand the characteristic properties of mucosal immune system, especially intestinal immunity.		
12	Yano	Disorder of host defense mechanism	To understand the host-pathogen interactions and learn about immune-deficiency syndrome.		
13	Yano	Allergy	To learn effector mechanisms in allergic reactions.		
14	Yano	Autoimmunity	To understand that autoimmune response are directed against self-antigens, and learn the mechanism under the autoimmune disease.		
15	Yano	Immunologists' toolbox	To learn techniques using antibodies and lymphocytes as research and diagnostic tools.		
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is based on the midterm examination (50%) and the final examination (50%).			
Textbook		No textbook will be designated. References are handed out at every class.			

Reference	Immunobiology Charles A. Janeway <i>et al.</i> ISBN: 978-081534-1239
Preparation and Review	Review based on reference textbook and handout is expected.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment <i>via</i> e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: tyano@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-4555
In addition	

Subject		Food Hygiene and Safety			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA342J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6	Credits 2
Instructor		Gi-Wook Hwang, Yoshiro Saito, Takashi Toyama and Ryohei Tsutsumi			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides the classification and nature of food contaminants such as the food additive, microorganism and chemical. In this course, students will understand the effects of food contaminants on human health.			
Goal of study		<p>The purposes of this course are to help students better understand the following items.</p> <p>1) Food and human health</p> <p>2) Infection disease (including food poisoning) and its prevention</p> <p>3) Cause of health damage by food contaminants including microorganisms and chemicals, and its prevention</p> <p>4) Type, nature, functional mechanism and ingestion pathway of food contaminants that affect human health</p> <p>5) Method of safety assessment of chemicals</p>			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Hwang	Overview	System and law relating to food hygiene administration, food poisoning occurrence and food contaminants		
2	Hwang	Food and human health	<p>Social significance which relates to consider human health from eating habits</p> <p>Novel type food with health function</p>		
3	Hwang	Food safety	<p>Diversified food contamination</p> <p>Basic measures to ensure the food safety</p> <p>General food safety evaluation method</p>		
4	Hwang	Oral infections and food poisoning	<p>Difference of between food poisoning and oral infection</p> <p>Characteristic of pathogens involving food poisoning and oral infection</p>		
5	Hwang	Microorganisms	<p>Distribution of microorganisms involving food poisoning</p> <p>Food poisoning occurrence and poisoning symptoms</p> <p>Characteristic and function of toxins involving food poisoning</p> <p>Problem and preventive measure on food hygiene</p>		
6	Hwang	Natural toxin	<p>Plant toxin and animal toxin</p> <p>Mycotoxin</p>		
7	Toyama	Mutagen and carcinogen	<p>Initiation and promotion in carcinogenesis</p> <p>Oncogene and tumor suppressor gene</p>		
8	Hwang	Food spoilage	Food spoilage and its prevention		
9	Hwang	Food contamination 1	Organic halogen compounds and metal remaining in the food		
10	Hwang	Food contamination 2	Endocrine disrupting substances and radioactive substances remaining in the food		
11	Hwang	Pesticide residues	Pesticide residues and its safety		
12	Hwang	Food additive	Food additive and its safety		
13	Tsutsumi	Genetically modified organism	Genetically modified organism and its safety		
14	Saito	Safety assessment of chemicals	<p>Chemical substances control law</p> <p>Guidelines for the testing of chemicals</p>		

15	Hwang	Group discussion	In this class, students discuss a recent food safety issue.
Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on the midterm examination (40%), the final examination (40%) and class performance (20%).		
Textbook	Food Hygienic Sciences, eds by M. Nasu and K. Wada, Nankodo Publishing Co. Ltd. (ISBN: 978-4-524-40272-4)		
Reference			
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course	Japanese		
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.		
In addition			

Subject		Infectious Diseases				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA332J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6		Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Junken Aoki, Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Senior Assis. Prof. Yotaro Matsumoto, Assis Prof. Hiroki Tsukamoto				
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Aoki					
2	Aoki					
3	Aoki					
4	Aoki					
5	Aoki					
6	Aoki					
7	Aoki					
8	Aoki					
9	Aoki					
10	Tomioka					
11	Tomioka					
12	Tomioka					
13	Matsumoto					
14	Matsumoto					
15	Tsukamoto					
Record and evaluation method						
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject	Pathology				
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA375J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	3 rd	Semester	6	Credits	2
Instructor	Hironobu Sasano, Yasuhiro Miki, Ryoko Saito, Yuto Yamazaki, Kiyoshi Takagi, Yasuhiro Nakamura, Mareyuki Endo, Junji Takeyama, Masaru Sasaki, Junichi Akahira, and Ikuro Sato				
Objectives and summary of class	<p>An understanding of pathology is a fundamental requirement for fully understanding various human disorders and their corresponding treatments, including the pharmacological targeting of the underlying causes of disease. In addition, basic knowledge of pathology is also required for understanding the side effects or toxicology of medications.</p> <p>Coursework will focus on teaching the fundamentals of pathology and in parallel, how these apply to various human diseases. Experts in relevant fields provide comprehensive and thought provoking lectures in an “omnibus” fashion in various diseases including the potential toxicological aspects of medical treatment. In parallel to the theoretical component above, it is imperative for the students in pharmacy to observe the practical elements involved in pathological work in order to fully understand the theory above. Therefore students may be able to observe the autopsy and how the histology or cytology specimens are produced in the laboratory, thus giving them a practical as well as theoretical understanding of pathology.</p>				
Goal of study	Students are expected to acquire the minimum knowledge of pathological aspects of human disorders.				
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Sasano	Pathology in therapeutic efficacy	The basic concept of diseases and how diseases afflict humans. In addition, as relevant to pharmaceutical science, how histopathology could contribute to select which patients to be treated in oncology.		
2	Sasano	Pathology of cancer	Antineoplastic therapy has become one of the most important topics in the field of pharmaceutical science. Therefore, in this course, students will learn the basic concept of neoplasms (cancer) including; their etiology or pathogenesis, the impact of cancers upon patient quality of life and the causes of cancer mortality.		
3 4	Miki	Toxicology and Pathology	In drug development, clinical and molecular pathology plays important roles in the evaluation of toxicology studies. These lectures will cover the toxicological pathology, drug-induced injury and experimental pathology.		
5	Saito	Respiratory Pathology	The morphology of respiratory tract changes in variable ways depending on its surrounding environment. Pathological findings of lung tissues influenced by external stimuli, as well as lung tumor tissues will be covered in this lecture.		
6	Nakamura	Pathology of Endocrinology, Metabolism and Reproduction	These lectures will focus on the basic pathology of endocrinology, metabolism and reproduction associated with pharmacokinetics and clinical diseases		
7	Endo	Pathology of Liver, Gastrointestinal tract, and Kidney	These lectures will focus on the pathology of liver and kidney disorders. Particularly relevant to students of pharmacology, the lectures will also include a focus on pathological changes associated with the side effects of medicines. As a learning tool case studies of the latter will be covered in this lecture		

8	Takagi	Processing of pathological specimens	Pathological examination is done by light microscopic observation of tissues or cells from body. This lecture covers how specimens are processed for pathological examination (fixation, staining etc).
9			
10	Takeyama	Prenatal pathology	This component focuses on the physiology and histology of placenta. Placenta pathologies as they relate to fetal development are also covered.
11	Sasaki	Oral pathology	The mouth is an important organ with many different functions. Of particular interest to pharmacologists is the Oral mucosal barrier system. This lecture will cover the pathogenesis of the lesions of oral mucosa and salivary glands.
12	Akahira	Pathology and cytology of gynecological field	These lectures will explain the pathology of gynecologic normal to neoplastic lesions, mainly focus on endometrial hormonal changes. At the same time, the uterine cervical cytology will be lectured.
13	Sato	Molecular diagnosis of cancer	1. molecular pathology of carcinogenesis Chromosomal instability, Abnormality of transcription and translation, Abnormality of DNA repair, Cell cycle checkpoint, Immune checkpoint, etc. 2. molecular target of cancer therapy Growth factor receptor Signal transduction, etc. 3. molecular diagnosis of cancer ISH,PCR,IHC etc.
14	Yamazaki	Practical application of histopathological sections for translational research	The application of histology sections can be not only for practical medicine as well as divergent spectrums of translational research, including genomic analysis for precision medicine. Many sophisticated approaches for research application which everybody will experience in near future will be introduced in this lecture.
15	Saito	Histopathology of Skin	The lecture focuses on the histology of basic structure of normal skin and inflammatory diseases. Furthermore, it covers the histology and genetic pathology of frequent cutaneous neoplastic lesion.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the results of final report (50%) as well as performance of individual class attendance (50%)	
Textbook		Simple Pathology Revised 7 Edition NANKODO	
Reference		None	
Preparation and Review		None	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an appointment in advance via email or other means. Mizuki Kato, Administrative assistant Department of Pathology Tohoku University School of Medicine 2-1 Seiryomachi Aoba-ku Sendai Miyagi Japan 980-8575 Tel+81-22-717-8050 mizuki@patholo2.med.tohoku.ac.jp	
In addition		During winter breaks (from December to January), students (applicants) may possibly observe autopsy in Tohoku University Hospital.	

Subject	Human Genomics				
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA333J	Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6	Credits	1
Instructor	Toshifumi Inada				
Objectives and summary of class	This course covers the treatment mutation and its pathology of the gene. In particular, students will understand about the quality control mechanism to abnormal mRNA recognizes the exclusion to hold a major cause mutation nonsense mutation of the genetic disease. Students will learn about the molecular basis of the genetic disease treatment due to modification of the translation reaction, and the association between abnormal and disease expression control at the RNA levels.				
Goal of study	Students learn about the mutation and repair mechanisms of gene, and quality control mechanism of gene expression. This course also covers the treatment by the modification of gene expression, and genetic disease caused by abnormality at the RNA level.				
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Inada	Basis of heredity	Basics of genes and genetics.		
2	Inada	Basis of heredity	Meiosis, recombination and sex-linked inheritance.		
3	Inada	Mutation and repair	The causes of inducing human mutations and its repair mechanisms.		
4	Inada	Recombinant protein drugs and gene therapy	The features and usefulness of the safety of recombinant pharmaceutical products. The principles of ethical problems of gene therapy.		
5	Inada	Quality control for gene expression	Quality control mechanisms to guarantee the accuracy of gene expression.		
6	Inada	Modification of gene expression and drug discovery I	Drug therapy by the modification of the translation.		
7	Inada	Modification of gene expression and drug discovery II	Current state of drug discovery by the modification of protein synthesis system.		
8	Inada	Modification of gene expression and drug discovery III	Drug therapy by the modification of RNA processing reactions.		
Record and evaluation method	Valuation is performed based on short tests (about 15%) and the final examination (about 85%).				
Textbook					
Reference					
Preparation and Review	Preparation: Reading the textbook for the next lecture Review: Answer of the small test and commentary by the lecture				
Language Used in Course	Japanese				
Office hours	E-MAIL: tinada@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6874				
In addition					

Subject		Bioorganic Chemistry				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA321J	Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants		3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6		Credits 2
Instructor		Yoshiharu Iwabuchi, Haruhisa Kikuchi				
Objectives and summary of class		This course aims to learn about sugars, lipids, proteins (amino acids), nucleic acids (nucleoside, nucleotide) to understand chemical principle of life. In addition, this course will provide the method of structural analysis of these compounds.				
Goal of study		The aim of this course is to help student understand the chemical structures and physiological activities of sugars, lipids, proteins (amino acids), and nucleic acids (nucleoside, nucleotide). The aim of this course is to help student acquire the method of structural analysis of biofunctional molecules by using NMR spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy, and mass spectrometry.				
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Kikuchi	The chemistry of sugars (1)	This lecture aims to understand about monosaccharides, polysaccharides, and glycosides.			
2	Kikuchi	The chemistry of sugars (2)	This lecture aims to understand about physiological activities of polysaccharide.			
3	Kikuchi	The chemistry of lipids (1)	This lecture aims to understand about chemical structures of lipids.			
4	Kikuchi	The chemistry of lipids (2)	This lecture aims to understand about chemical structures and physiological activities of lipid derivatives.			
5	Iwabuchi	The chemistry of amino acids and peptides	This lecture aims to understand about chemical structures and physiological activities of amino acids and peptides.			
6	Iwabuchi	The chemistry of proteins	This lecture aims to understand about secondary and tertiary structures and physiological activities of proteins.			
7	Iwabuchi	The chemistry of nucleic acids (1)	This lecture aims to understand about chemical structures and physiological activities of nucleic acids, RNA and DNA.			
8	Iwabuchi	The chemistry of nucleic acids (2)	The same as above			
9	Kikuchi	Structure analysis (1)	This lecture aims to learn about principle of NMR spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy, and mass spectrometry and understand structure analysis by the use of these methods.			
10	Kikuchi	Structure analysis (2)	The same as above			
11	Kikuchi	Structure analysis (3)	The same as above			
12	Iwabuchi	Structure analysis (4)	The same as above			
13	Iwabuchi	Structure analysis (5)	The same as above			
14	Iwabuchi	Structure analysis (6)	The same as above			
15	Iwabuchi	Structure analysis (7)	The same as above			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by examination (100%).				
Textbook		「生体分子の化学」 相本三郎、赤路健一著、化学同人				

Reference	<p>「有機化合物のスペクトルによる同定法-MS, IR, NMR の併用 第7版」R .M . Silverstein, F. X. Webster, D. J. Kiemle 著 荒木峻ら訳、東京化学同人 (2006)</p> <p>「ヴォート 生化学 第3版 (上)」; D. Voet、J. G. Voet 著、田宮信雄ら訳、東京化学同人 (2005) 「スミス 基礎有機化学 第3版 (下)」 J. G. Smith 著、山本尚ら監訳、化学同人 (2012)</p> <p>「ブルース 有機化学 第5版 (下)」 P. Y. Bruice 著、大船泰史ら訳、化学同人 (2009)</p>
Preparation and Review	Problem-solving sessions will be in terms 10-15. Prepare problems of structural analysis in each term.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	<p>Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means before students will visit office.</p> <p>The contact informations for the lecturers are referred at the end of the student manual.</p>
In addition	

Subject		Health Chemistry 2			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA341J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Atsushi Matsuzawa			
Objectives and summary of class		Health Chemistry is the research field to find the method by which protect human from various types of stress including environmental stress, emerging infectious diseases, and drugs, leading to maintenance and increase of human health and prevention of human diseases. Therefore, the important theme is changed by the needs of the times. In this course, students can especially deepen their understanding of infection by microorganisms and their prophylaxis, immunity and food allergy, epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases such as cancer, cardiovascular disease, and diabetes.			
Goal of study		1. Understanding of infection by microorganisms and their prophylaxis, immunity and food allergy. 2. Understanding of epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases. 3. Understanding of relationship between various type of stress and diseases.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Matsuzawa	Mechanisms of infection	Students understand mechanisms of infection, types of infectious diseases, infection routes, and their factors.		
2	Matsuzawa	Prophylaxis of infectious diseases (1)	Students understand recent trends of infectious diseases, and learn methods for prophylaxis of infectious diseases.		
3	Matsuzawa	Prophylaxis of infectious diseases (2)	Students understand related laws for prophylaxis of infectious diseases, especially infectious diseases control law, their classification, and their transition.		
4	Matsuzawa	Prophylaxis of infectious diseases (3)	Students understand the prophylactic vaccination against infectious diseases and their recent problems.		
5	Matsuzawa	Toxicity of pathogens (1)	Students learn types and classification of pathogens, understand specific toxicity of each pathogen.		
6	Matsuzawa	Toxicity of pathogens (2)	Students learn types and factors of food poisoning caused by pathogens.		
7	Matsuzawa	Food contamination	Students learn food contamination by chemicals, pathogens, and natural toxin, and understand the effect on human health.		
8	Matsuzawa	Immune system	Understanding of basic immune system.		
9	Matsuzawa	Immunity and food allergy	Students learn the mechanisms of allergy by immunity, and especially understand the factors of food allergy.		
10	Matsuzawa	Maternal and child health	Understanding of infection of infant from mother and neonatal mass screening.		
11	Matsuzawa	Mechanisms of life style-related diseases	Students learn types and characteristics of life style-related diseases such as cancer, cardiovascular disease, and diabetes, and understand their factors, their mechanisms, and past and recent trends of these diseases.		
12	Matsuzawa	Epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases (1)	Understanding of epidemiology and prophylaxis of cancer.		

13	Matsuzawa	Epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases (2)	Understanding of epidemiology and prophylaxis of cardiovascular disease.
14	Matsuzawa	Epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases (3)	Understanding of epidemiology and prophylaxis of diabetes.
15	Matsuzawa	Epidemiology and prophylaxis of life style-related diseases (4)	Students deepen their understanding of the relationship of various diseases with life style such as dietary life and smoking.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination (75%) and the class performance (25%).	
Textbook		“Eisei Yakugaku –Kenkou to Kankyō– ” edited by Akira Naganuma, Seiichiro Himeno, and Akira Hiratsuka (Maruzen).	
Reference			
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare and review for class according to the goal and contents of each class.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Students should make an advance appointment via E-mail or other means. E-mail: matsushi@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6827	
In addition		The most of lecture contents are included in pharmacist national examination guidelines.	

Subject		Fundamentals of Practical Pharmacy			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA361J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Kiyotaka Naoe, Akira Toyama, Makoto Hayakari, Naoto Suzuki, Eiji Shimanuki			
Objectives and summary of class		<p>The environment surrounding medical treatment in recent years is facing a rapid decline in medical resources as the birthrate and aging population ages. Efficient and effective use of medical expenses, which are medical resources, especially pharmaceutical expenditure accounting for a large proportion of them, has become a national policy, and since 2003 the diagnostic group classification comprehensive evaluation (DPC / PDPS: Diagnosis Procedure Combination / Per-Diem Payment System) was started to a specific function hospital such as a university hospital, and in 2018 it is performed at 1730 hospitals, accounting for more than half of the acute stage bed for advanced medical services. At the same time, however, the medical field is also required to improve the quality of medical care, including medical safety that originated from medical accidents caused by misdiagnosed patients. A wide range of measures including medical safety, infection control, measures against high-risk medicine, clinical trials and medical management are indispensable, as well as proper use of medicines.</p> <p>In the clinical pharmacy pay, we introduce fundamental tasks such as dispensing and pharmaceutical product management, which are mainly performed in the hospital pharmacy department, and also provide pharmaceutical care such as drug management guidance practice (including patient education) Based on the practice, as well as the addition of 'ward drug work execution addition' introduced by revision of medical treatment fee 2012 and its work, even hospital management work including advanced clinical research work and hospital management, university hospital pharmacy department Learn by giving examples in practice.</p>			
Goal of study		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Explain changes in the environment surrounding pharmaceuticals and changes in the role of pharmacists. · Understand basic pharmacist's work based on proper use of medicines. · Understand the transition of team medical care and the qualities, skills and knowledge required of pharmacists. · Understand the new role of pharmacists in hospitals. · Understand medical ethics, medical system, medical treatment remuneration system in using pharmaceutical products. · Understand the role of pharmacists in hospital management operations including hospital management. · To understand the importance of learning a wide range of specialized subjects by forecasting a broad academic field to be learned from the faculty of pharmacy in the future. 			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Toyama 4/9	Dispensing practice	To understand the health care system and national health insurance system. Based on these, understand the transition of the concept and work contents accompanying the change of the medical environment, the medical safety and the medical system concerning dispensing practice (in the narrow sense).		
2	Suzuki 4/16	Pharmaceutical product management	To understand the importance and significance of supply management for requiring special attention such as narcotics / psychotropics and blood derived products. To explain pharmacist's role and responsibility.		

3	Hayakari 4/23	Risk management and role of pharmacy	Recently, numerous medical incidents have been reported. In addition, there are many more incidents (adverse events that are not medical accidents) in the hospital. Among them, the proportion of adverse events related to medicine is high. Understand how the pharmacist / medicine department is involved in improving these events. Also understand the role of the medical safety manager who is set up in the hospital.
4	Toyama 5/7	Hospital pharmacy compounding products	We also understand the existence of medical institutional, economic and ethical issues for in-hospital formulations and special hospital formulations that have benefited patients in advanced medical care and rare disease.
5	Suzuki 5/14	Drug information service	Information necessary for proper use of pharmaceuticals is indispensable for better medication treatment. The drug information management service (hereinafter referred to as DI service) handles this drug information (Drug Information) extensively. Understand the contents of information collection, arrangement, evaluation, storage, processing, provision etc. of DI operations and knowledge and technical ability necessary for carrying out their work.
6	Hayakari 5/21	Science mind for clinical settings	A case in which a small question felt at the medical site finally leads to drug discovery to drug discovery and a logical explanation of change of prescription contents from TDM analysis result in medication instruction We introduce cases such as case and understand the necessity that pharmacist is also a scientist.
7	Hayakari 6/4	Pharmacy administration	Drugs expenses were sought in the pharmaceutical department. Understand the role of pharmacists necessary in comprehensive medical systems, such as clinical path management, generic drug countermeasures, pharmaceutical formula management, etc.
8	Toyama 6/11	Infection control	In the acute phase hospital, after the introduction of DPC, the medical treatment system has changed dramatically, and accordingly the hospital infection is a serious problem for the hospital, and in severe cases of the basic disease, the treatment of infectious diseases is It connects directly. Understand administration practices of nosocomial infection prevention measures and administration method based on PK / PD theory in antimicrobial therapy.
9	Suzuki 6/18	TDM	TDM serves as a means of improving the efficacy and safety of drug therapy. Factors affecting drug dynamics, collection of patient information, clinical background, understanding pharmacokinetic analysis, drug interaction and administration design.
10	Naoe 6/25	Clinical ethics and pharmacy	When advancing medical care, overview the ethical viewpoint to be learned and understand points to be noted in medicine work.
11	Toyama 7/2	Team medical and pharmacist	Each medical field has developed to a high degree, and a pharmacist specialized and certified pharmacist system was started to raise expertise. Understand the pharmacist's involvement as a member of the ICT, NST, cancer chemotherapy team, etc., as well as understand drug administration guidance work and "addition of ward drug service work addition" and outline of its work.
12	Suzuki 7/9	Emergency and drug abuse	In emergency medicine such as drug addiction, information provision of drugs and drugs of abuse, analysis of drugs, measurement of blood concentration, administration of antidotes, etc. are required. Regarding prevention of drug abuse, educational activities for schoolchildren and students by pharmacists are required. Understand the role of pharmacists in these poisoning medicine
13	Suzuki 7/16	Clinical trials and pharmacists	Understand how pharmacists are involved in clinical trials as clinical research coordinators (CRC) etc, along with problems such as elimination of drug lag and response to international joint clinical trials.

14	Shimanuki 7/23	Pharmacoeconomics and outcome research	Understand the application methods of pharmacoeconomic methods and the basics of designing and implementing outcome studies. Understand opportunity cost concepts, marginal analysis, cost - benefit analysis, cost - benefit analysis, cost minimization analysis, discriminant analysis. Understand drug coordination between hospitals and pharmacies.
15	Toyama 7/30	Evaluation and development	Efficacy and safety of drugs are confirmed by clinical trials and others, and they are subject to manufacturing approval. However, right after marketing, proper use information is insufficient. Understand why it is insufficient (limits of clinical trial), understand how to select and select medicines in a situation where information is insufficient and understand how to accumulate information
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed based on examination (above 60 points)	
Textbook			
Reference			
Preparation and Review		Preparation: Read related items of reference book specified by lecture time. Review: Summarize the outline of lecture content. For the lack of understanding, learn from reference book related items and deepen their understanding.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours			
In addition			

Subject		Pharmacotherapeutics 1			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA372J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Senior Assis. Prof. Yotaro Matsumoto, Assis. Prof. Hiroki Tsukamoto, Atsuhiko Sugitachi			
Objectives and summary of class		<p>Pharmacotherapy learns basic knowledge on how to use medicines and how to select medicines based on individual patient information and medicinal information based on the understanding of the pathology and symptoms of typical diseases, and from the perspective of patient QOL and proper use of medicine Understand that contributing to drug treatment from.</p> <p>Pharmacotherapy 1 learns the outline of each disease regarding blood / hematopoietic disorders, nerve and muscle diseases, mental disorders, ear and nose and throat diseases, eye diseases, infectious diseases, and malignant tumors, Estimate etiology and disease name from laboratory findings and understand how to decide therapeutic policy and prescription. Learn the points of caution in using individual drugs. Classes, along with lectures, conduct surveys, presentations and discussions by small group.</p>			
Goal of study		Based on the symptoms and laboratory tests, a treatment policy can be planed and specific prescription can be suggested.			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Tomioka 4/9	Generals of Pharmacotherapy	To explain what treatment is, the position of drug treatment and non-drug treatment, and the role of pharmacist. Discuss the role of drug treatment in representative diseases. It can be explained based on medicinal pharmacology, pharmacokinetics, drug interaction for selection of an appropriate therapeutic agent. Discuss representative phytotoxicity and substance abuse.		
2	Tomioka 4/16	Blood / hematopoietic disorders (I)	Representative diseases in blood / hematopoietic devices can be mentioned. It can explain the therapeutic agent against anemia and the attention on its use.		
3	Tomioka 4/23	Blood / hematopoietic disorders (II)	Purpura, leucopenia, thrombus/embolism can be outlined for drug therapy. Can outline drugs, pathology, and treatment of malignant tumors.		
4	Sugitachi 5/7	Blood / hematopoietic disorders (III)	Explain the therapeutic agent against disseminated intravascular coagulation syndrome (DIC) and the attention on its use. It can explain the therapeutic agent for hemophilia and the attention on its use.		
5	Tomioka 5/14	Oncology Pharmacy (I)	Leukemia, malignant lymphoma, osteosarcoma, and precautions on its use. Explain care plan against adverse events/side effects caused by antineoplastic drugs.		
6	Tomioka 5/21	Oncology Pharmacy (II)	It can explain therapeutic agents for gastrointestinal malignancies (gastric cancer, esophageal cancer, liver cancer, colon cancer, gallbladder / bile duct cancer, pancreatic cancer, etc), and precautions on its use. Explain care plan against adverse events/side effects caused by antineoplastic drugs.		
7	Tomioka 5/28	Oncology Pharmacy (III)	It can explain therapeutic agents for lung cancer, pancreatic cancer, head and neck cancer and malignant tumors of sensory organ (brain tumor, retinoblastoma, larynx, pharynx, nasal cavity / paranasal sinus, oral cavity malignant tumor etc.) and cautions on its use. Explain care plan against adverse events/side effects caused by antineoplastic drugs.		

8	Tomioka 6/4	Oncology Pharmacy (IV)	It can explain therapeutic agents for reproductive malignancies (prostate cancer, uterine cancer, ovarian cancer etc.), malignant tumors of renal / urinary system (renal cancer, bladder cancer), breast cancer, and cautions on its use. Explain care plan against adverse events/side effects caused by antineoplastic drugs.
9	Tomioka 6/11	Oncology Pharmacy (V)	It can explain supportive care for cancer chemotherapy and terminal care and palliative care.
10	Tsukamoto 6/18	Otorhinolaryn gology Eye disease	It can explain the remedy for dizziness (Meniere's disease, motion sickness, etc.) and typical eye diseases (glaucoma, cataract, age-related macular degeneration etc.) and attention on its use. Representative diseases related to otolaryngology and eyes (allergic rhinitis, hay fever, sinusitis, otitis media, stomatitis / pharyngitis / tonsillitis, pharyngitis, conjunctivitis, retinopathy, uveitis, retinitis pigmentosa etc.).
11	Tsukamoto 6/25	Infection	List the major infections and explain their condition and cause. Antibacterial drugs, antiprotozoa / parasitic drugs, antifungal drugs, antiviral drugs, and their usage attention can be explained.
12	Matsumoto 7/2	Neurological and muscle disease (I)	Representative diseases related to nerve and muscle can be cited. Therapeutic agents for cerebrovascular diseases, epilepsy, remedies for Parkinson's disease, and cautions on its use.
13	Matsumoto 7/9	Neurological and muscle disease (II)	Alzheimer's disease, cerebrovascular dementia, and precautions on its use. It can explain the therapeutic agent for headache (migraine, tension headache, cluster headache) and attention on its use. Medical therapy can be outlined about myasthenia gravis, encephalitis / meningitis, febrile convulsion, brain tumor, transient ischemic attack, Guillain-Barre syndrome.
14	Matsumoto 7/16	Neurological and muscle disease (III)	Representative mental illness can be cited. Can explain therapeutic agents against schizophrenia and cautions on its use. It can explain therapeutic agents for mood disorders (depression, manic depressive disorder) and attention on their use. About drug therapy about neurosis, psychosomatic disease, drug addiction, alcohol dependence can be outlined.
15	Matsumoto 7/23	Summary	About prescription cases for diseases covered in Pharmacotherapy 1, you can explain medication therapy from the viewpoint of patient QOL and proper use of medicine.
Record and evaluation method		Evaluate based on the normal point (15%) and the written test (85%).	
Textbook			
Reference			
Preparation and Review		Preparation: Read related items of reference book specified by lecture time. Review: Summarize the outline of lecture content. For the lack of understanding, learn from reference book related items and deepen their understanding.	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours			
In addition			

Subject		Medical Informatics			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA362J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Nariyasu Mano, Hiroaki Yamaguchi, Kenji Fujimori, Taku Obara, Masaki Matsuura, Mayumi Sato, Kazutoshi Akasaka, Gen Oyanagi, Aoi Noda			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge of medical information necessary for pharmaceutical care. Faculty and medical staff members in Tohoku University Hospital provide lectures, in an omnibus style.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students explain the methods of collection, processing, and provision of medical information necessary for medical staffs and patients. Students will understand the utilization of medical information for the optimization of drug therapy.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Mano	Introduction: Related laws and drug information obtained in drug development research	In this course, students summarize the position of various kinds of medical information and the outline of the law related to pharmaceuticals and pharmacist works. And they will understand the flow of drug development and drug information obtained in the process.		
2	Obara	Study design on efficacy of pharmaceutical products	In this course, students understand research design to evaluate data on the effectiveness of drugs produced by clinical research and epidemiological studies		
3	Obara, Noda, Oyanagi	Critical examination of clinical research thesis	Through critical examination on clinical research papers for investigating the effectiveness and safety of drugs, students practically understand statistical parameters, thinking about the interpretation and evaluation of information described in the papers to acquire reading comprehension and English language skills.		
4	Obara	Pharmacovigilance and post marketing surveillance	In this course, students learn the pharmaceutical safety monitoring system in Japan, and understand the flow and utilization of information collected in the process of post marketing surveillance and the related pharmacy regulatory system.		
5	Oyanagi	Types and features of drug information sources (1) Package insert	In this course, students understand the legal basis of drug package inserts, confirm the items listed, and understand how to read and read them. Also students understand the meanings of the terms used in the package insert, the degree of processing of the drug information source and how to use it.		
6	Oyanagi	Types and features of drug information sources (2) Interview form	In this course, students understand how to read and use interview forms. Also students understand the position in the source of drug information, the degree of processing of drug information sources and how to use them.		
7	Fujimori	Medical policy in Japan and DPC system	Students understand the structure of Diagnosis Procedure Combination (DPC) while looking over the overall health policy in Japan, and learn about the information of medical institutions that can be read from and the examples of their use.		

8	Sato	Utilization of medical information in prescription inspection and risk management	Pharmacists should not dispense medication unless they solve doubts caused by verification with medication history information or examination value data in prescription examination. In this course, students understand patient information to be utilized in prescription examination and various medical information. Students also learn about medical safety information related to medicines.
9	Akasaka	Utilization of medical information and medical records in ward work	In this course, students learn through practical examples about the use of information on bringing medicine at the time of hospitalization, prescription in ward work, medication history, examination value data, electronic medical records and pathology, and understand the meaning of description of medical records .
10	Akasaka	Utilization of medical information and medical record in Advanced Critical Care Center and ICU	In this course, students learn through actual examples about the collection of necessary information for advanced medical and emergency centers and ICU and providing them to medical staff. Students also understand the differences between information sources and medical records with general wards.
11	Obara	Medication therapy and information utilization in perinatal period	In medicine therapy in perinatal period (pregnant women, lactating women, neonates), the information obtained during the drug development stage is limited. In this course, students learn about the information to be aware of, in order to secure the safety of medication therapy in perinatal period.
12	Matsuura	Regional medical cooperation	In this course, students understand the cooperation between hospitals in the area - insurance pharmacies in the area and hospitals - hospitals, and make use of information such as treatment contents, prescription medicines, examination values and side effects to be provided to the family pharmacy etc learn. Students also understand the current state of information networks on regional medical care.
13	Mano	Pharmaceutical safety management	In this course, students understand the flow of information gathering related to the use of medicines such as unapproved and their utilization, and learn about the well-known way of information for promoting proper use.
14	Yamaguchi	Utilization of medical information in the promotion of personalized medicine	In this course, students are required to promote cancer genome medicine and combine information such as blood concentration and gene analysis results indispensable for precision medical treatment individually optimized, information such as electronic medical records, medical records, and interviews with patients Learn practical examples of prescription design utilizing medical information.
15	Obara	Big data in medical care and its application	Students understand the nature of various big data generated by medical care and learn about its use.
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is based on the written examination in principle, considering class performance.	
Textbook		Do not specify textbooks. Each lecturer will introduce reference books, documents, etc. as necessary.	
Reference		References will be handed out at every class.	
Office hours			
In addition			

Subject	Kampo Medicine				
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA376J	Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants	4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits	2
Instructor	Professor Makoto Arai				
Objectives and summary of class	In this course, students will mainly understand the basic theories, characteristics, and adverse reactions of Kampo (Japanese traditional) medicine, and develop their abilities to apply it clinically.				
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to discuss the differences among Kampo, Traditional Chinese, Western and complementary and alternative medicine, and explain the Kampo basic theories, Sho, diagnostic explanation and adverse reactions.				
Method of class	Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Role-play · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Arai	Introduction	Students learn about the history, characteristics, application of Kampo medicine and relationship with modern medicine.		
2	Arai	Basic theory 1	Students learn <i>yin and yang</i> and <i>deficiency and excess</i> , and explain them clinically.		
3	Arai	Basic theory 2	Students learn <i>cold and heat</i> , <i>exterior and interior</i> , <i>qi</i> , <i>blood and fluid</i> , <i>six stages of disease transformation</i> , and explain them clinically.		
4	Arai	Clinical theory	Students learn how to use Kampo medicine, for example, <i>Sho-based therapy</i> with the theory of clinical reasoning.		
5	Arai	Formulation practice	Students are familiar with Kampo medicine through adjusting and tasting Kampo decoction, extract and powder.		
6	Arai	Therapeutics 1/ respiratory diseases	Students learn the Kampo treatment of respiratory diseases and decide the appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient through exercises.		
7	Arai	Therapeutics 2/ upper gastrointestinal diseases	Students learn the Kampo treatment of upper gastrointestinal diseases and decide the appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient through exercises.		
8	Arai	Therapeutics 3/ lower gastrointestinal diseases	Students learn the Kampo treatment of lower gastrointestinal diseases and decide the appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient through exercises.		
9	Arai	Therapeutics 4/ gynecological diseases	Students learn the Kampo treatment of gynecological diseases and decide the appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient through exercises.		
10	Arai	Therapeutics 5/ geriatric diseases and pain disorders	Students learn the Kampo treatment of geriatric diseases and pain disorders, and decide the appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient through exercises.		
11	Arai	Pharmacology	Students learn the pharmacokinetics of Kampo medicine.		
12	Arai	Adverse reaction Medication instruction	Students learn the adverse reactions and clinical medication instruction.		
13	Arai	Diagnostic exercise 1	Students practice exercises to decide appropriate Kampo prescriptions for the patient in small groups		
14	Arai	Diagnostic exercise 2	Students discuss the results obtained from the exercise 1 by the workshop.		
15	Arai	Special lecture/ Introduction to Japanese herbal medicine (Kampo Medicine) and	The outline of the presentation is shown as follows; 1) Overview of the health insurance system in Japan, 2) History of Kampo medicine, 3) Present situation of Kampo medicine, 4) Strategies to promote the introduction of Kampo medicine into health insurance system, 5) How to		

		Japanese Health Care System (in English)	convince the clinicians to accept the safety, and 6) Pharmaceutical price and herbal resource
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by class performance (50%) and report (50%)	
Textbook		A handout is distributed every time.	
Reference		Shorei de waku Kampo-yaku nyumon (Introduction to Kampo medicine) by Makoto Arai (Nishu shuppan)	
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese / English	
Office hours		Available anytime by e-mail; arai@tokai-u.jp.	
In addition			

Subject		Clinical Pharmacology			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA352J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Nobuyuki Takahashi, Akira Sugawara, Naoki Kawamorita, Setsuya Aiba, Shigehito Miyagi, Kazuhiko Yanai, Hiroaki Shimokawa, Takafumi Hasegawa, Mariko Miyazaki, Shin Fukudo, Yutaka Kagaya, Masanobu Takahashi, Toshio Yamagishi			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge on pharmacotherapy necessary for bed-side medication and drug development. Faculty staff members of the Graduate School of Medicine (including the Institute of Development, Aging and Cancer), experts in each field, provide lectures, in an "omnibus" style.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students better understand (1) practical medication based on pathophysiology of each disease, (2) updated diagnostic approach for various diseased states, and (3) responsibility as a leading pharmacist having basic knowledge useful for clinical practice and drug development.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	N. Takahashi	Etiology and Treatment of Renal Disease	Students learn about the etiology and treatment of renal disease.		
2	N. Takahashi	Glomerulonephritis and Nephrotic Syndrome	Students learn about the disease state and treatment of commonly-noted renal diseases, i.e. glomerulonephritis, nephrotic syndrome, and diabetic nephropathy.		
3	N. Takahashi	Etiology and Treatment of Hypertension and Metabolic Syndrome	Students learn roles of genes regulating blood pressure on the metabolic syndrome, and understand current therapies of the metabolic syndrome.		
4	Sugawara	Endocrinology, from the General to the Particular	Students learn about general endocrinology including classical endocrine organs such as hypothalamus, pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenal, pancreas, and testis/ovary, and novel endocrine organs such as adipose tissues, vasculatures, and heart.		
5	Kawamorita	Treatment for Overactive Bladder	Overactive bladder is common disease in elderly people. The purpose of this course is to understand the pathophysiology of overactive bladder and to learn the current therapies.		
6	Aiba	Clinical Features of Skin Diseases and Topical Treatment	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for dermatological disease.		
7	Miyagi	Organ Transplantation and Pharmacotherapy	Students learn about the outline of organ transplantation. The purpose of this course is to understand the vascular thrombosis and rejection after transplantation, and to learn the pharmacotherapy to preserve the transplant organs as long as possible.		
8	Yanai	Clinical Pharmacology, General Consideration	Clinical pharmacology is the science of drugs and their clinical use. It also deals with the management of clinical trial and drug development. In this lecture, we will learn the recent progress on the management process including Declaration of Helsinki and other guideline, good clinical practice (GCP), institutional review board (IRB), informed consent (IC), translational research (TR) center and clinical research coordinators (CRC).		

9	Shimokawa	Cardiovascular Disease, from the General to the Particular	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for cardiovascular diseases including ischemic heart disease and heart failure.
10	Hasegawa	Etiology and Treatment of Neurological Disease	This course explains neurological diseases in an easy manner to understand and helps students to understand how to treat the diseases.
11	Miyazaki	Medication Treatment for the Patients with Renal Failure	With the advent of super-aging society, medical staffs encounter an increasing number of patients with potential renal insufficiency. Students learn about treatment precaution for the patients with renal failure.
12	Fukudo	Psychosomatic Medicine	This course covers recent advance in the diagnosis and treatment for psychosomatic disease.
13	Kagaya	Therapeutic Agents for Cardiovascular Diseases; Focusing on Coronary Heart Disease and Chronic Heart Failure	Students learn about therapeutic agents for angina pectoris and myocardial infarction and those for chronic heart failure that can be induced by myocardial infarction and dilated cardiomyopathy. The lecture focuses on the mechanisms of action of the agents and how to prescribe them. Students also understand the results of clinical trials that support the use of these therapeutic agents.
14	M. Takahashi	Cancer Chemotherapy, from the General to the Particular	Students learn about (1) characteristics of cancer cells, (2) carcinogenesis and metastasis, (3) recent advance in cancer chemotherapy, (4) genetic diagnosis and treatment for cancer.
15	Yamagishi	Electrolyte Abnormalities and Pharmacotherapy	This course provides explanations of the classification of electrolyte abnormalities and pharmacotherapy based on clinical examples.
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated based on submitted reports (80%) and class performance (20%).	
Textbook		The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.	
Reference		References are handed out at every class.	
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakaha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).	
In addition		This class is an omnibus lecture series.	

Subject		Clinical Pharmaceutics			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA363J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Tetsuya Terasaki, Lecturer Yasuo Uchida			
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this class is to understand the advanced application of the physical pharmacy and pharmacokinetics given by Pharmaceutics 1 and 2 in the clinics. Students are required to get the practical skills of presentation and communication in terms of clinical pharmaceutics. Small test will be given in each lecture to evaluate the achievement of understandings.			
Goal of study		Upon completion of this class, a student should be able to: ·Formulate two-compartment model and explain its application for dosage regimen ·Explain the concept of pharmacodynamics and its application in clinics ·Design drug dosage regimens in clinics			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Terasaki	Clinical application of drug dosage regimen-1	Case studies: mechanisms and kinetics of drug-drug interactions in clinics		
2	Terasaki	Clinical application of drug dosage regimen-2	Case studies: mechanisms and kinetics of the pathological changes in absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination (ADME) and inter-individual differences in clinics		
3	Terasaki	Clinical application of drug dosage regimen-3	Molecular basis of the drug dosage regimen in clinics		
4	Terasaki	Formulation and bioavailability	Importance of drug formulation and its effects on bioavailability		
5	Uchida	Basic pharmacodynamics	Basic concept of pharmacodynamics (PD) Relationship between the efficacy and the blood-concentration of drugs Principle of pharmacokinetic (PK) and PD theory		
6	Uchida	Applied pharmacodynamics	Clinical application of the PK/PD theory		
7	Uchida	Practice on pharmacokinetic modeling-1	Computer-based simulation by physiologically based pharmacokinetic models Analysis of time-concentration curves in the blood and tissues after intravenous administration Design of basic pharmacokinetic parameters		
8	Uchida	Practice on pharmacokinetic modeling-2	Analysis of time-concentration curves in the blood and tissues after oral administration Estimation of area under the blood concentration curve (AUC) Analysis of administration route-dependence		
9	Uchida	Practice on pharmacokinetic modeling-3	Effect of changes in the kinetic parameters on time-concentration curves in the blood and tissues under pathological conditions		
10	Uchida	Practice on pharmacokinetic modeling-4	Computer-based simulation by physiologically based pharmacokinetic model of intravenous administration at a constant rate		
11	Uchida	Clinical application of compartment models	Concept and principle of two compartment model Formulation of two compartment model Clinical application of two-compartment model for the design of drug dosage regimen		

12	Uchida	Case studies of clinical pharmacokinetics-1	Case studies of clinical pharmacokinetics and drug dosage regimen design: Antibiotics and central nerves system (CNS)-acting drugs
13	Uchida	Case studies of clinical pharmacokinetics-2	Case studies of clinical pharmacokinetics and drug dosage regimen design: Anti-cancer drugs and drugs for cardiovascular diseases
14	Uchida	Practice on design of drug dosage regimen	Practical design of drug dosage regimen in clinic
15	Uchida	Practice on clinical pharmaceuticals	Small group discussion and presentation regarding the problems on clinical pharmacokinetics and their solutions
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on their points from all the small tests (10%), the regular examinations (40%), and the reports (50%).	
Textbook		No textbook will be used.	
Reference		1. (English) Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics: concepts and applications Fourth Edition Malcolm Rowland and Thomas N. Tozer, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins (2009) (ISBN:9780781750097) 2. (Japanese) Tsuji's pharmacokinetics Episode Pharmacokinetics (ISBN:9784901789998) エピソード薬物動態学—薬物動態学の解明、京都廣川書店 (2012) 3. (Japanese) Biopharmaceutics (ISBN:9784567482349) わかりやすい生物薬剤学 第5版 荻原琢男執筆者代表、廣川書店 (2014) 4. (Japanese) Clinical pharmacokinetics (ISBN: 9784524250554) 臨床薬物動態学 第4版 加藤隆一著、南江堂 (2009) 5. (Japanese) Applied clinical pharmacokinetics (ISBN:9784906992140) Applied 臨床薬物動態学 岩城正宏、齋藤浩司、灘井雅行 編集、京都廣川書店 (2015) 6. (English) Basic Clinical Pharmacokinetics (ISBN:9780781779036) ウィンターの臨床薬物動態学の基礎 Michael E. Winter 著、樋口駿 監訳、じほう (2013) 7. (Japanese) Scenario case studies (ISBN: 9784906992430) シナリオ症例解析 第2版 高山明 総編集、京都廣川書店 (2014) 8. (Japanese) 製剤化のサイエンス 第3版 山本恵司監修、Elsevier (2016).	
Preparation and Review		Getting basic knowledge on each topic using the references above as a pre-study and Trying several practice problems as a review	
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Please make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. The contact information for the lecturer will be given in the class.	
In addition			

Subject		Prescription Analysis				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA364J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7		Credits 2
Instructor		Masafumi Kikuchi				
Objectives and summary of class		In the process of dispensing, it is essential to analyze and interpret a prescription. Students learn about basic knowledge of prescription and appropriate pharmacotherapy for patients throughout case analyses. Also this course provides students with opportunities to recognize directions and methods for solving problems by self-learning, small group discussions, and presentations.				
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students understand and interpret the prescription.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Kikuchi	Introduction (1)	Prescription and Dispensing Process			
2	Kikuchi	Introduction (2)	Drug Information for the Analyses Guidance for Group Work and Self-Learning			
3	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (1)	Hypertension, Diabetes Mellitus; group work and self-learning			
4	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (1)	Hypertension, Diabetes Mellitus; presentation and discussion			
5	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (2)	Cardiovascular Disorders, Thrombosis; group work and self-learning			
6	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (2)	Cardiovascular Disorders, Thrombosis; presentation and discussion			
7	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (3)	Psychiatric Disorders; group work and self-learning			
8	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (3)	Psychiatric Disorders; presentation and discussion			
9	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (4)	Gastrointestinal Disorders; group work and self-learning			
10	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (4)	Gastrointestinal Disorders; presentation and discussion			
11	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (5)	Immune disorders, Allergies; group work and self-learning			
12	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (5)	Immune disorders, Allergies; presentation and discussion			
13	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (6)	Respiratory Disease, Infectious Disease; group work and self-learning			
14	Kikuchi	Basic case analysis (6)	Respiratory Disease, Infectious Disease; presentation and discussion			
15	Kikuchi	Advanced case analysis	Neoplastic Disorders; group work, self-learning, presentation and discussion			
Record and evaluation method		Minute Paper 70 %, Portfolio 25 %, Presentations 5 %				
Textbook						
Reference		References will be handed out at every class.				

Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Office hours are from 9:00 to 17:00 on Wednesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail. The contact information for the lecturer will be given in class.
In addition	You must attend the first class session.

Subject		Pharmacotherapeutics 2				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA373J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8		Credits 2
Instructor		Associate Professor Masahiro Hiratsuka				
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will learn about bone·joint disease, skin disease, allergy·immune disease, and respiratory·chest disease and understand a means of estimating a disease cause and a disease name from a patient's condition and inspection findings and determining a treatment policy and the prescription drugs.				
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students develop a treatment policy from inspection findings and present a specific prescription example.				
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents		
1	Hiratsuka	Bone/joint disease (1)		Students will learn about osteoporosis and rheumatoid arthritis.		
2	Hiratsuka	Bone/joint disease (2)		Students will learn about osteoarthritis and osteomalacia.		
3	Hiratsuka	Respiratory/chest disease (1)		Students will learn about chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and bronchial asthma.		
4	Hiratsuka	Respiratory/chest disease (2)		Students will learn about upper respiratory infection and influenza.		
5	Hiratsuka	Respiratory/chest disease (3)		Students will learn about pneumonia and interstitial pneumonia.		
6	Hiratsuka	Respiratory/chest disease (4)		Students will learn about pulmonary tuberculosis.		
7	Hiratsuka	Allergy/immune disease (1)		Students will learn about anaphylactic shock and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome.		
8	Hiratsuka	Allergy/immune disease (2)		Students will learn about systemic lupus erythematosus and other immune diseases.		
9	Hiratsuka	Skin disease (1)		Students will learn about atopic dermatitis and dermatomycosis.		
10	Hiratsuka	Skin disease (2)		Students will learn about urticaria and drug eruption.		
11	Hiratsuka	Skin disease (3)		Students will learn about bullous dermatosis and psoriasis.		
12	Hiratsuka	Skin disease (4)		Students will learn about contact dermatitis, photosensitivity, and pressure ulcer.		
13	Hiratsuka	Other drug therapy (1)		Students will learn about transplantation.		
14	Hiratsuka	Other drug therapy (2)		Students will learn about general anesthesia.		
15	Hiratsuka	Other drug therapy (3)		Students will learn about supportive therapy.		
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the final examination (100%).				
Textbook						
Reference		Pharmacotherapy 7 th edition (Nanzando)				
Preparation and Review		The session time is limited and therefore self-directed learning is important. Students are required to prepare and review for each class.				
Language Used in Course		Japanese				

Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. mhira@m.tohoku.ac.jp
In addition	

Subject		Pharmacotherapeutics 3			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA374J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8	Credits 2
Instructor		Nobuyuki Takahashi			
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides students with basic knowledge on the etiology and therapeutic strategy in the treatment of cardiovascular disease, kidney and urinary tract disease, endocrine disease, and digestive system disease.			
Goal of study		The purpose of this course is to help students propose treatments and prescriptions for patients, based on their chief complaints, symptoms, physical examinations, and laboratory findings.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Takahashi	Cardiovascular system disease 1	Students learn about the pathophysiology of ischemic heart diseases, arrhythmias, and so on.		
2	"	"	Students learn to plan therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of ischemic heart diseases, arrhythmias, and so on.		
3	Takahashi	Cardiovascular system disease 2	Students learn about the pathophysiology of hypertension, congestive heart diseases, and so on.		
4	"	"	Students learn to plan therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of hypertension, congestive heart diseases, and so on.		
5	Takahashi	Kidney and urinary tract system disease	Students learn about the pathophysiology of nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, prostatic hypertrophy, and so on.		
6	"	"	Students learn to plan therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, prostatic hypertrophy, and so on.		
7	Takahashi	Endocrine system disease	Students learn about the pathophysiology of endocrine diseases, diabetes mellitus, and so on.		
8	"	"	Students learn to plan therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of endocrine diseases, diabetes mellitus, and so on.		
9	Takahashi	Digestive System Disease 1	Students learn about the disease status of gastritis, peptic ulcer, and so on.		
10	"	"	Students learn about the planning of therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of gastritis, peptic ulcer, and so on.		
11	Takahashi	Digestive System Disease 2	Students learn about the disease status of hepatitis, liver cirrhosis, and so on.		
12	"	"	Students learn about the planning of therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of hepatitis, liver cirrhosis, and so on.		
13	Takahashi	Digestive System Disease 3	Students learn about the disease status of cholecystolithiasis, cholecystitis, pancreatitis, bowel disorders, and so on.		
14	"	"	Students learn about the planning of therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of cholecystolithiasis, cholecystitis, pancreatitis, and so on.		
15	"	"	Students learn about the planning of therapeutic strategy, formulation, and basic precautions in the treatment of bowel disorders, and so on.		

Record and evaluation method	Students are evaluated comprehensively based on a written examination (80%) and class performance (20%).
Textbook	The textbook will be designated at the beginning of the course.
Reference	References are handed out at every class.
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	The office hours are from 14:00 to 16:00 on Tuesdays. Make an appointment in advance via e-mail: ntakaha@m.tohoku.ac.jp (Nobuyuki Takahashi).
In addition	

Subject		Clinical Laboratory Medicine			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA311J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th	Semester	8	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Yoshihisa Tomioka, Associate Professor Yotaro Matsumoto, Assistant Professor Hiroki Tsukamoto, Associate Professor Toshifumi Niwa, Assistant Professor Yusuke Ohsaki, Professor Yoko Aoki, Assistant Professor Hajime Kanamori and Assistant Professor Yuko Abe			
Objectives and summary of class		Clinical tests in medical care are used for diagnosis and medical treatment, because the objective evidence of physiological changes resulted from disease can be obtained. Therefore, studying each clinical test is important to understand the symptom resulted from a disease. This course covers how to read clinical data together with patient background (genetic, age, physiological, complication, etc.) and aims to help students understand the relationship between clinical test and disease specific symptoms.			
Goal of study		Basic knowledge of typical symptoms and the meaning of clinical data are acquired in order to understand each disease by physiological change. Basic knowledge for personalized medicine are acquired in order to make an administrating plan for individual patient			
Method of class		Lecture · Practice · Training · On-site training · SGD · PBL · Roleplay · e-learning · Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Tomioka	Introduction: Clinical Laboratory Medicine	Overviwing clinical laboratory medicine and personalized medicine: how to utilize the clinical data for patients		
2	Tsukamoto	Personalized medicine I	Learning about the relationship between the genetic predisposition and PK/PD of drugs		
3	Tsukamoto	Personalized medicine II	Learning about the concern for drug treatment to newborn, infant, and elderly patients		
4	Matsumoto	Personalized medicine III	Learning about the concern for drug treatment to pregnant, lactating, and obesity patients		
5	Matsumoto	Personalized medicine IV	Learning about the concern for drug treatment to renal, hepatic, and cardiovascular patients		
6	Matsumoto	Personalized medicine V	Learning about the administration plan based on individual PK/PD parameters with concerning of the population pharmacokinetic methods and circadian rhythm		
7	Niwa	Symptoms	Learning about the typical symptoms (fever, headache, eruption, jaundice, cyanosis, <i>etc.</i>) together with each cause and related disease.		
8	Niwa	Analysis of endogenous compounds	Learning about the typical clinical laboratory tests using urine and feces samples to estimate the related diseases with the data		
9	Ohsaki	Endocrinology test I	Learning about the typical clinical laboratory tests for endocrine and metabolic disorder to estimate the related disease from the data		
10	Ohsaki	Endocrinology test II	Learning about the typical clinical laboratory tests for endocrine and metabolic disorder to estimate the related disease from the data		
11	Aoki	Genetic test I	Learning about genetic testing to estimate the typical diseases from the data.		
12	Aoki	Genetic test II	Learning about genetic testing to estimate the typical diseases from the data		
13	Kanamori	Microbiology test	Learning about microbiology test to estimate the typical diseases from the data		
14	Abe	Practical work for blood and physiological tests	Learning about the practical work in clinical laboratories through blood and physiological tests		
15					

Record and evaluation method	Based on the results of quiz/report by each lecturer.
Textbook	Handouts of the power point slides are provided.
Reference	Laboratory Medicine (薬剤師のための臨床検査ハンドブック), 2 nd Ed., Ed. M. Maeda, Y. Takagi, Maruzen Publishing Co., Ltd., 2011 (ISBN 978-4-621-08420-5) Clinical Chemistry (薬学生のための臨床化学), 3 rd Ed., Ed. J. Goto, Y. Katayama, Nankodo Co., Ltd., 2010 (ISBN 978-4-524-40262-5)
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	An appointment required by E-mail or phone
In addition	

Subject		Pharmaceutic Laws 2			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA381J	Categories	Required[Pharmacy]	
Preferable Participants		4 th	Semester	8	Credits 1
Instructor		Takahiro Kimura, Tsuyoshi Ishibashi			
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will understand several laws to be necessary when they will be active as a pharmacist in society in the future: e. g. “Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act,” “Pharmacist Act,” “Narcotics and Psychotropics Control Act,” “Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Act,” and other pharmaceutical related laws, medical service related laws, and social security related laws.			
Goal of study		A pharmacist state examination is contemplated, and students will understand “Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act,” and medical service and insurance related laws to be necessary when the pharmacist is active in society in the future. The aim of this course is to help students learn the purposes and changes of these laws, recognize what the pharmacist as a medical bearer is required, and utilize the laws concerned.			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others(Reporting)			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Kimura	Mission and ethic of the pharmacist, Pharmaceutical related laws outline	Recognizing the history of medicine and pharmacy, understanding the role of the pharmacist as a medical bearer, and to wear the mission as the pharmacist and the ethics of the medical life.		
2	Kimura	Pharmacist Act	Understanding the license, duty, and business rules of the pharmacist to be active as a pharmacist concerned a person and society.		
3	Kimura	Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act (1)	Learning the purpose and the definition of pharmaceuticals etc., and the pharmacy, the pharmaceutical and medical device sales business on “Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act,” and to understand the rule about the treatment of medicine.		
4	Kimura Ishibashi	Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act (2)	Learning the processes and the legal norms from development of drugs to approval, and understanding the post-marketing surveillance and safety measures.		
5	Kimura Ishibashi	Narcotics and Psychotropics Control Act	Learning about the rule of narcotics, psychotropics, and stimulant raw materials, and understanding the preventive regulations against abuse about stimulants, cannabis, opium and designated drugs.		
6	Kimura	Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Act	Understanding the rules about the handling of poisonous and deleterious substances. Learning about the handling of the creature origin products and the regenerative medicine, the blood supply system.		
7	Kimura	Medical Act, The history of the harmful effect, Side effect victim relief system	Understanding the medical idea, the duty of medical bearer, and the rule of Medical Service Act about medical offer system. Learning about a pharmacist's role in the relief system of the healthy damage.		
8	Kimura	The health insurance method, Price standards for medicines prescribed under the Health Insurance System, Medical treatment charge rule	Learning the present conditions of the Japanese social security system, and understanding the local cooperation system of health, medical care, and welfare.		

Record and evaluation method	Evaluation is performed comprehensively based on class participation and the final examination.
Textbook	"The commentary of the pharmaceutical law, system and ethic, 2019-20 version," Yakujinippou Corporation
Reference	"Pharmaceutical hygiene compendium of laws, 2019 version," Yakujinippou Corporation "The commentary of Pharmaceutical and Medical Device Act, Pharmacist Act, and Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Act," Yakujinippou Corporation "Pharmaceutical laws and ordinances handbook, 2019 version," Yakujinippou Corporation "Pharmaceutical laws and ordinances handbook, the approval permission requirement," Yakujinippou Corporation
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	
In addition	Lectures pharmacist national examination questions criteria (http://www.jshp.or.jp/cont/10/1015-1.pdf) It will be mainly carried out the items that have been published in.

Subject		Non-Prescription Medications and Care				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA377J		Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8		Credits 1
Instructor		Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Takao Sasaki, Takuro Yamada, Masayuki Kamo, Motoharu Kutsuwa, Hitoshi Agatsuma, Ken-ichi Sakino, Jun Komiya				
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		<u>Lecture</u> ・ <u>Practice</u> ・Training・ <u>On-site training</u> ・ <u>SGD</u> ・PBL・ <u>Roleplay</u> ・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Tomioka					
2	Sakino					
3	Komiya					
4	Komiya					
5	Sasaki					
6	Kutsuwa					
7	Yamada Kamo					
8	Yamada Kamo					
9	Agatsuma					
Record and evaluation method						
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						
In addition		7 th /8 th ; On-site training (Mobile Pharmacy)				

Subject		Clinical Communication Skills				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA301J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8		Credits 1
Instructor		Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Prof. Noriyasu Hirasawa, Kenta Sato, Kaori Omukai				
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1 2	Tomioka Omukai					
3 4	Tomioka Omukai					
5 6	Tomioka Omukai					
7	Hirasawa Sato					
8	Hirasawa Sato					
9	Hirasawa Sato					
Record and evaluation method						
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject		Pharmaceutical English				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA302J		Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8		Credits 2
Instructor		Prof. Takayuki Doi, Prof. Tomoyuki Oe, Prof. Masahiko Yamaguchi, Prof. Tetsuya Terasaki, Prof. Atsushi Matsuzawa, Prof. Yoshihisa Tomioka, Assoc. Prof. Nobuyuki Takahashi				
Objectives and summary of class		Pharmacy English is important for acquiring knowledge and information in advanced pharmaceutical fields from an international perspective and for globally exchanging information from a professional standpoint of view. In this lecture, we aim to learn the terms and expressions used in pharmaceutical fields and to develop a sense of international communication.				
Goal of study		Understand the specialized English terms and usage of chemistry, biology, medical care which are considered to be necessary for pharmaceutical English, and can be used for collecting, exchanging and transmitting information.				
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	Doi	Guidance	Lecture overview			
2	Oe	English communication in chemistry	Learn basic English conversation at a laboratory.			
3	Yamaguchi	English reading and writing in chemistry	Learn writing a paper in English.			
4	Terasaki	English communication in biology	Learn the preparation of presentation materials and answering a question in English.			
5	Matsuzawa	English reading and writing in biology	Learn composition of the paper to read and write it by yourself.			
6	Takahashi	English communication in medical care	Learn English communication based on a lecture by a native speaker.			
7	Tomioka	English reading and writing in medical care	Understand medical documents and learn English sentences in various scenes.			
8	Doi	Practice	Practice English presentation			
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated by class performance (50%) and report (50%)				
Textbook		Not specified				
Reference						

Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	English and Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail to the lectures. See e-mail addresses in a student handbook.
In addition	Lecture schedule will be notified on a message board.

Subject	Advance Training in Pharmacy 1					
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA391J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	3 rd [Pharmacy]	Semester	6		Credits	6
Instructor	Supervisor of the laboratory					
Objectives and summary of class	Students will develop skills to solve research themes by organic association of the practical knowledge and basic experiment skills studied in basic pharmaceutical trainings. This training are located to develop skills that are necessary for Research Training held in 5 th and 6 th grade.					
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to understand research themes and do experiments thinking the purpose to achieve themes logically.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・ <u>Training</u> ・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Students do trainings based on the theme given by the supervisor of the laboratory. Moreover, students are required to participate in the seminar held in the laboratory.						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by the supervisor of the laboratory.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course	Japanese					
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject	Advance Training in Pharmacy 2					
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA392J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	7・8		Credits	12
Instructor	Supervisor of the laboratory					
Objectives and summary of class	Students will develop skills to solve research themes by organic association of the practical knowledge and basic experiment skills studied in basic pharmaceutical trainings. This training are located to develop skills that are necessary for Research Training held in 5 th and 6 th grade.					
Goal of study	The purpose of this course is to understand research themes and do experiments thinking the purpose to achieve themes logically.					
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Students do trainings based on the theme given by the supervisor of the laboratory. Moreover, students are required to participate in the seminar held in the laboratory.						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by the supervisor of the laboratory.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course	Japanese					
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject	Basic Training in Biopharmacy and Pharmacy Practice				
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA493J	Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8	Credits	4
Instructor	Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Oncology Pharmacy Practice and Science, Pharmacotherapy of Life-Style Related Diseases, Pharmacy Education and Research Center				
Objectives and summary of class	<p>Learn the knowledge, skills and attitudes that form the basis of the pharmacist's duties, such as dispensing, preparation, medication instruction, etc., in order to participate in the medical and health insurance business and open up the next generation.</p> <p>This practice is done inside the university prior to pharmacy practice in hospital and in community.</p> <p>The first half is the basic practice and the second half is the development practice with the clinical pharmacy exercise 2 (OSCE exercise) and the OSCE in between.</p> <p>Mainly in accordance with the core education model core curriculum, in development practice, we add original contents of our university.</p>				
Goal of study	<p>This training will comply with the "Model Core Curriculum for Pharmacy Education -2015 version" Based on a patient-oriented perspective, in order to become active as a pharmacist at clinical sites such as hospitals and pharmacies, the students need to acquire the basic matters necessary for practicing drug therapy and participating in team medicine and community health care.</p> <p><u>(1) Fundamentals of Pharmacy Practice</u> In order to properly practice the activities required as a medical person, the students learn about the basic mental attitude and the basic flow of pharmacological management at clinical sites.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◎ Mental attitude in clinical practice ◎ Basics of clinical training <p><u>(2) Prescription Processing, Medication Preparation, and Dispensing</u> In order to safely and properly carry out dispensing work based on prescription, the students acquire basic dispensing work including supply and management of medicines.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◎ Understanding and complying with laws and regulations ◎ Prescription and doubt inquiry ◎ Preparation of prescription medicines ◎ Patient and visitor responses, medication instruction, patient education ◎ Supply and management of chemicals ◎ Safety management <p><u>(3) Practical Application of Pharmacotherapy</u> In order to provide safe and optimal medication therapy to patients, the students properly evaluate the medical conditions by appropriately gathering patient information, propose and apply medication therapy suitable for each patient based on appropriate medicinal information, and then evaluate applied medical therapy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◎ Understanding patient information ◎ Collection and utilization of drug information ◎ Practice of prescription design and drug therapy (Prescription design and proposal) ◎ Practice of prescription design and drug therapy (Evaluation of efficacy and side effects in drug therapy) <p><u>(4) Participation on Interprofessional Collaborative Work</u> In order to actively participate in team-centered team medicine in which multiple types of medical workers collaborate and cooperate in medical institutions and</p>				

	communities, the students understand the role and significance of multi-occupation in team medicine, share information, propose and practice better medical examination with other co-workers. ◎ Medical institution team medicine
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()
Contents	
<p>Basic training:</p> <p>It aims to provide students with the confidence, skills and knowledge needed to efficiently and effectively carry out their responsibilities as trainee in the hospital and clinical pharmacy.</p> <p>Learning outcomes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◎ Verify the legality, safety and appropriateness of prescription order. ◎ Prepare the medicines (powdered, liquid, tablet) in accordance with a prescription. ◎ Inspection that the quantities of medication are dispensed accurately. ◎ Listen to the patients, and understand their needs and what matters to them. ◎ Advise patients on the safe and effective use of their medicines and devices. <p>Advanced training :</p> <p>Demonstrate the characteristics of a prospective professional pharmacist by learn a more specialized knowledge and techniques of the pharmaceutical care.</p> <p>Acquire the ability to keep professionally throughout their careers with developments in medicine and pharmacy.</p> <p>(Main contents: "Vital signs" "Side effects and physical assessment" "Informed consent" "Pathological analysis and case presentation" "Sterile preparation of anticancer drugs" "Radiopharmaceuticals" "Pharmaceutical management" "Danger prediction training" " Small group discussion ")</p>	
Record and evaluation method	Make the attendance point 60% of the total evaluation. Practice attitude, the results of reports are also taken into consideration and evaluated comprehensively.
Textbook	OSCE Visual Guide
Reference	
Preparation and Review	
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means.
In addition	

Subject	Pharmacy Practice in Hospital					
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA494J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	5 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	9		Credits	10
Instructor	Lecturer of Department of Pharmacy					
Objectives and summary of class	In this training, students will understand the practices and responsibilities of hospital pharmacists and acquire basic knowledge, skills and attitudes about pharmacist skills such as dispensing and preparation, patient's education, etc. so that they can participate in team medicine.					
Goal of study						
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Pharmacy Practice in Hospital will comply with the "Model Core Curriculum for Pharmacy Education -2015 version" and carry out the following contents. In addition, there are opportunities to attend, observe, and experience the contents of distinctive operations at the training facility.						
Contents: Fundamentals of Pharmacy Practice, Prescription Processing, Medication Preparation, and Dispensing, Practical Application of Pharmacotherapy, Participation on Interprofessional Collaborative Work, Participation in Community Healthcare, Medical Care, and Welfare (things related to works characteristic of the facility, etc.)						
Record and evaluation method	Normal points of attendance, practical notes (portfolio), grades of students in charge of students, scores of guidance pharmacists and so on are evaluated.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course	Japanese					
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject	Pharmacy Practice in Community					
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA495J		Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants	5 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	10		Credits	10
Instructor	Lecturer of Department of Pharmacy					
Objectives and summary of class	In this training, students will understand the practices and responsibilities of community pharmacists and acquire basic knowledge, skills and attitudes about pharmacist skills such as dispensing and preparation, patient’s education, etc. so that they can participate in team medicine.					
Goal of study						
Method of class	Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Training Contents						
Pharmacy Practice in Community will comply with the “Model Core Curriculum for Pharmacy Education -2015 version” and carry out the following contents. In addition, there are opportunities to attend, observe, and experience the contents of distinctive operations at the training facility.						
Contents: Fundamentals of Pharmacy Practice, Prescription Processing, Medication Preparation, and Dispensing, Practical Application of Pharmacotherapy, Participation on Interprofessional Collaborative Work, Participation in Community Healthcare, Medical Care, and Welfare (things related to works characteristic of the facility, etc.)						
Record and evaluation method	Normal points of attendance, practical notes (portfolio), grades of students in charge of students, scores of guidance pharmacists and so on are evaluated.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course	Japanese					
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject		General Training in Biopharmacy and Pharmacy Practice 1				
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA491J	Categories	Required		
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8	Credits	2
Instructor						
Objectives and summary of class						
Goal of study						
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()				
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents			
1	—	Pharmacy and Society				
2	—	Physical Pharmacy(1)				
3	—	Physical Pharmacy(2)				
4	—	Chemical Pharmacy(1)				
5	—	Chemical Pharmacy(2)				
6	—	Chemical Pharmacy(3)				
7	—	Biological Pharmacy(1)				
8	—	Biological Pharmacy(2)				
9	—	Health Pharmacy				
10	—	Biopharmacy(1)				
11	—	Biopharmacy(2)				
12	—	Biopharmacy(3)				
13	—	Biopharmacy(4)				
14	—	Biopharmacy(5)				
15	—	Clinical Pharmacy				
Record and evaluation method		Evaluation is performed based on attendance and CBT pre-test.				
Textbook						
Reference						
Preparation and Review						
Language Used in Course		Japanese				
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject		General Training in Biopharmacy and Pharmacy Practice 2			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA492J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		4 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	8	Credits 1
Instructor					
Objectives and summary of class					
Goal of study					
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
Record and evaluation method					
Textbook					
Reference					
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours					
In addition					

Subject		Practice in Pharmaceutical sciences			
Course Numbering		YPH-PHA400J	Categories	Required	
Preferable Participants		6 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	12	Credits 2
Instructor					
Objectives and summary of class					
Goal of study					
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
Record and evaluation method					
Textbook					
Reference					
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours					
In addition					

Subject	Research Training					
Course Numbering	YPH-PHA400J		Categories		Required	
Preferable Participants	5 th / 6 th [Pharmacy]	Semester	10 • 11 • 12		Credits	20
Instructor	Supervisor of the laboratory					
Objectives and summary of class	Research Training is the most important subject scheduled in the last grade as a general decision of undergraduate education. Students belonging in each laboratories are given their research theme by their supervisor and do the research along the objective plan made by themselves. Students also make a summary of their research results as a graduation thesis and make a presentation of achievement and question-and-answer session in front of the research staff, undergraduate students and graduate students. Therefore, this subject is expected not only the basic preparation education for students to be a researcher but also useful for their career.					
Goal of study	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• To help students seek and evaluate research achievements by for now related to their theme.• To help students extract some problems to solve to achieve their theme.• To help students make a research plan.• To help students develop their observation eyes to grasp phenomena exactly through their theme.• To help students summarize their research results.• To help students consider and evaluate their research results.• To help students presence their research achievement and question-and-answer exactly.					
Method of class	Lecture • Practice • <u>Training</u> • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()					
Training Contents						
Students do their research given the theme obey to each specialized field by their supervisor of the laboratory. Research will be going obey to each laboratory's program; for example, participation in the seminar held in the laboratory, to audit some lectures.						
Record and evaluation method	Evaluated by the supervisor of the laboratory.					
Textbook						
Reference						
Office hours						
In addition						

Subject		Chemistry A					
Course Numbering		ZDN-CHE111J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	1		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Takakazu Nakabayashi					
Objectives and summary of class		This course provides basic concepts of atomic structures and chemical bonds based on quantum mechanics.					
Goal of study		Students will be familiar with the fundamentals of quantum mechanics including Schrödinger equation and wave function and will understand the basic concepts of atomic orbitals, electronic configurations of atoms, hybrid orbitals, molecular orbitals, and chemical bonds based on quantum mechanics.					
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents				
1	Nakabayashi	Basic Quantum Mechanics I	Limitations of Classical Mechanics, Planck's Quantum Theory, Photoelectric Effect				
2	Nakabayashi	Basic Quantum Mechanics II	Bohr's Theory, De Broglie Wave, Basic Principles of Quantum Mechanics				
3	Nakabayashi	Basic Quantum Mechanics III	Basic Principles of Schrödinger Equation				
4	Nakabayashi	Basic Quantum Mechanics IV	Properties of Wave Function				
5	Nakabayashi	Basic Quantum Mechanics V	Application of Schrödinger Equation, Properties of Light				
6	Nakabayashi	Atomic Orbitals I	Derivation, Shapes and Energies of Hydrogen Atomic Orbitals				
7	Nakabayashi	Atomic Orbitals II	Configuration of Electrons Using the Building-Up Principle				
8	Nakabayashi	Atomic Orbitals III	Physical Properties of Atoms Based on Electron Configurations				
9	Nakabayashi	Midterm Examination, Molecular Orbitals I	Wave Functions and Energies of Hydrogen Molecular Ion				
10	Nakabayashi	Molecular Orbitals II	Wave Functions and Their Energies of Homonuclear Diatomic Molecules				
11	Nakabayashi	Molecular Orbitals III	Electron Configurations and Bonding Properties of Diatomic Molecules				
12	Nakabayashi	Hyblid Orbitals I	Hybrid Orbitals of sp ¹ , sp ² , sp ³				
13	Nakabayashi	Hyblid Orbitals II	Application of Hybrid Orbitals, Concept of Resonance Effect				
14	Nakabayashi	π-Electron Approximation	Fundamentals and Application of π-Electron Approximation				
15	Nakabayashi	Term Examination, Intermolecular Interactions	Metallic Bonds, Fundamentals of Intermolecular Interactions				
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on their points from the midterm examination (30-40%) and the term examination (60-70%).					
Textbook							
Reference		"Physical Chemistry for the Chemical and Biological Sciences" R. Chang, University Science Books (2000) "Physical Chemistry: A Molecular Approach" D. A. McQuarrie、J. D. Simon, University Science Books (1997)					

Preparation and Review	Students are required to prepare and review for each class using handouts and references.
Language Used in Course	Japanese
Office hours	Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. MAIL: takan@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6855
In addition	

Subject		Chemistry B					
Course Numbering		ZDN-CHE112J		Categories	Elective		
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	2		Credits	2
Instructor		Professor Tomohiro Konno and Assistant Professor Katsuhiko Sato					
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to learn chemical thermodynamics and kinetics of chemical reactions.					
Goal of study		This course is designated to help students understand the basics and applications of chemical thermodynamics and kinetics of chemical reactions					
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()					
Term	Lecturer	Theme		Contents			
1	Konno	An outline of this class		Overview of this class			
2	Konno	Chemical thermodynamics 1		Molecular theory of gases			
3	Konno	Chemical thermodynamics 2		Potential energy, enthalpy, entropy			
4	Konno	Chemical thermodynamics 3		First law of thermodynamics			
5	Konno	Chemical thermodynamics 4		Free energy			
6	Konno	Phase equilibria 1		Phase rule			
7	Konno	Phase equilibria 2		Immiscible liquids, solid-liquid system			
8	Konno	Phase equilibria 2		Phase equilibria of 2-component and 3-component systems			
9	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 1		Rate of chemical reactions, zero- and first-order rate reactions			
10	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 2		Second-order rate reactions			
11	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 3		Reversible reactions, complex rate equations			
12	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 4		Reaction rate and temperature, activation energy			
13	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 5		Catalysts in chemical reactions			
14	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 6		Acid-base rate reactions			
15	Sato	Kinetics of chemical reactions 7		Enzyme-catalyzed reactions			
Record and evaluation method		Students are evaluated on the small quizzes (30%) and final test (70%).					
Textbook		“Physical Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Formulation” Ohshima and Handa Eds., Publisher: Nankodo (1999)					
Reference		none					
Preparation and Review		Students are required to prepare and review using handouts and textbook.					
Language Used in Course		Japanese					
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-mail: t-konno@tohoku.ac.jp Phone: 795-6841					

In addition	
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Subject		Chemistry C			
Course Numbering		ZDN-CHE113J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	1	Credits 2
Instructor		Masahiko Yamaguchi, Mieko Arisawa			
Objectives and summary of class		In this course, students will learn about structure, bonding, and concepts of hybridization and understand the basis of organic chemistry. They will also study about resonance and electronegativity and understand acid-base reactions and acidity. The course will outline the property of common functional groups and introduce important roles of organic molecules in vivo. They will learn about representation of molecular structures and understand nomenclature and physical properties of organic molecules.			
Goal of study		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Students will be able to illustrate structure and bonding of organic molecules as well as hybridization. Students will understand Brønsted–Lowry acids and bases, acid strength, and pKa and be able to predict the outcome of acid-base reactions. Students will understand properties of common functional groups and be able to explain about important roles of organic molecules in vivo. Students will understand nomenclature and physical properties of common organic molecules, and conformation of alkanes and cycloalkanes. 			
Method of class		Lecture • Practice • Training • On-site training • SGD • PBL • Roleplay • e-learning • Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Basis of General Chemistry (1)	Students will understand structure of an atom, distribution of electrons in an atom, and ionic, covalent, and polar bonds.		
2	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Basis of General Chemistry (2)	Students will understand representation of structure, atomic orbitals, and an introduction to molecular orbital theory.		
3	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Basis of General Chemistry (3)	Students will understand bondings in methane, ethane, ethene, ethyne, methyl cation, methyl radical, and methyl anion.		
4	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Basis of General Chemistry (4)	Students will understand bondings in ammonia, ammonium ion, water, and hydrogen halides, and dipole moments of molecules.		
5	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Acids and Bases (1)	Students will understand basis of acids and bases, organic acids and bases, pKa and pH.		
6	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Acids and Bases (2)	Students will be able to predict the outcome of acid-base reactions and understand effect of structure on pKa.		
7	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Acids and Bases (3)	Students will understand introduction to delocalized electrons and resonance, effect of pH on the structure of an organic compound, buffered solution, and Lewis acids and Lewis bases.		
8	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Introduction to Organic Compounds (1)	Students will understand nomenclature of alkyl substituents, alkanes, cycloalkanes, and alkyl halides.		
9	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Introduction to Organic Compounds (2)	Students will understand nomenclature of ethers, alcohols, and amines, structures of alkyl halides, alcohols, ethers, and amines, and physical properties of alkanes, alkyl halides, alcohols, ethers, and amines.		
10	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Introduction to Organic Compounds (3)	Students will understand conformations of alkanes, ring strain of cycloalkanes, and conformations of cyclohexane.		
11	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Introduction to Organic Compounds (4)	Students will understand conformations of monosubstituted cyclohexanes, disubstituted cyclohexanes, and fused rings.		
12	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Isomers (1)	Students will understand cis-trans isomers, chirality, asymmetric carbons, chirality centers, stereocenters, isomers with one asymmetric carbon, and drawing enantiomers.		

13	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Isomers (2)	Students will understand the <i>R, S</i> system of nomenclature, optical activity, optical purity, and enantiomeric excess.
14	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Isomers (3)	Students will understand isomers with more than one asymmetric carbon and meso compounds.
15	Yamaguchi Arisawa	Isomers (4)	Students will understand the <i>R, S</i> system of nomenclature for isomers with more than one asymmetric carbon, separating enantiomers, and nitrogen and phosphorus chirality centers.
Record and evaluation method		Evaluated mainly by examination (ca.80%), with partial consideration of class performance (ca.20%).	
Textbook		'Organic Chemistry —7th ed.' P. Y. Bruice.	
Reference			
Preparation and Review			
Language Used in Course		Japanese	
Office hours		Make an advance appointment via e-mail or other means. E-MAIL: arisawa@m.tohoku.ac.jp TEL: 795-6814	
In addition			

Subject		Biology A			
Course Numbering		ZDN-BIO111J	Categories	Elective	
Preferable Participants		1 st	Semester	1	Credits 2
Instructor		Professor Toshifumi Inada			
Objectives and summary of class		The purpose of this course is to learn the functions and structure of the cell, the principle of gene expression.			
Goal of study		Students will understand the molecular basis of DNA replication, repair, transcription, RNA processing, translation.			
Method of class		Lecture・Practice・Training・On-site training・SGD・PBL・Roleplay・e-learning・Others()			
Term	Lecturer	Theme	Contents		
1	Inada	Introduction to Cells	Structure and Function of Organelles		
2	Inada	Energy, Catalysis and Biosynthesis	Glycolysis and ATP synthesis		
3	Inada	Chemical component of Cells	Amino acids, Nucleic acids, Lipids		
4	Inada	Protein Structure and Function	Structure of polypeptide		
5	Inada	Protein Structure and Function	Protein secondary structure		
6	Inada	Gene and DNA	Physical and functional unit of inheritance is made of DNA		
7	Inada	Chromosomes and Replication	Mechanism of DNA replication, a process of producing two identical replicas from one original DNA molecule		
8	Inada	Sex and Genetics	Mechanism of meiosis		
9	Inada	Sex and Genetics	X-linked recessive inheritance		
10	Inada	Genetic code	process by which genetic information in DNA is converted into a functional gene product		
11	Inada	Transcription	Transcription is regulated by protein binding to regulatory DNA sequences.		
12	Inada	RNA processing	An important process to provide mature mRNA, a template for protein synthesis		
13	Inada	Translation initiation	Mechanism of initiation step of protein synthesis		
14	Inada	Translation elongation	Mechanism of translation elongation		
15	Inada	Analyzing Genes and Genomes	Principle of PCR, cloning		
Record and evaluation method		Valuation is performed based on short tests (about 15%) and the final examination (about 85%).			
Textbook		Essential Biology IV			
Reference					
Preparation and Review					
Language Used in Course		Japanese			
Office hours					

In addition	Conducts a short test on every lecture, to check the level of understanding.
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